Consumer Goods - Germany

Buy (old: Buy)

EUR 18.00 (old: EUR 18.00)

### Conference feedback: Poised for profitable growth

Strong brand and superior positioning. WEW occupies a strategic niche between low-margin mass market and luxury design brands, offering a curated mix of own premium products (62% of GMV) and select third-party design brand items (38%). This blend positions it as a one-of-a-kind destination for stylish living in Europe. Perceived as a design brand rather than just a retailer, WEW engages customers through strong storytelling and boasts 13m social media followers, making it the **World's largest inspirational account** in the home & living segment.

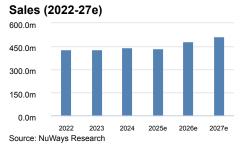
Return to growth not dependent on consumer sentiment. WEW's FY'25e sales growth (guidance: -4% to +2% yoy) is expected to remain muted (eNuW: -1% yoy) as planned, driven by a shift to higher-margin Westwing Collection products and the phase-out of lower-margin items. This mix is visible in a **21% yoy GMV growth for the Westwing Collection** in FY'24 (Q1'25: 15% yoy), whereas third-party GMV declined by 12% yoy (Q1: -26% yoy). Afterwards, FY'26e group sales should rise again by 6% you, only by assuming 10% growth in the Collection and flat third-party GMV for FY'26e. Additionally, expansion into new countries (DK, SWE, LUX completed, c. 5-10 more this year) could add roughly € 30m in FY'26e sales, implying another 7% yoy sales growth. Combined, both drivers **imply a 12-13% yoy sales expansion** in FY'26e (eNuW: 10% you, due to conservative assumptions), **excluding any rebound in consumer sentiment**. In our view, the direction is clear, while uncertainty only prevails around the magnitude of the effects described above.

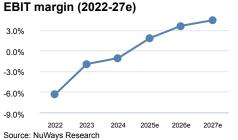
**Capital allocation constraints**. Despite a strong € 57m net cash position (36% of market cap) and being cash generative again, WEW's capital allocation options are limited: (1) no dividends due to negative retained earnings (FY'24:  $\in$  -353m), (2) share buybacks restricted by current 10% treasury share cap, (3) low CAPEX needs, (4) no debt to repay. This leaves (5) M&A as the main option, but suitable targets are scarce given WEW's premium positioning.

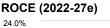
With growth mainly driven by internal levers and margin improvements shown already, WEW's valuation of 3.3x FY'25e EV/EBITDA (2.1x FY'26e) appears unjustified for a cash-generative e-commerce business. We reiterate our **BUY** rating, confirm **WEW in our NuWays AlphaList** and maintain our DCF-based **PT of € 18.00**.

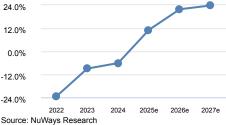
Y/E 31.12 (EUR m)	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	430.8	428.7	444.3	440.2	483.2	517.7
Sales growth	-17.6%	-0.5%	3.6%	-0.9%	9.8%	7.2%
Adj. EBITDA	-4.2	17.8	24.0	29.5	38.5	42.4
Net debt (if net cash=0)	-56.2	-82.0	-63.5	-69.0	-83.7	-100.1
FCF	-21.4	29.5	6.4	12.5	21.6	23.4
Net Debt/EBITDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EPS pro forma	-1.51	-0.61	-0.26	0.33	0.69	0.89
Adj. EBITDA margin	-1.0%	4.2%	5.4%	6.7%	8.0%	8.2%
ROCE	-23.5%	-9.0%	-6.2%	11.2%	21.9%	23.9%
EV/sales	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
EV/EBITDA	-27.5	4.9	4.1	3.3	2.1	1.5
PER	-5.2	-12.9	-30.3	23.8	11.5	8.8
Adjusted FCF yield	-13.6%	4.0%	7.2%	15.1%	24.7%	34.2%

Source: Company data, NuWays, Close price as of 13.05.2025









### **Company description**

Westwing is a leading e-commerce platform that allows customers to have the combined advantages of online and offline shops for home and living products. The company's product portfolio is complemented by consultation services from professional designers.

### 28.05.2025



High/low 52 weeks (€)	8.82 / 7.08
3m rel. performance	-8.1%
6m rel. performance	-29.4%
12m rel. performance	-14.9%

Market data					
Share price (in €)	7.90				
Market cap (in € m)	165.1				
Number of shares (in m pcs)	20.9				
Enterprise value (in € m)	96.1				
Ø trading volume (6 months)	7,200				

Identifier					
Bloomberg	WEW GR				
Reuters	WEW				
WKN	A2N4H0				
ISIN	DE000A2N4H07				

Key shareholders					
Zerena	28.9%				
Treasury shares	10.0%				
Amiral Gestion	9.9%				
The Capital Group	5.7%				
Aymeric Chaumet	6.9%				
Free Float	36.7%				

Estimates changes						
	<u>2025e</u>	<u>2026e</u>	<u>2027e</u>			
Sales	0%	0%	0%			
EBIT	0%	0%	2%			
EPS	0%	0%	2%			

### Comment on changes

### Guidance

- FY'25 Sales: € 425-455m
- FY'25 Adj. EBITDA: € 25-35m



Update - 28.05.2025



## Financials

Profit and loss (EUR m)	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	430.8	428.7	444.3	440.2	483.2	517.7
Sales growth	-17.6%	-0.5%	3.6%	-0.9%	9.8%	7.2%
Cost of sales	228.1	215.7	218.7	215.3	234.8	250.1
Gross profit	202.7	213.0	225.6	224.9	248.4	267.7
Sales and marketing	134.8	135.8	142.3	133.8	144.5	153.8
General and administration	92.9	85.3	84.6	80.0	83.0	87.4
Research and development	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other operating income	2.8	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.1
Other operating expenses	5.2	6.2	8.9	8.4	9.1	9.6
EBITDA	-9.4	11.4	15.5	25.0	33.6	37.1
Unusual or infrequent items	0.0	6.4	8.5	4.5	4.9	5.3
Adj. EBITDA	-4.2	17.8	24.0	29.5	38.5	42.4
Depreciation	12.2	13.2	10.6	10.0	8.8	7.0
Amortisation of goodwill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amortisation of intangible assets	5.8	6.6	9.7	7.0	7.2	7.0
Impairment charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EBIT (inc revaluation net)	-27.4	-8.4	-4.8	8.0	17.6	23.0
Interest income	0.0	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.6
Interest expenses	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6
Investment income	-0.9	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial result	-2.9	-0.7	0.1	0.9	1.0	1.0
Recurring pretax income from continuing operations	-30.3	-9.1	-4.7	8.9	18.5	24.0
Extraordinary income/loss	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earnings before taxes	-30.3	-9.1	-4.7	8.9	18.5	24.0
Income tax expense	2.1	3.3	0.2	2.7	5.6	7.2
Net income from continuing operations	-32.4	-12.4	-4.9	6.2	13.0	16.8
Income from discontinued operations (net of tax)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net income	-32.4	-12.4	-4.9	6.2	13.0	16.8
Minority interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net profit (reported)	-32.4	-12.4	-4.9	6.2	13.0	16.8
Average number of shares	21.5	20.3	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8
EPS reported	-1.51	-0.61	-0.26	0.33	0.69	0.89

Profit and loss (common size)	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cost of sales	52.9%	50.3%	49.2%	48.9%	48.6%	48.3%
Gross profit	47.1%	49.7%	50.8%	51.1%	51.4%	51.7%
Sales and marketing	31.3%	31.7%	32.0%	30.4%	29.9%	29.7%
General and administration	21.6%	19.9%	19.0%	18.2%	17.2%	16.9%
Research and development	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other operating income	0.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Other operating expenses	1.2%	1.4%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%
EBITDA	-2.2%	2.7%	3.5%	5.7%	6.9%	7.2%
Unusual or infrequent items	0.0%	1.5%	1.9%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Adj. EBITDA	-1.0%	4.2%	5.4%	6.7%	8.0%	8.2%
Depreciation	2.8%	3.1%	2.4%	2.3%	1.8%	1.4%
Amortisation of goodwill	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Amortisation of intangible assets	1.3%	1.5%	2.2%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%
Impairment charges	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
EBIT (inc revaluation net)	-6.4%	-2.0%	-1.1%	1.8%	3.6%	4.4%
Interest income	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Interest expenses	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Investment income	-0.2%	0.0%	-0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Financial result	neg.	neg.	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Recurring pretax income from continuing operations	-7.0%	-2.1%	-1.1%	2.0%	3.8%	4.6%
Extraordinary income/loss	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Earnings before taxes	-7.0%	-2.1%	-1.1%	2.0%	3.8%	4.6%
Tax rate	-6.9%	-36.3%	-4.3%	30.0%	30.0%	30.0%
Net income from continuing operations	-7.5%	-2.9%	-1.1%	1.4%	2.7%	3.2%
Net income	-7.5%	-2.9%	-1.1%	1.4%	2.7%	3.2%
Minority interest	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Net profit (reported)	-7.5%	-2.9%	-1.1%	1.4%	2.7%	3.2%
ource: Company data, NuWays						

Source: Company data, NuWays

Update - 28.05.2025



Balance sheet (EUR m)	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Intangible assets	23.3	19.3	16.2	15.8	15.4	15.0
Property, plant and equipment	53.2	44.6	37.9	29.2	21.6	18.6
Financial assets	2.3	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
FIXED ASSETS	78.8	65.5	56.6	47.5	39.5	36.1
Inventories	45.2	28.1	47.5	47.1	49.1	50.0
Accounts receivable	12.6	12.1	10.7	13.2	13.8	14.0
Other assets and short-term financial assets	22.2	7.6	11.9	8.8	9.2	9.3
Liquid assets	62.3	81.5	68.8	74.3	89.0	105.4
Deferred taxes	3.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Deferred charges and prepaid expenses	3.6	7.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
CURRENT ASSETS	149.5	137.9	142.5	147.0	164.6	182.3
TOTAL ASSETS	228.3	203.4	199.1	194.5	204.1	218.5
SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	90.0	74.8	59.3	62.4	75.8	94.8
MINORITY INTEREST	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term liabilities to banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bonds (long-term)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other interest-bearing liabilities	6.1	6.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Provisions for pensions and similar obligations	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Other provisions and accrued liabilities	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	8.8	9.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
Short-term liabilities to banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accounts payable	57.9	61.8	76.2	75.5	78.7	80.1
Advance payments received on orders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accrued taxes	1.7	0.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Other liabilities (incl. from lease and rental contracts)	67.6	53.0	50.4	43.4	36.4	29.4
Deferred taxes	2.3	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.1
Deferred income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CURRENT LIABILITIES	129.5	118.8	131.2	123.5	119.7	115.0
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	228.3	203.2	199.1	194.5	204.1	218.5
Balance sheet (common size)	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Intangible assets	10.2%	9.5%	8.1%	8.1%	7.5%	6.9%
Property, plant and equipment	23.3%	21.9%	19.0%	15.0%	10.6%	8.5%
Financial assets	1.0%	0.8%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%
FIXED ASSETS	34.5%	32.2%	28.4%	24.4%	19.3%	16.5%
Inventories	19.8%	13.8%	23.9%	24.2%	24.0%	22.9%
Accounts receivable	5.5%	5.9%	5.4%	6.8%	6.7%	6.4%
Other assets and short-term financial assets	9.7%	3.7%	6.0%	4.5%	4.5%	4.3%
Liquid assets	27.3%	40.1%	34.6%	38.2%	43.6%	48.3%
Deferred taxes	1.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%
	1.6%	3.5%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%
Deferred charges and prepaid expenses	65.5%		<b>71.6%</b>	<b>75.6%</b>	80.7%	83.5%
CURRENT ASSETS TOTAL ASSETS	100.0%	67.8% 100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
IUIAL ASSEIS	100.0%	100.070	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	39.4%	36.8%	29.8%	32.1%	37.1%	43.4%
MINORITY INTEREST	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Long-term liabilities to banks	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Bonds (long-term)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
other interest-bearing liabilities	2.7%	3.0%	2.7%	2.7%	2.6%	2.4%
Provisions for pensions and similar obligations	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%
Other provisions and accrued liabilities	0.3%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	3.9%	4.7%	4.3%	4.4%	4.2%	3.9%
Short-term liabilities to banks	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Accounts payable	25.4%	30.4%	38.3%	38.8%	38.6%	36.7%
Advance payments received on orders	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Accrued taxes	0.7%	0.4%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%
Other liabilities (incl. from lease and rental contracts)	29.6%	26.1%	25.3%	22.3%	17.8%	13.5%
Deferred taxes	1.0%	1.5%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%
Deferred income	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CURRENT LIABILITIES	<b>56.7%</b>	<b>58.5%</b>	<b>65.9%</b>	<b>63.5%</b>	<b>58.7%</b>	<b>52.7%</b>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	100.0 /0	100.0 /0	100.0 /0	100.0 /0	100.0 /0	100.0 /0
ource: Company data, NuWays						

Source: Company data, NuWays

Update - 28.05.2025



Cook flow statement (FUR m)	0000	2022	2024	2025-	20200	2027
Cash flow statement (EUR m) Net profit/loss	-32.4	2023 -12.4	<u>2024</u> -4.9	2025e 6.2	2026e 13.0	2027e 16.8
•						
Depreciation of fixed assets (incl. leases) Amortisation of goodwill & intangible assets	12.2 5.8	13.2 6.6	10.6 9.7	10.0 7.0	8.8 7.2	7.0 7.0
Other costs affecting income / expenses	5.o 21.0	0.0 4.4	9.7 -0.8	7.0 0.0	0.0	7.0 0.0
Cash flow from operating activities	-18.6	4.4 29.0	-0.8 8.4	12.5	21.6	23.4
Increase/decrease in inventory	-18.0 9.7	29.0 17.1	-19.4	0.4	-2.0	-0.9
Increase/decrease in accounts receivable	-1.1	0.5	1.4	-2.5	-2.0	-0.2
Increase/decrease in accounts payable	-23.7	3.9	14.4	-0.7	3.2	1.4
Increase/decrease in other working capital positions	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Increase/decrease in working capital positions	-15.1	21.5	2.0	-2.8	0.0	0.3
Cash flow from operating activities	-7.5	33.3	16.6	20.5	29.6	31.2
CAPEX	13.9	5.4	10.2	7.9	8.0	7.8
Payments for acquisitions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial investments	2.5	1.6	-2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Income from asset disposals	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from investing activities	-11.4	-3.8	-7.5	-7.9	-8.0	-7.8
Cash flow before financing	-23.9	26.3	9.1	12.5	21.6	23.4
Increase/decrease in debt position	-4.2	-0.1	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Purchase of own shares	-0.5	-3.7	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital measures	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dividends paid	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others	1.0	-20.1	-9.8	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from financing activities	-2.7	-23.9	-21.8	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0
Increase/decrease in liquid assets	-26.4	9.7	-12.7	5.5	14.6	16.4
Liquid assets at end of period	76.0	81.5	68.8	74.3	89.0	105.4
Key ratios (EUR m)	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027
P&L growth analysis						
Sales growth	-17.6%	-0.5%	3.6%	-0.9%	9.8%	7.2%
EBITDA growth	-123.3%	-221.3%	36.0%	61.5%	34.0%	10.5%
EBIT growth	-200.0%	-69.3%	-42.9%	-267.5%	118.4%	30.9%
EPS growth	-373.1%	-59.5%	-57.4%	-227.4%	107.7%	29.7%
Efficiency						
Sales per employee	253.4	218.4	265.8	268.0	246.1	309.
EBITDA per employee	-5.5	5.8	9.3	15.2	17.1	22.2
No. employees (average)	1,700	1,963	1,672	1,642	1,963	1,672
Balance sheet analysis						
Avg. working capital / sales	-1.8%	-2.5%	-4.5%	-3.8%	-3.2%	-3.1%
Inventory turnover (sales/inventory)	5.0	7.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0
Accounts receivable turnover	10.7	10.3	8.8	10.9	10.4	9.9
Accounts payable turnover	92.7	104.6	127.2	128.0	122.4	117.(
Cash flow analysis						
Free cash flow	-21.4	29.5	6.4	12.5	21.6	23.4
Free cash flow/sales	-5.0%	6.9%	1.4%	2.9%	4.5%	4.5%
FCF / net profit	66.0%	neg.	neg.	201.0%	166.9%	139.4%
Capex / sales	3.8%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%
Solvency						
Net debt	-56.2	-82.0	-63.5	-69.0	-83.7	-100.1
Net Debt/EBITDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dividend payout ratio	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Interest paid / avg. debt	24.4%	31.4%	26.5%	24.9%	27.4%	29.3%
Returns						
ROCE	-23.5%	-9.0%	-6.2%	11.2%	21.9%	23.9%
ROE	-36.0%	-16.6%	-8.3%	10.0%	17.1%	17.7%
Adjusted FCF yield	-13.6%	4.0%	7.2%	15.1%	24.7%	34.2%
Dividend yield	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
DPS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EPS reported	-1.51	-0.61	-0.26	0.33	0.69	0.89
Average number of shares	21.5	20.3	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8
Valuation ratios						
P/BV	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.0
EV/sales	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
EV/EBITDA	-27.5	4.9	4.1	3.3	2.1	1.5
				10.0		0.0
EV/EBIT	-4.2	-10.3	-20.6	12.0	4.6	2.8

Update - 28.05.2025



## Disclosures

Disclosures regarding research publications of NuWays AG pursuant to section 85 of the German Securities Trading Act (WpHG)

### Indication of conflict of interest

It is essential that any research recommendation is fairly presented and discloses interests of indicates relevant conflicts of interest. Pursuant to section 85 of the German Securities Trading Act (WpHG) a research report has to point out possible conflicts of interest in connection with the analysed company. A conflict of interest is presumed to exist in particular if NuWays AG

- (1) or any other person belonging to the same group with it was part of a consortium within the past twelve months that issued the financial instruments of the analysed company by way of a public offer.
- (2) or any other person belonging to the same group with it has entered into an agreement on the production of the research report with the analysed company.
- (3) or any other person belonging to the same group with it has been party to an agreement on the provision of investment banking services with the analysed company or have received services or a promise of services under the term of such an agreement within the past twelve month.
- (4) The analysed company holds 5% or more of the share capital of NuWays AG.
- (5) holds (a) a net short position or (b) a net long position of 0.5% of the outstanding share capital of the analysed company.
- (6) or any other person belonging to the same group with it is a market maker or liquidity provider in the financial instruments of the issuer.
- (7) or the analyst has any other significant financial interests relating to the analysed company such as, for example, exercising mandates in the interest of the analysed company.
- (8) The research report has been made available to the analysed company prior to its publication. Thereafter, only factual changes have been made to the report.

### Conflicts of interest that existed at the time when this research report was published:

Company	Disclosures
Westwing Group SE	2

### Historical target price and rating changes for Westwing Group SE

Company	Date	Analyst	Rating	Target Price	Close
Westwing Group SE	28.03.2025	Schüssler, Mark	Buy	EUR 18.00	EUR 8.80
	05.12.2024	Schüssler, Mark	Buy	EUR 17.00	EUR 7.98
	09.08.2024	Schüssler, Mark	Buy	EUR 17.50	EUR 7.64

Update - 28.05.2025

#### 1. General Information/Liabilities

This research report has been produced for the information purposes of institutional investors only, and is not in any way a personal recommendation, offer or solicitation to buy or sell the financial instruments mentioned herein. The document is confidential and is made available by NuWays AG exclusively to selected recipients in the European Union (EU) or, in individual cases, also in other countries. It is not allowed to pass the research report on to persons other than the intended recipient without the permission of NuWays AG. Reproduction of this document, in whole or in part, is not permitted without prior permission NuWays AG. All rights reserved.

Under no circumstances shall NuWays AG, any of its employees involved in the preparation, have any liability for possible errors or incompleteness of the information included in this research report – neither in relation to indirect or direct nor consequential damages. Liability for damages arising either directly or as a consequence of the use of information, opinions and estimates is also excluded. Past performance of a financial instrument is not necessarily indicative of future performance.

### 2. Responsibilities

This research report was prepared by the research analyst named on the front page (the "Producer"). The Producer is solely responsible for the views and estimates expressed in this report. The report has been prepared independently. The content of the research report was not influenced by the issuer of the analysed financial instrument at any time. It may be possible that parts of the research report were handed out to the issuer for information purposes prior to the publication without any major amendments being made thereafter.

### 3. Organisational Requirements

NuWays AG took internal organisational and regulative precautions to avoid or accordingly disclose possible conflicts of interest in connection with the preparation and distribution of the research report. All members of NuWays AG involved in the preparation of the research report are subject to internal compliance regulations. No part of the Producer's compensation is directly or indirectly related to the preparation of this financial analysis. In case a research analyst or a closely related person is confronted with a conflict of interest, the research analyst is restricted from covering this company.

#### 4. Information Concerning the Methods of Valuation/Update

The determination of the fair value per share, i.e. the price target, and the resultant rating is done on the basis of the adjusted free cash flow (adj. FCF) method and on the basis of the discounted cash flow – DCF model. Furthermore, a peer group comparison is made.

The adj. FCF method is based on the assumption that investors purchase assets only at a price (enterprise value) at which the operating cash flow return after taxes on this investment exceeds their opportunity costs in the form of a hurdle rate of 7.5%. The operating cash flow is calculated as EBITDA less maintenance capex and taxes.

Within the framework of the DCF approach, the future free cash flows are calculated initially on the basis of a fictitious capital structure of 100% equity, i.e. interest and repayments on debt capital are not factored in initially. The adjust-



ment towards the actual capital structure is done by discounting the calculated free cash flows with the weighted average cost of capital (WACC), which takes into account both the cost of equity capital and the cost of debt. After discounting, the calculated total enterprise value is reduced by the interest-bearing debt capital in order to arrive at the equity value.

NuWays AG uses the following three-step rating system for the analysed companies:

Buy: Sustainable upside potential of more than 20% within 12 months

Sell: Sustainable downside potential of more than 20% within 12 months.

Hold: Upside/downside potential is limited. No immediate catalyst visible.

The decision on the choice of the financial instruments analysed in this document was solely made by NuWays AG. The opinions and estimates in this research report are subject to change without notice. It is within the discretion of NuWays AG whether and when it publishes an update to this research report, but in general updates are created on a regular basis, after 6 months at the latest. A sensitivity analysis is included and published in company's initial studies.

#### 5. Major Sources of Information

Part of the information required for this research report was made available by the issuer of the financial instrument. Furthermore, this report is based on publicly available sources (such as, for example, Bloomberg, Reuters, VWD-Trader and the relevant daily press) believed to be reliable. NuWays AG has checked the information for plausibility but not for accuracy or completeness.

#### 6. Competent Supervisory Authority

NuWays AG is an affiliated company of Hauck Aufhäuser Lampe Privatbank AG which is under supervision of the BaFin – German Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht), Graurheindorfer Straße 108, 53117 Bonn and Marie-Curie-Straße 24 – 28, 60439 Frankfurt a.M.

#### 7. Specific Comments for Recipients Outside of Germany

This research report is subject to the law of the Federal Republic of Germany and the European Union (EU). The distribution of this information to other states in particular to the USA, Canada, Australia and Japan may be restricted or prohibited by the laws applicable within this state. If this communication is distributed in the United Kingdom it is solely directed at (i) investment professionals as defined in Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (the "FPO") or (ii) high net-worth entities as defined in article 49 of the FPO. This document should not be distributed or forwarded, either directly or indirectly, to any other individuals.

#### 8. Miscellaneous

According to Article 4(1) No. i of the delegated regulation 2016/958 supplementing regulation 596/2014 of the European Parliament, further information regarding investment recommendations of the last 12 months are published under: www.nuways-aq.com

Date of publication creation: 28/05/2025 08:02 AM Date of publication dissemination: 28/05/2025 08:02 AM

Update - 28.05.2025



## Contacts

### **NuWays AG**

Mittelweg 16-17 20148 Hamburg Germany +49 170 119 8648 info@nuways-ag.com www.nuways-ag.com



Christian Sandherr Co-CEO/Analyst

christian.sandherr@nuways-ag.com



Frederik Jarchow Co-CEO/Analyst

frederik.jarchow@nuways-ag.com



Philipp Sennewald Analyst

philipp.sennewald@nuways-ag.com



Mark Schüssler Analyst

mark-hendrik.schuessler@nuways-ag.com



Henry Wendisch Analyst

henry.wendisch@nuways-ag.com



Konstantin Völk Analyst

konstantin.voelk@nuways-ag.com

### Find us on Social Media





LinkedIn

