

***VTG AG – We Make Rail Easy***



## **Conference Call on FY 2017 Results**

**Dr. Heiko Fischer (CEO), Dr. Kai Kleeberg (CFO)**

March 27, 2018

# Agenda



- 1 Highlights 2017
- 2 Discussion of FY 2017 figures
- 3 Outlook FY 2018
- 4 Update on Nacco Acquisition
- 5 Financial calendar

# Executive Summary

- Group sales above previous year due to better logistics development and an increased utilization rate
- EBITDA hampered by one-offs related to Nacco transaction
- EPS well above last year's level also due to a positive one-time tax effect
- Increased investments to expand the world wide fleet
- Strong Q4/2017 as a good basis for 2018



## Group figures

	2016	2017	Δ
<b>Sales</b>	986.9	1,014.4	+ 2.8%
<b>EBITDA</b>	345.3	343.4	- 0.6 %
<b>EPS</b>	1.56	1.93	+ 23.7 %
<b>Utilization</b>	89.8 %	92.2 %	+ 2.4 PP

## Railcar Division – Highlights by region

### Europe



- ▶ Strong pick up in demand in second half of the year
- ▶ Acquisition of Nacco announced – closing within the second half of 2018 expected
- ▶ Successful roll-out of VTG-Connect - 7,000 railcars already equipped by the end of 2017

### North America



- ▶ Good performance in spite of challenging market conditions
- ▶ Acquisition of 1,100 used railcars
- ▶ Delivery of 800 new railcars

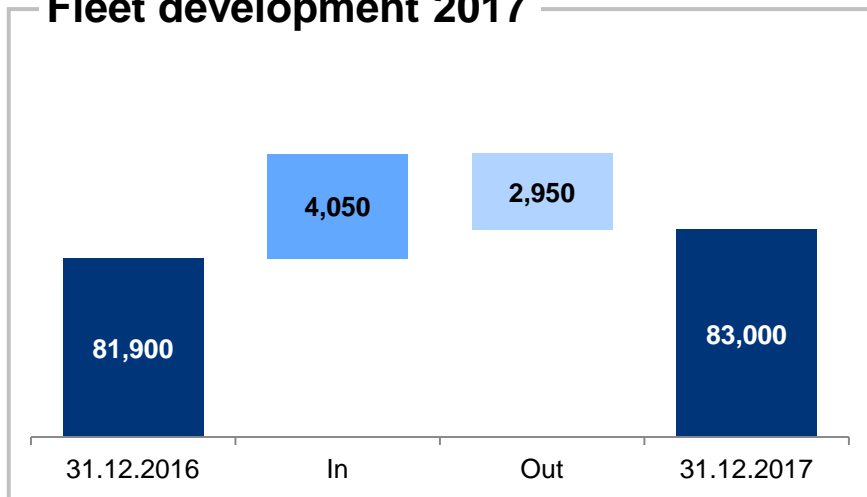
### Russia



- ▶ Economic fundamentals improving
- ▶ Rising rental rates while utilization remains on a high level
- ▶ Small low-risk investments on an opportunistic basis (~300 used railcars)

# Railcar fleet

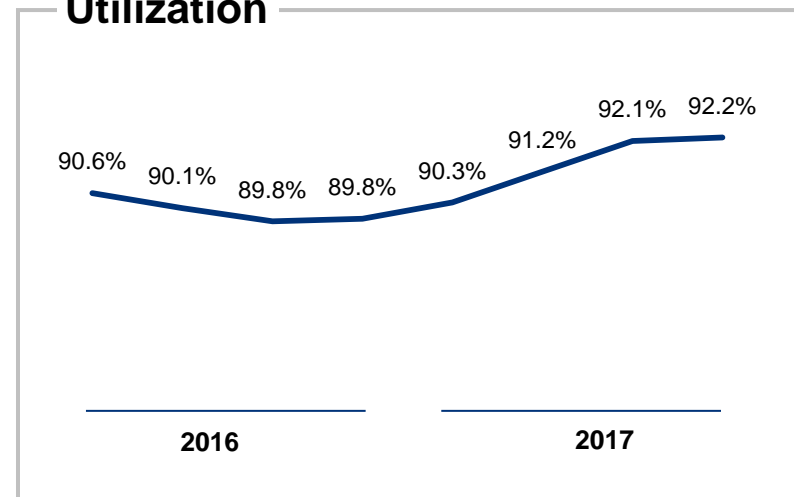
## Fleet development 2017



## Comment

- 2,400 new, 1,500 used and 150 hired railcars were added to the global fleet in 2017
- Thereof, 800 new and 1,100 used railcars were purchased in North America, 300 used in Russia
- In the same period 2,300 wagons were discharged, 500 sold to customers and 150 off-hired

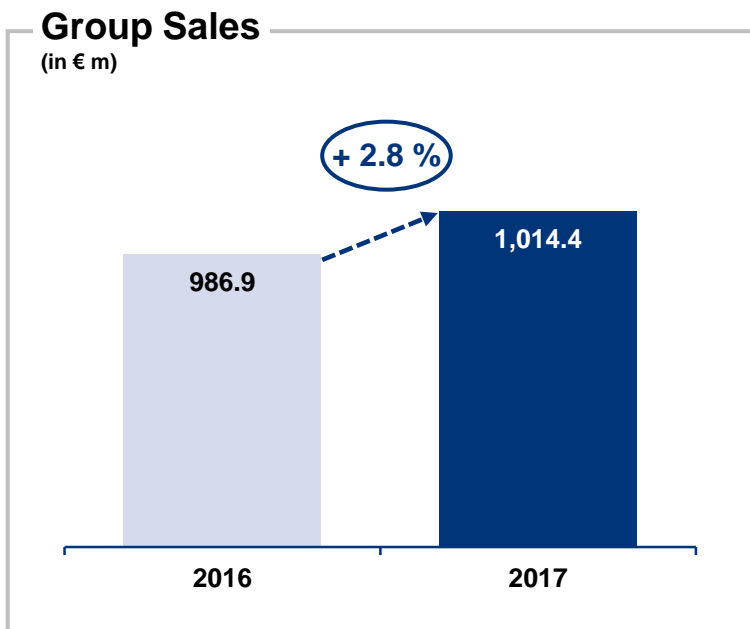
## Utilization



## Comment

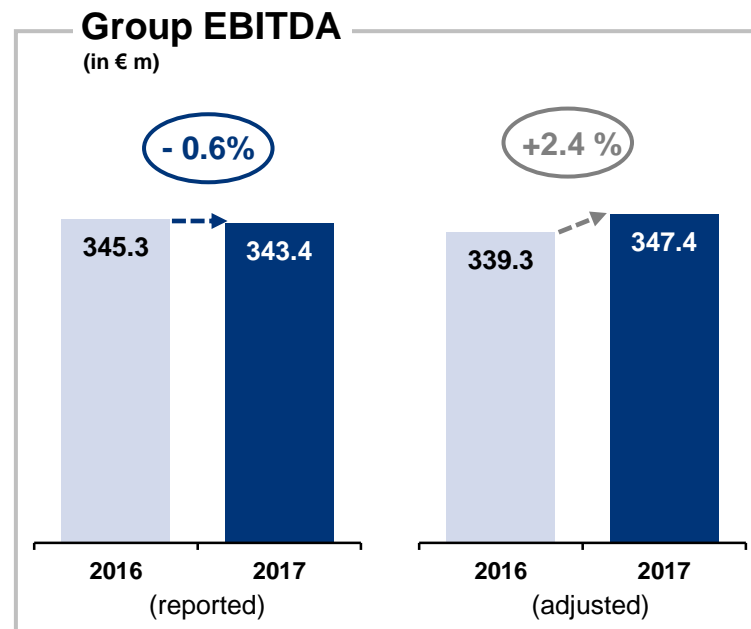
- Utilization of VTG's world wide fleet increased steadily throughout the year
- Year-end utilization reached the highest level for the last 10 years

# Split of Group Sales and EBITDA



## Comment

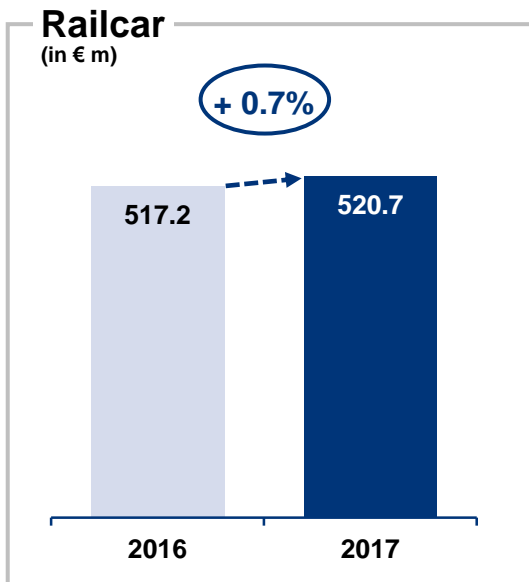
- Sales increase mainly attributable to good performance of Rail Logistics and to a smaller extent to the Railcar division
- Stable sales development in tank container business



## Comment

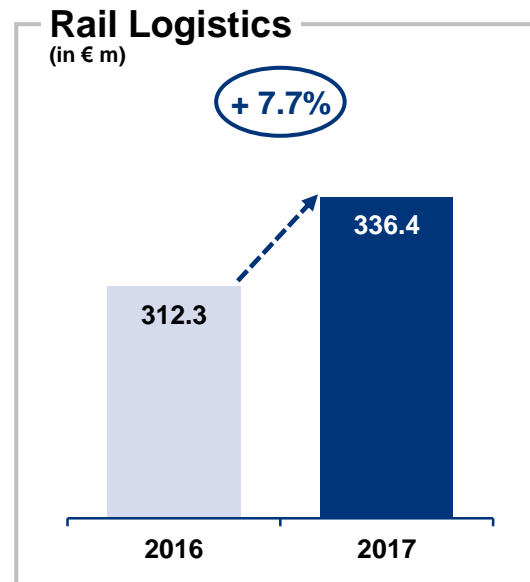
- Reported EBITDA nearly unchanged
- Result impacted by costs of €4m for the Nacco takeover - previous year's figure included a positive one-time effect of €6m
- Adjusted for both one-offs EBITDA improved by 2.4%

# Sales development by division



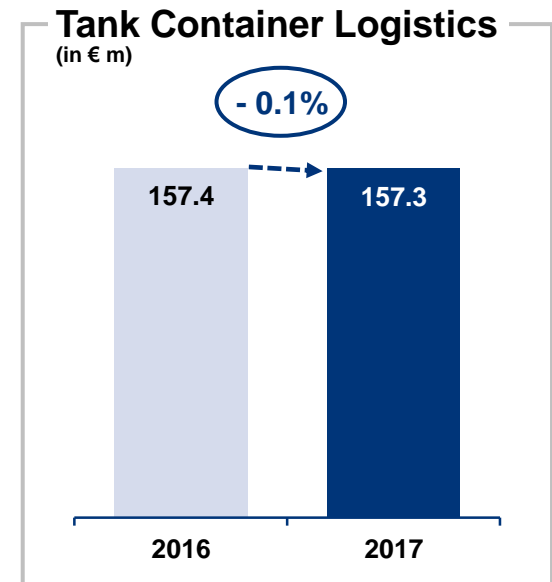
**Comment**

- After a slow start to the year demand increased steadily
- Utilization at 92.2% reached highest level in 10 years (2016: 89.8%)



**Comment**

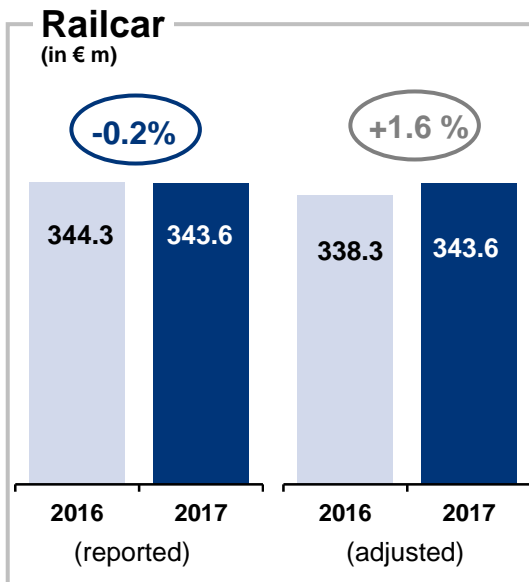
- Increased demand for the transport of agricultural goods and metal working industry
- Strong project logistics



**Comment**

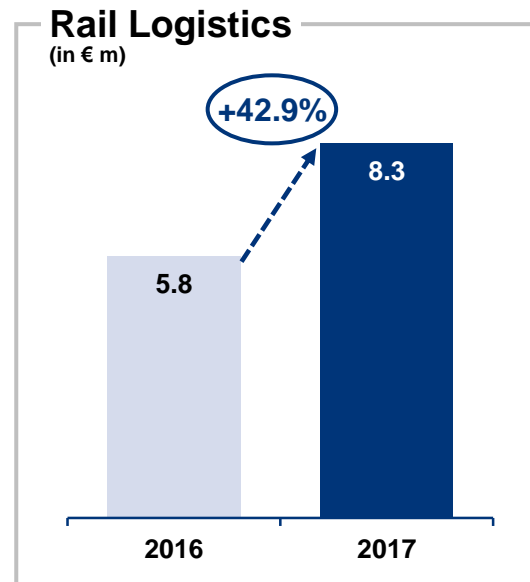
- Increasing transport volumes offset by lower freight rates
- Overall, stable sales development

# EBITDA development by division



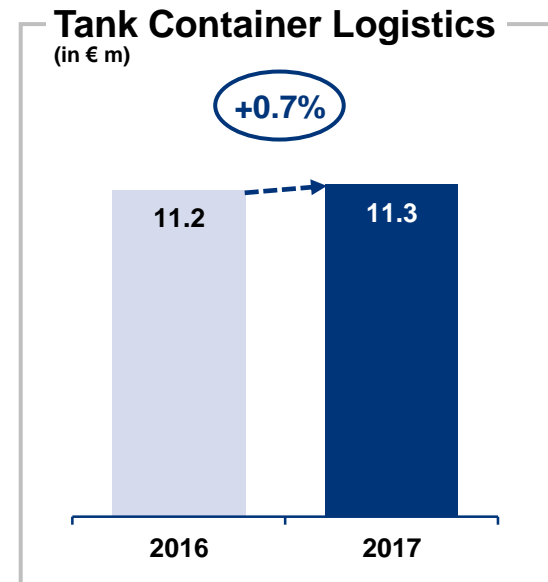
### Comment

- Modification of brakes and re-commissioning of idle railcars: extraordinary -€6.9m (not adj.)
- 2016: +€6m one-off (adj.)
- EBITDA margin at 66.0 % (2016: 66.6 %)



### Comment

- Further EBITDA improvement due to higher sales level and lower transport costs
- EBITDA margin\* at 26.1 % (2016: 20.9 %)



### Comment

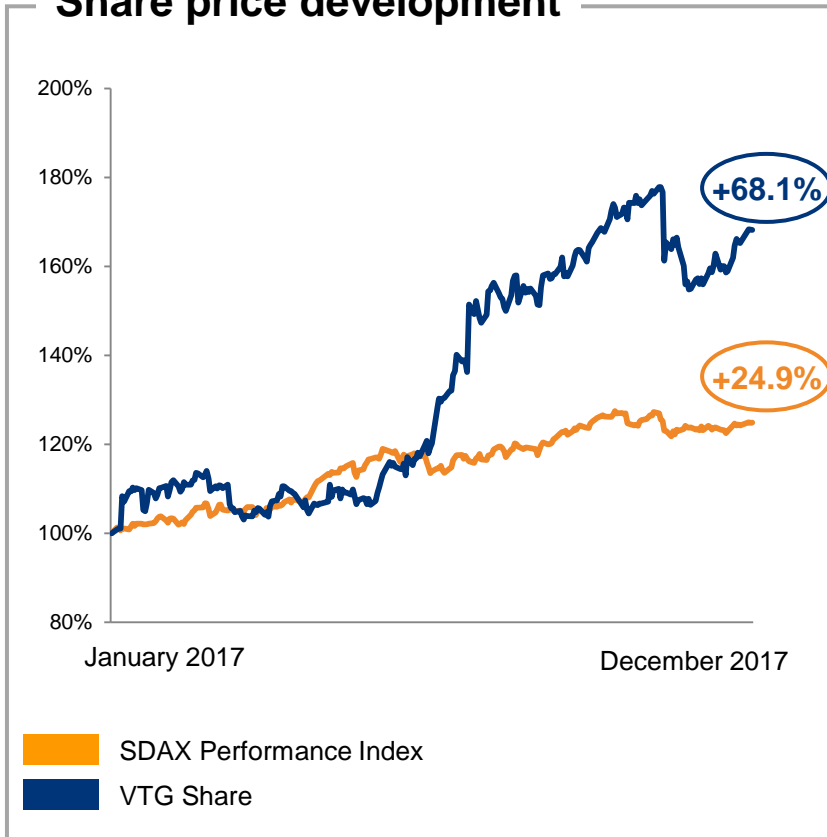
- Slight EBITDA increase due to lower transport and rental costs
- EBITDA margin\* at 37.5% (2016: 39.4 %)

\* EBITDA margins calculated on gross profit (logistics divisions only)

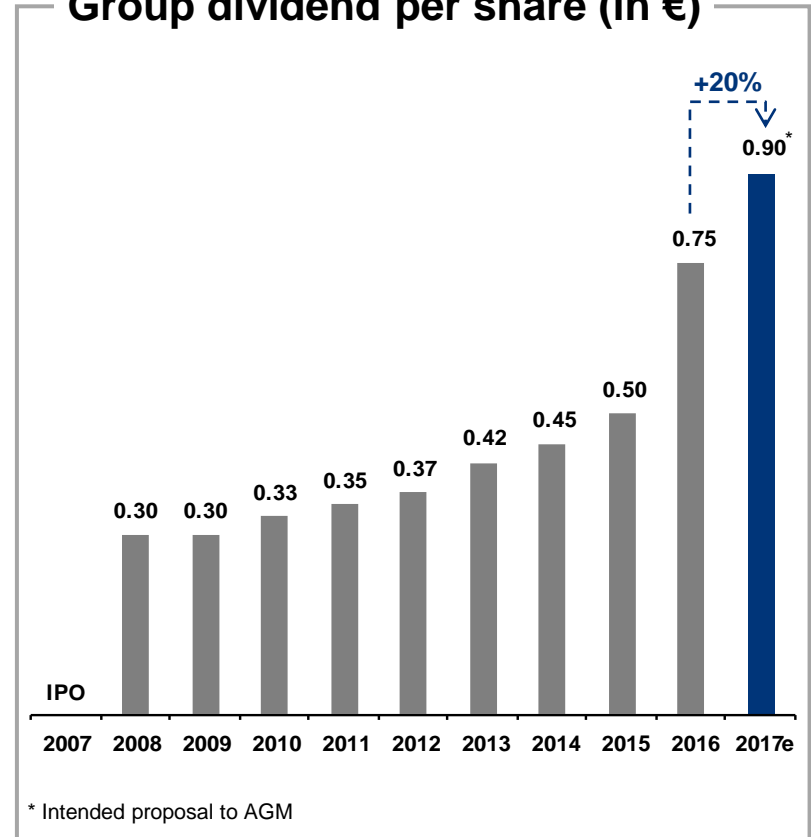


# Further increase in dividend proposed

## Share price development



## Group dividend per share (in €)



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## Group key figures

### Key figures

(in € m)	2016	2017	Δ
<b>Sales</b>	986.9	1,014.4	+ 2.8%
<b>EBITDA rep.</b>	345.3	343.4	- 0.6%
<b>EBITDA adj.</b>	339.3	347.4	+ 2.4%
<b>EBIT</b>	149.7	155.1	+ 3.6%
<b>EBT</b>	88.2	90.2	+ 2.3%
<b>Net income</b>	57.5	68.1	+ 18.5%
<b>Net income to shareholders</b>	45.0	55.6	+ 23.7%
<b>EPS in €</b>	1.56	1.93	+ 23.7%

### Comment

- Good sales development while reported Group EBITDA impacted by one-time effects such as Nacco transaction and recommissioning expenses
- Adjusted by positive one-off from 2016 (€ 6m) und negative one-off from the Nacco transaction in 2017 (€ -4m) EBITDA would have been 2.4% above previous year
- EBIT improved due to lower D&A
- EBT further improved in spite of additional Nacco related financing costs of €6.5m
- Significant increase in EPS due to reduced tax rate by 10.4PP to 24.5%. Large portion of improvement results from:
  - US tax reform
  - Positive outcome of a tax audit

## Financial result

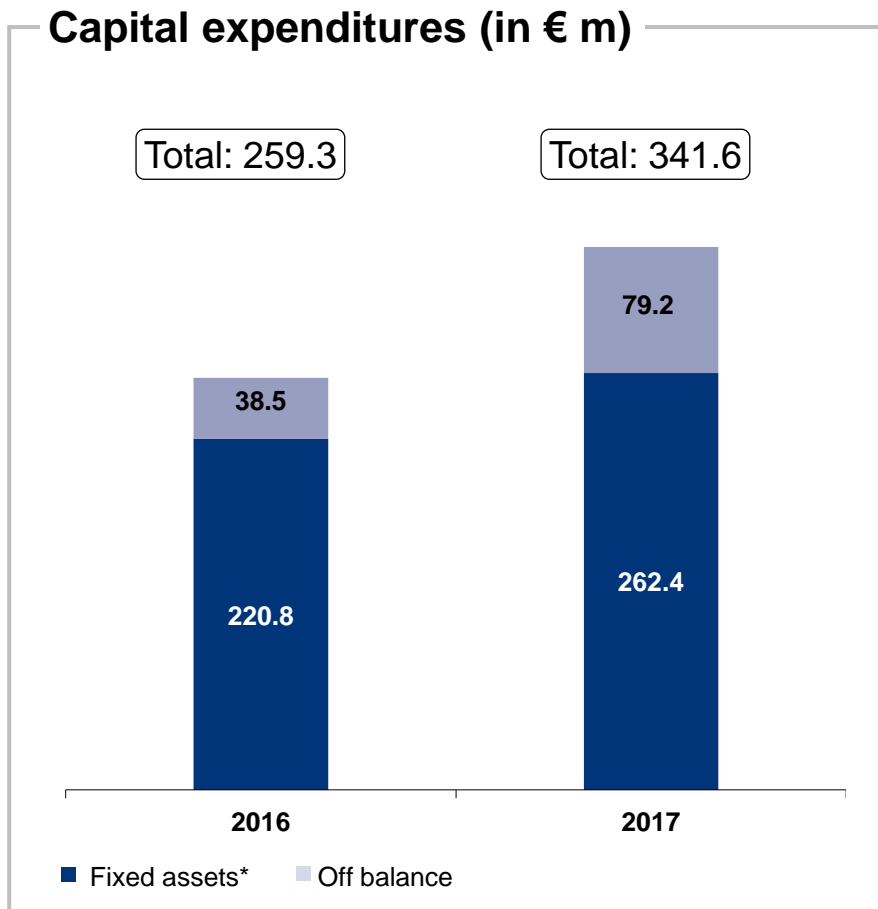
### Split of financial result (in € m)

	2016	2017
EBIT	149.7	155.1
EBT	88.2	90.2
<b>Financial result</b>	<b>-61.5</b>	<b>-64.9</b>
<b>Thereof:</b>		
interest expenses of financial debt	-53.5	-54.2
interest expenses from credit lines	-2.5	-1.9
<b>Total interest expenses</b>	<b>-56.0</b>	<b>-56.1</b>
transaction costs	-3.2	-3.3
Swap effects	-4.9	1.9
FX effects	4.0	1.9
interest on pensions	-1.3	-1.1
Nacco financing	-	-6.5
others	-0.1	-1.7
<b>Other financial result</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>-8.8</b>

### Comment

- Total interest expenses unchanged
- Nacco related financing costs amount to €6.5m
- Positive contribution from ineffective swaps while lower influence from FX (mainly Russian USD loan)

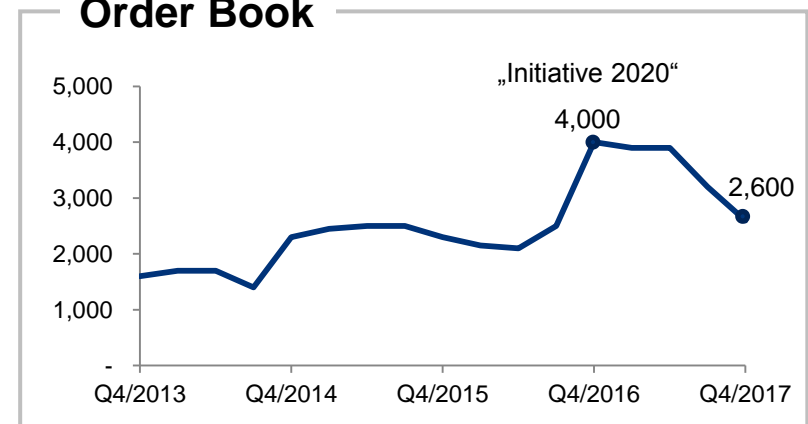
# Capex



### Comment

- Investments in new and used railcars in Europe, the US and to a smaller extent in Russia
- Higher use of leasing in preparation of Nacco takeover
- Delivery of 2,400 new railcars reduced order book from 4,000 (end of 2016) to 2,600 railcars by the end of 2017

### Order Book



\* Capex for fixed assets, including intangible assets and capitalization of revision costs

## VTG Group – Operating cash flow and Net debt

### Cash flow

(in € m)	2016	2017
<b>Operating cash flow</b>	<b>326.2</b>	<b>295.9</b>
Payments for fixed assets	-220.4	-241.2
Disposal of fixed assets	+11.9	+41.6
Others	+1.3	-7.9
<b>Total investing cash flow</b>	<b>-207.2</b>	<b>-207.5</b>
<b>Free cash flow (rep.)</b>	<b>119.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>

### Net debt

(in € m)	31.12.2016	31.12.2017
Net debt	1,660.4	1,667.9
Net debt adjusted (incl. pensions)	1,731.4	1,735.6
<b>Net debt adj./EBITDA</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>

### Comment

- Operating cash flow includes purchase of railcars that are soon to be resold to leasing companies (purchases in 2017: € -8.0 million; sales in the same period a year ago: € +27.0 million)
- Disposal of fixed assets includes mainly sale and lease back transactions

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## FY 2018 outlook

### Group



**Revenue: Slightly above previous year (>€1,014m)**



**EBITDA: €340m - €370m**

Outlook does not include any effects from the envisaged Nacco acquisition

### Railcar

Revenue



**Slight increase in sales and EBITDA expected**

EBITDA



- Sustained upward trend in 2018 expected, investments with positive impact on sales development
- Utilization to stay on a high level

### Rail Logistics

Revenue



**Slight increase in sales and EBITDA expected**

EBITDA



- Expansion of sales activities in defined core segments
- Good economic environment in Europe should support growth

### Tank Container Logistics

Revenue



**Slight increase in sales and EBITDA expected**

EBITDA



- Transport volume to increase further
- Purchase of 500 tank containers to replace hired equipment should improve cost structure



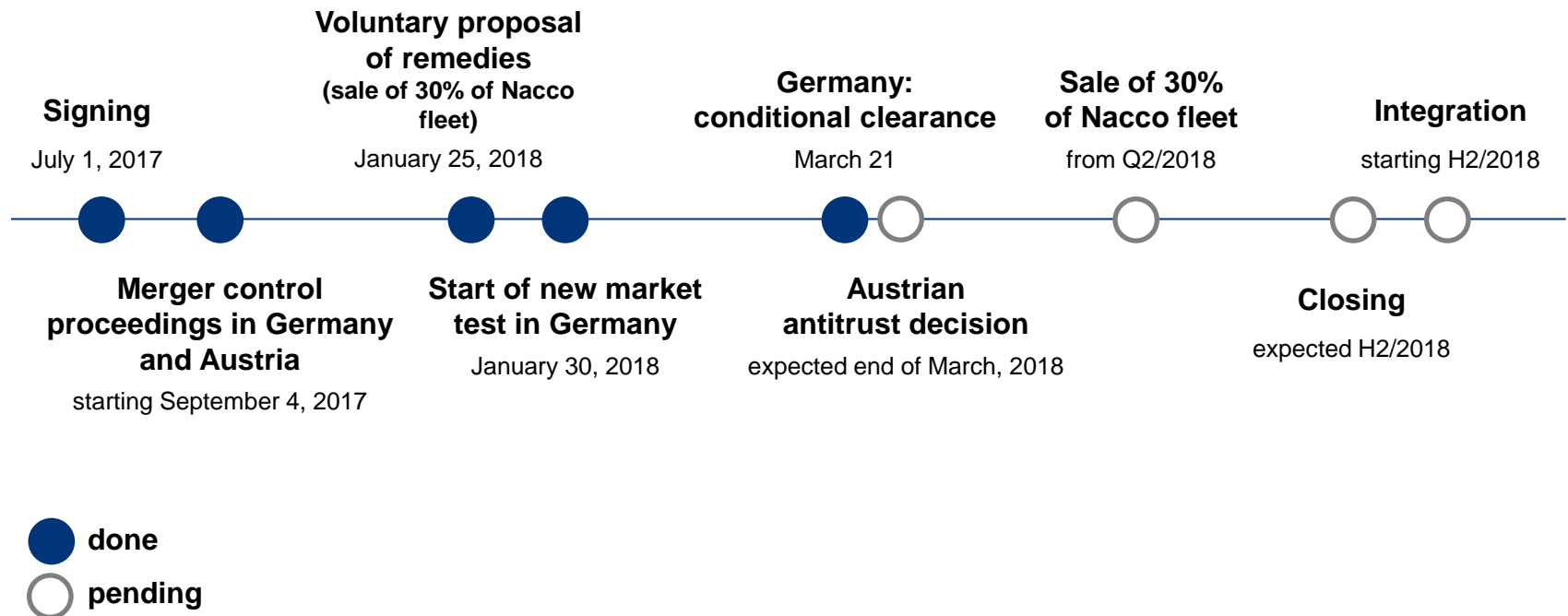
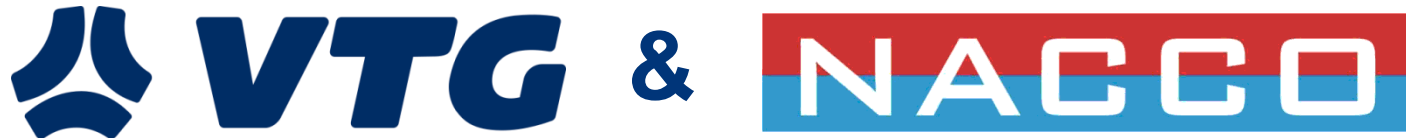
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# Update on Nacco Acquisition



# Update on Nacco Acquisition

	Original Nacco Deal	Updated Nacco Deal
<b>Fleet</b>	14,000 railcars (tank, standard freight, intermodal)	~ 10,000 railcars (tank, standard freight, intermodal) ~ 4,000 to be resold (remedy sale)
<b>Sales</b>	~ € 120 m in 2018	~ € 85 m in 2019
<b>EBITDA</b>	~ € 100 m (before transaction and integration costs) in 2018	~ € 70 m in 2019 (before transaction and integration costs)
<b>EPS</b>	Accretive from 2018 on (before transaction and integration costs) after envisaged capital increase	Accretive from 2019 on (before transaction and integration costs) after envisaged capital increase
<b>Purchase Price</b>	€ 780 m + CapEx for 2017 (€ 140 m)	€ 780 m + CapEx for 2017/18 (€ 195 m) – proceeds remedy sale
<b>Financing</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Privately-placed Hybrid Bond: ~ € 300 m</li> <li>▪ Senior Loan: up to € 500 m</li> <li>▪ Nacco's existing net debt taken by VTG: ~ € 120 m</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Financing structure basically unchanged</li> <li>▪ Financing volume depends on proceeds from remedy sale</li> </ul>
<b>Refinancing</b>	Envisaged replacement of privately-placed hybrid bond via the capital market, potentially via a rights issue for the increase of VTG's capital from the authorized capital.	
<b>Net debt</b>	Net debt increases to max 5.75x but will decrease to current level again within the next two years	
<b>Closing</b>	Expected in Q4/2017 Subject to antitrust approval	Expected in H2/2018 Approved by Germany's Federal Cartel Office, a corresponding decision of the Austrian antitrust court is expected at the end of March

## Q&A



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## Save the date 2018

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### Financial Calendar 2018:

- March 27 Annual Report FY 2017
- March 27 Annual Results Press Conference, Hamburg
- May 17 Quarterly Statement as of March 31, 2018
- May 17 Analyst Conference, Elze
- June 6 Annual General Meeting, Hamburg
- August 14 Half-yearly Financial Report 2018
- November 13 Quarterly Statement as of September 30, 2018

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