

FY 2016 Results

VTG AG – On the track for the future

Analyst Conference

April 6, 2017



Agenda



- 1 Highlights 2016
- 2 Discussion of FY 2016 figures
- 3 Outlook FY 2017
- 4 VTG 4.0 – Current Financial Status
- 5 Financial calendar

Executive Summary

- Considerable synergies from AAE takeover and efficiency gains lead to higher profitability
- In spite of slight sales decline, EBITDA rises to new record high
- EPS more than doubled
- For 2017 further increase in sales and earnings expected
- New shareholder structure: After more than ten years Wilbur Ross gave his shares into new hands



Group figures

	2015	2016	Δ
Sales	1,027.5	986.9	- 4.0 %
EBITDA	336.5	345.3	+ 2.6 %
EPS	0.75	1.56	+ 108 %
Utilization	90.6 %	89.8 %	- 0.8 PP

Railcar Division – Highlights by region

Europe



- ▶ Market demand remains stable but less dynamic than expected
- ▶ Investments into new builds increased
- ▶ Joint development of innovative railcars started
- ▶ Digitization of fleet announced

North America



- ▶ High utilization maintained
- ▶ Downturn in shale gas market with no impact on VTG's US business
- ▶ Opportunistic acquisition of a used fleet (200 wagons)
- ▶ Delivery of 1,000 new railcars expected to commence in 2017

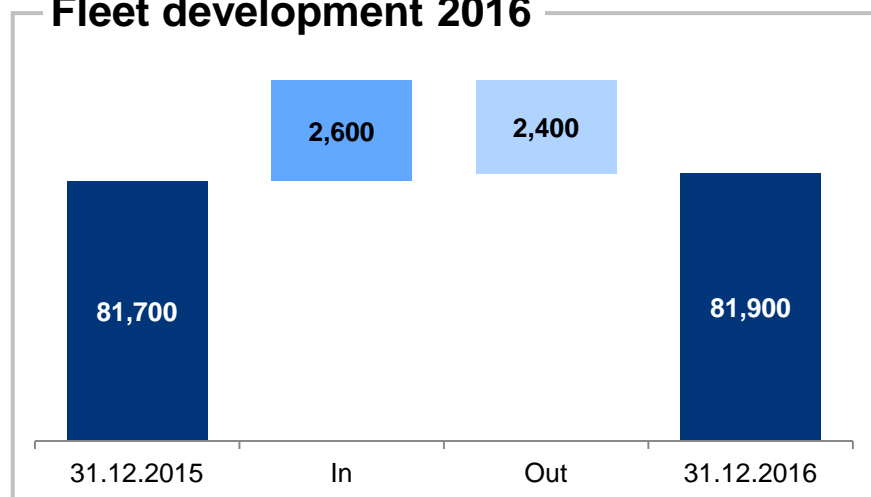
Russia



- ▶ Stabilizing economic environment
- ▶ Utilization remains on a high level at low prices
- ▶ Capex plans mainly on hold due to uncertain political and economical situation

Railcar fleet

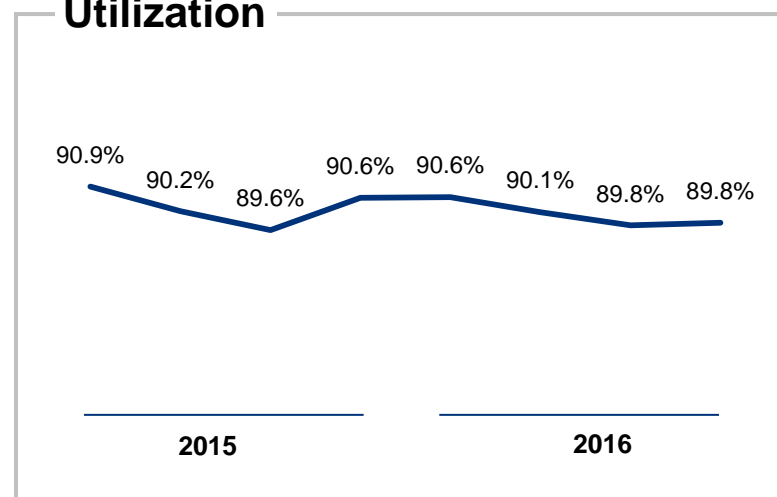
Fleet development 2016



Comment

- 1,400 new and 300 used wagons were added to the fleet in 2016
- Additionally the take over of a French railcar pool increased the number of wagons by 900
- In the same period 2,000 wagons were discharged and another 400 were off-hired

Utilization



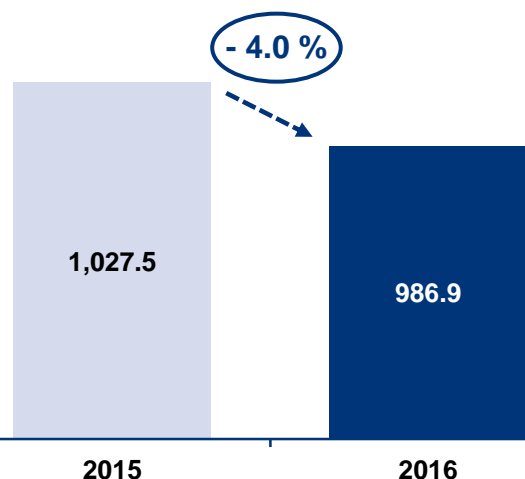
Comment

- Utilization of VTG's world wide fleet remains on satisfying level
- European intermodal fleet with somewhat lower utilization

Split of Group Sales and EBITDA

Group Sales

(in € m)



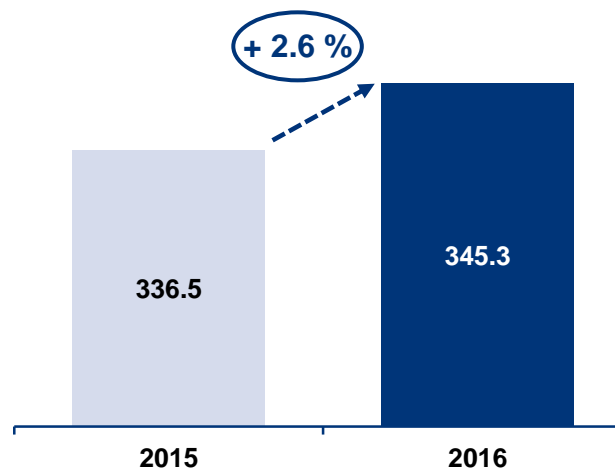
Comment

Sales below last year due to:

- increased road competition
- discontinuation of low margin business in rail logistics
- lower freight rates in tank container logistics

Group EBITDA

(in € m)

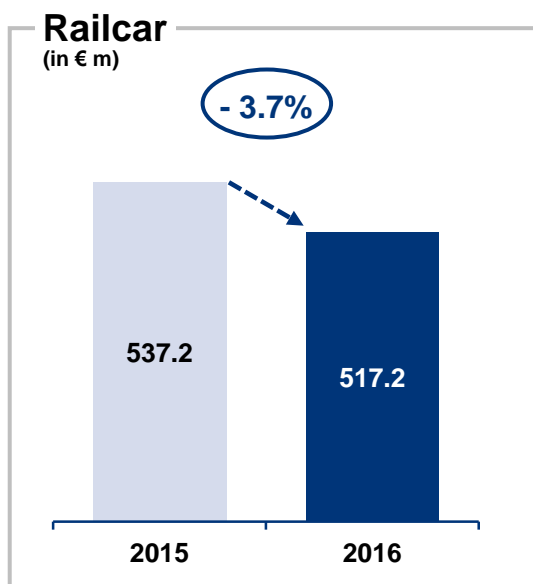


Comment

Key drivers of EBITDA increase:

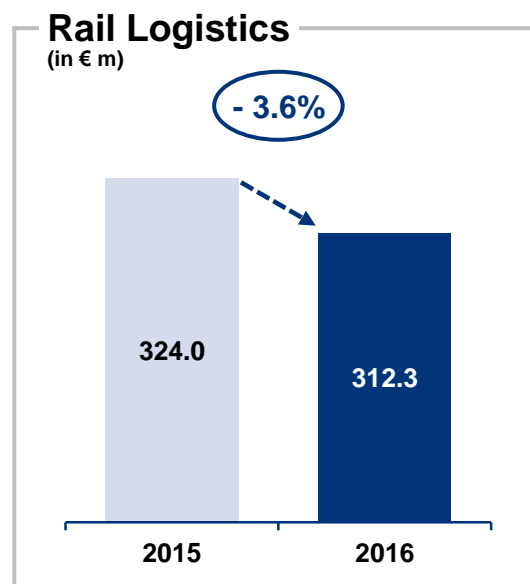
- Efficiency gains
- realized synergies from AAE acquisition
- positive one-off (6m €)

Sales development by division



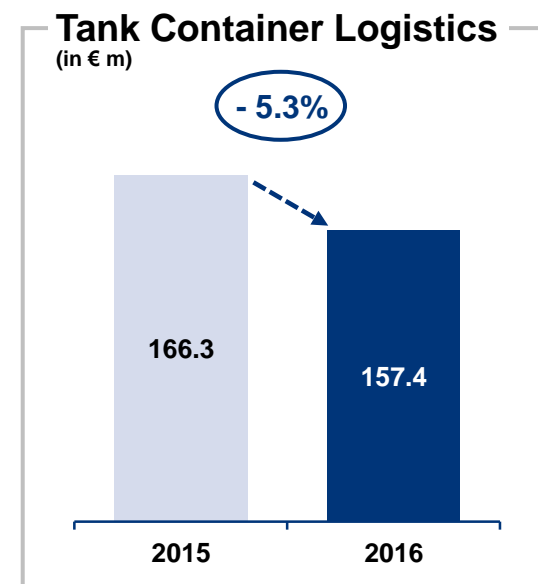
Comment

- Intensified competition with road transport due to low diesel prices and reduced truck toll in Germany
- Utilization with 89.8 % on a satisfying level (2015: 90.6 %)



Comment

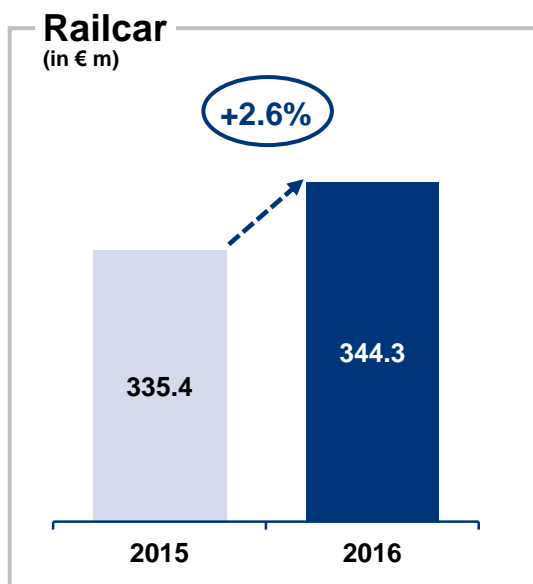
- Discontinuation of low margin business
- Little demand for agricultural goods transportation and production downtimes at customers



Comment

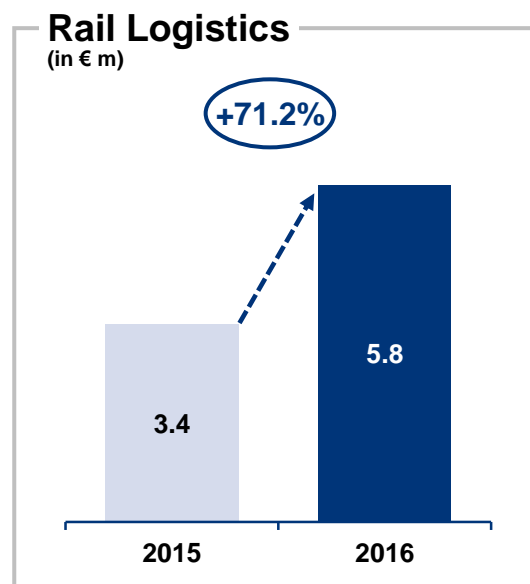
- Stable transport volumes
- Lower freight rates due to lower oil prices

EBITDA development by division



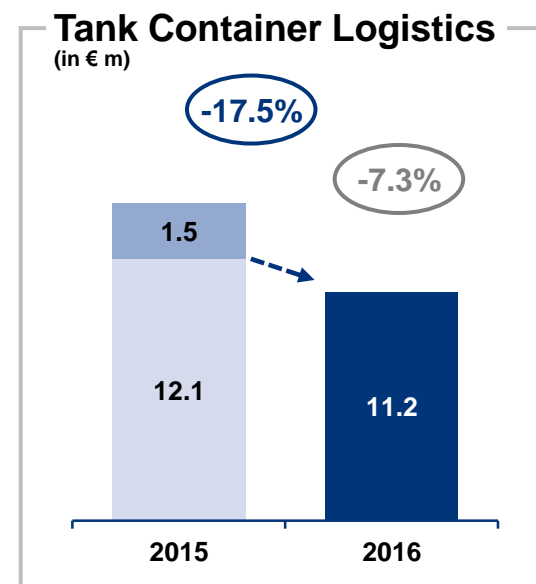
Comment

- Synergies, efficiency gains and a positive one-off lead to positive EBITDA development
- EBITDA margin at 66.6 % (2015: 62.4 %)



Comment

- EBITDA up by 71 % on the back of a higher margin business and efficiency gains
- EBITDA margin* at 20.9 % (2015: 12.2 %)



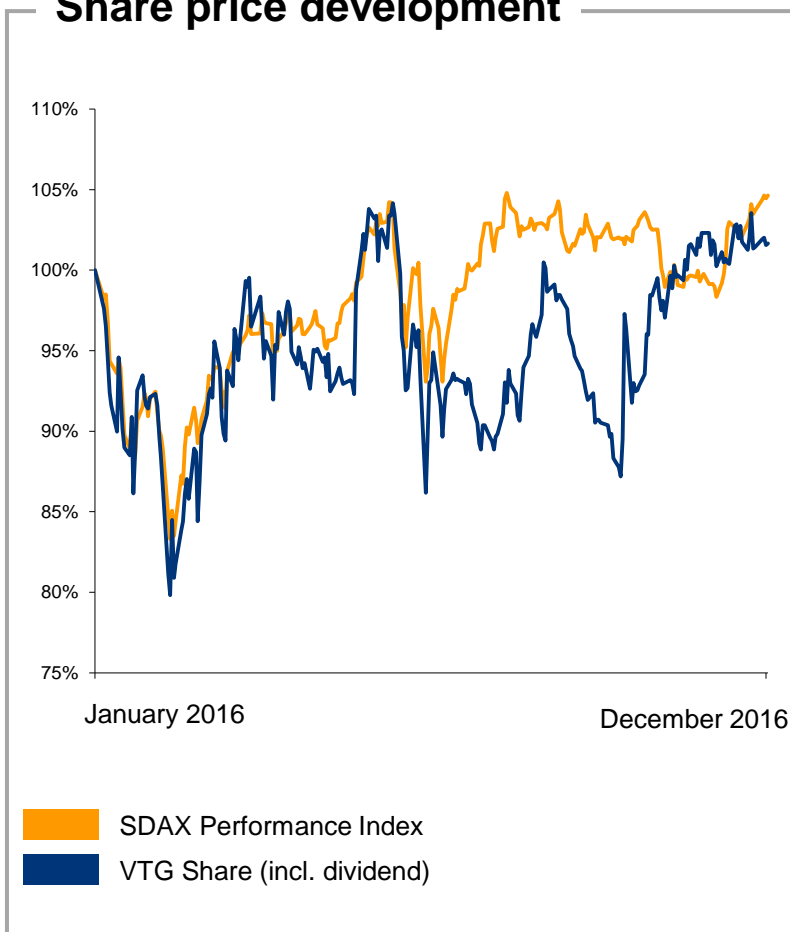
Comment

- Extraordinary income in Q1 2015 from sale of affiliate (1.5 m €)
- Like-for-like EBITDA down by 7 % - margin* at 39.4 % (2015: 42.1 %)

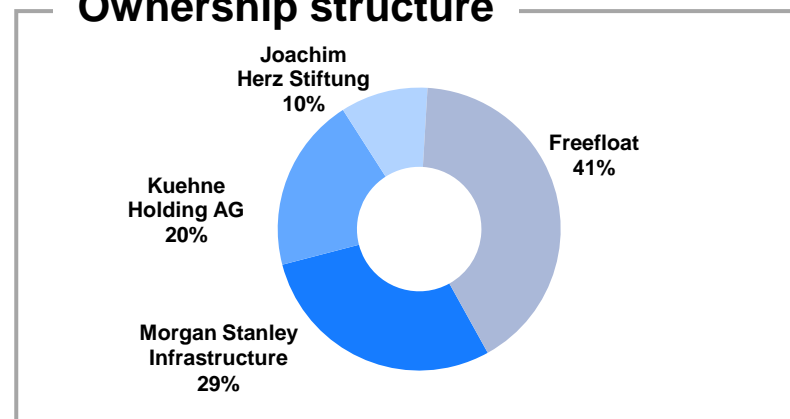
* EBITDA margins calculated on gross profit (logistics divisions only)

VTG Group with strong anchor shareholders

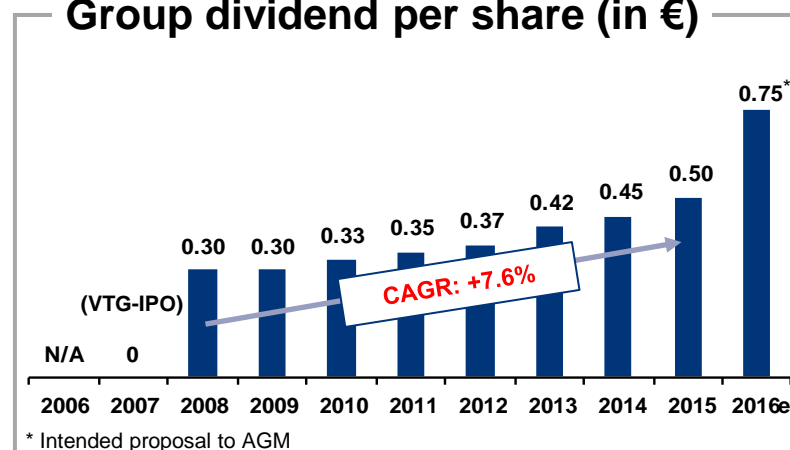
Share price development



Ownership structure



Group dividend per share (in €)



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Group key figures

Key figures

(in € m)	2015	2016	Δ
Sales	1,027.5	986.9	- 4.0 %
EBITDA	336.5	345.3	+ 2.6 %
EBIT	144.1	149.7	+ 3.8 %
EBT	45.9	88.2	+ 92.3 %
Net income	29.4	57.5	+ 95.5 %
Net income to shareholders	21.6	45.0	+ 108 %
EPS in €	0.75	1.56	+ 108 %

Comment

- Group revenue below while EBITDA slightly above last year's level
- Significant EBT improvement mainly triggered by lower interest expenses and lower other financial expenses (FX and swap valuation)
- Earnings per share (EPS) more than doubled

Financial result

Split of financial result (in € m)

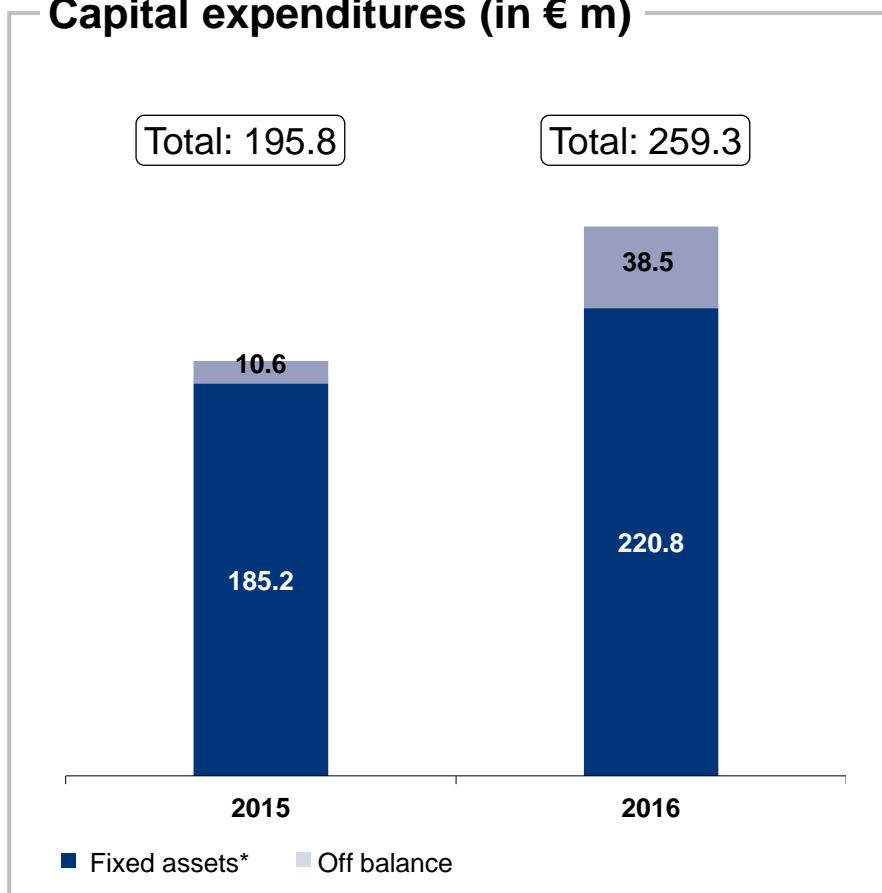
	2015	2016
EBIT	144.1	149.7
EBT	45.9	88.2
Financial result	-98.2	-61.5
Thereof:		
interest expenses of financial debt	-65.4	-53.5
interest expenses from credit lines	-2.0	-2.5
Total interest expenses	-67.4	-56.0
transaction costs	-7.9	-3.2
Swap effects	-9.7	-4.9
FX effects	-10.5	4.0
interest on pensions	-1.3	-1.3
other financial result	-1.4	-0.1
Total other financial expenses	-30.8	-5.5

Comment

- Financial result improved significantly
- New financing structure led to interest savings of 11.4 m € in 2016
- Other financial expenses considerably lowered
- Overall net effect of swap valuation and ruble appreciation still negative (-0.9 m€)
- Average interest rate at around 4% (incl. swaps)

Capex

Capital expenditures (in € m)



Comment

- Higher off balance capex due to postponements from last year
- Roughly 50% of on balance capex was made in Q4 with no effect on earnings in 2016
- Order book shows effects from the “Initiative 2020” which will additionally drive Capex in the next 3 years

Order Book

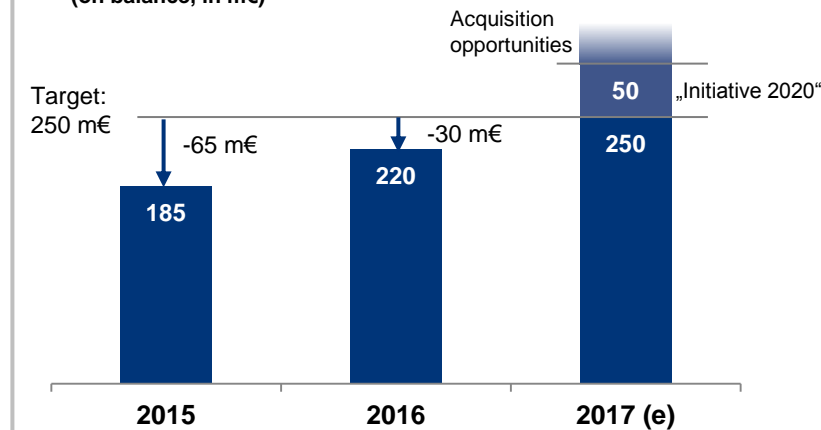


* Capex for fixed assets, including intangible assets and capitalization of revision costs

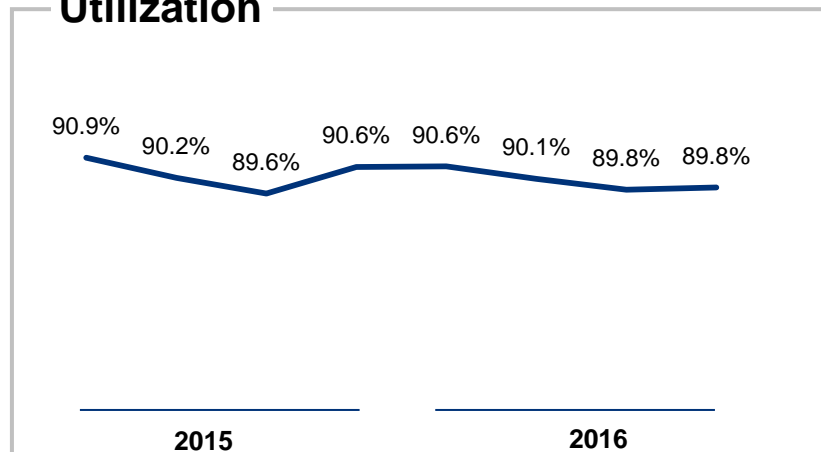
Implications for mid-term targets

Investments

(on balance, in m€)



Utilization



Comments

- Investments and utilization have been below budget recently reflecting the somewhat slower economic environment
- Growth investments of 95 m€ are currently delayed
- For 2017 investments will increase up to the originally planned level but will not fully close the gap
- VTG will use the currently favorable market conditions for new builds and increase modernization efforts (“Initiative 2020”)
- To meet 2018 EPS expectations growth investments and utilization especially in the intermodal segment need to catch up

VTG Group – Operating cash flow and Net debt

Cash flow

(in € m)	2015	2016
Operating cash flow	282.9	326.2
Payments for fixed assets	-170.5	-220.4
Disposal of fixed assets	+76.0	+11.9
Financial assets AAE (net)	+19.4	-
Others	-6.4	+1.3
Total investing cash flow	-81.5	-207.2
Free cash flow (rep.)	201.4	119.0
Disposal of fixed assets	-50.5	-
Financial assets AAE (net)	-19.4	-
Free cash flow (adj.)	131.5	119.0

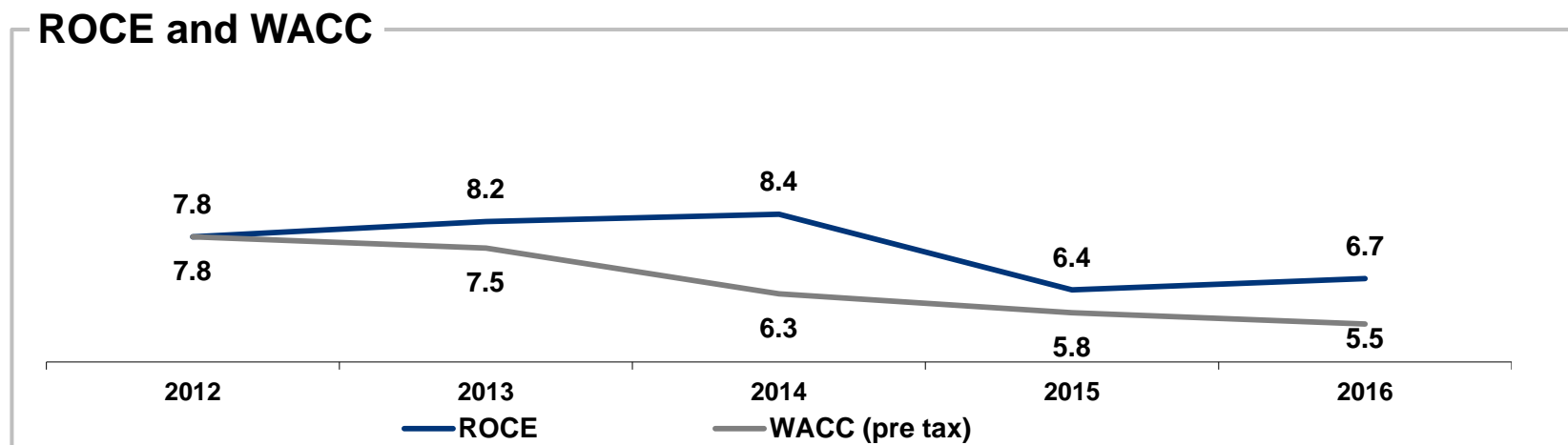
Net debt

(in € m)	31.12.2015	31.12.2016
Net debt	1,667.5	1,660.4
Net debt adjusted (incl. pensions)	1,742.0	1,731.4
Net debt adj./EBITDA	5.2	5.0

Comment

- Operating cash flow further improved
- Free cash flow in 2015 was boosted by the sale of a wagon fleet and from the acquisition of AAE (effect: € 69.9 m)
- On the back of a very healthy Free cash flow net debt decreased while investments increased in 2016

Comparing ROCE and WACC



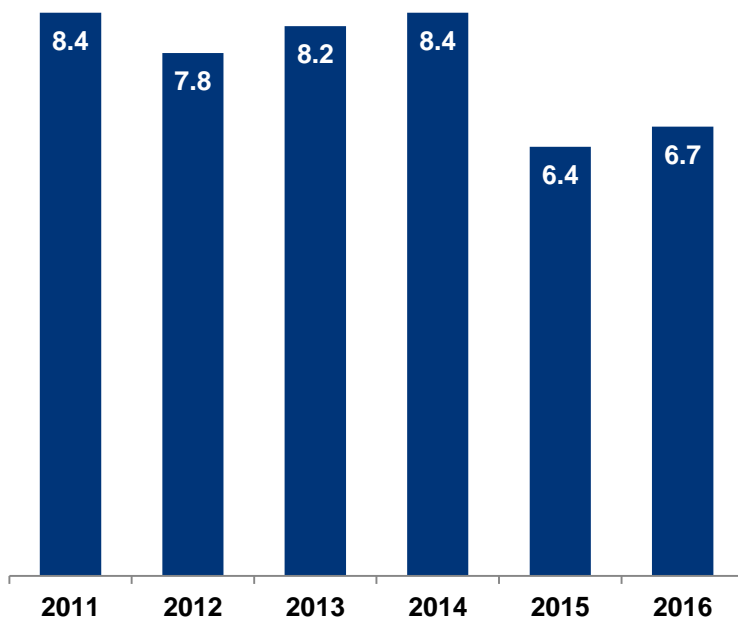
Comment

- ROCE improved slightly in 2016 in light of higher profitability and stable capital employed
- Decline in ROCE in 2015 is typical for high investments in young fleets
- ROCE is expected to further recover in the coming years as book values of former AAE fleet decline and profits increase
- Capital costs continued to decline in 2016

Several effects influenced ROCE development

ROCE Development

(in %)



ROCE Calculation

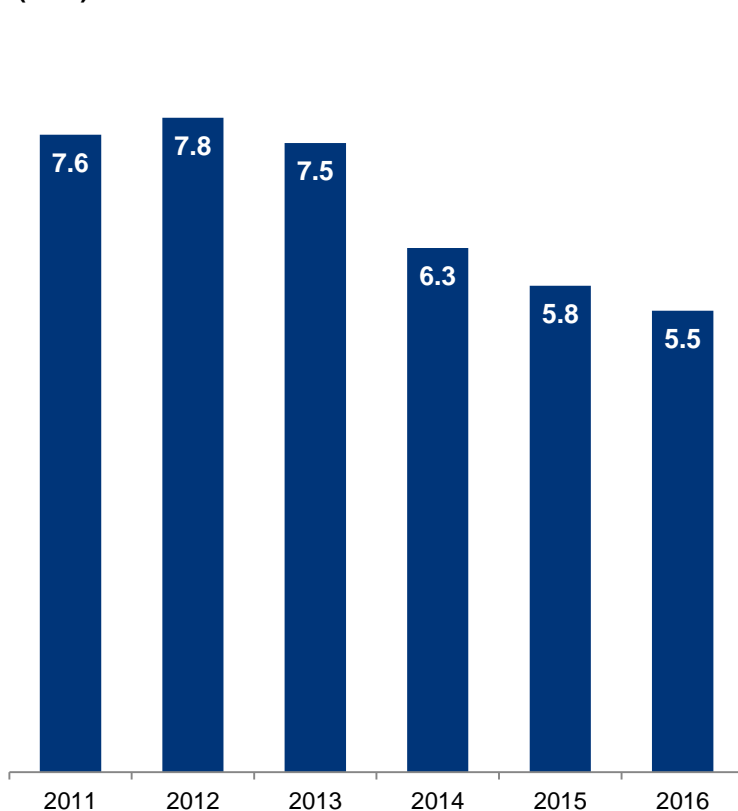
(in m €)

	2015	2016
EBIT	144.1	149.7
Elimination PPA	8.1	8.1
Elimination extraordinary result	8.2	8.4
EBIT normalized	160.5	166.2
Capital employed	2,490*	2,498**
ROCE = $\frac{\text{EBIT normalized}}{\text{Capital employed}}$	6.4%	6.7%

*Year-end value ** Yearly average

WACC development

WACC Development
(in %)



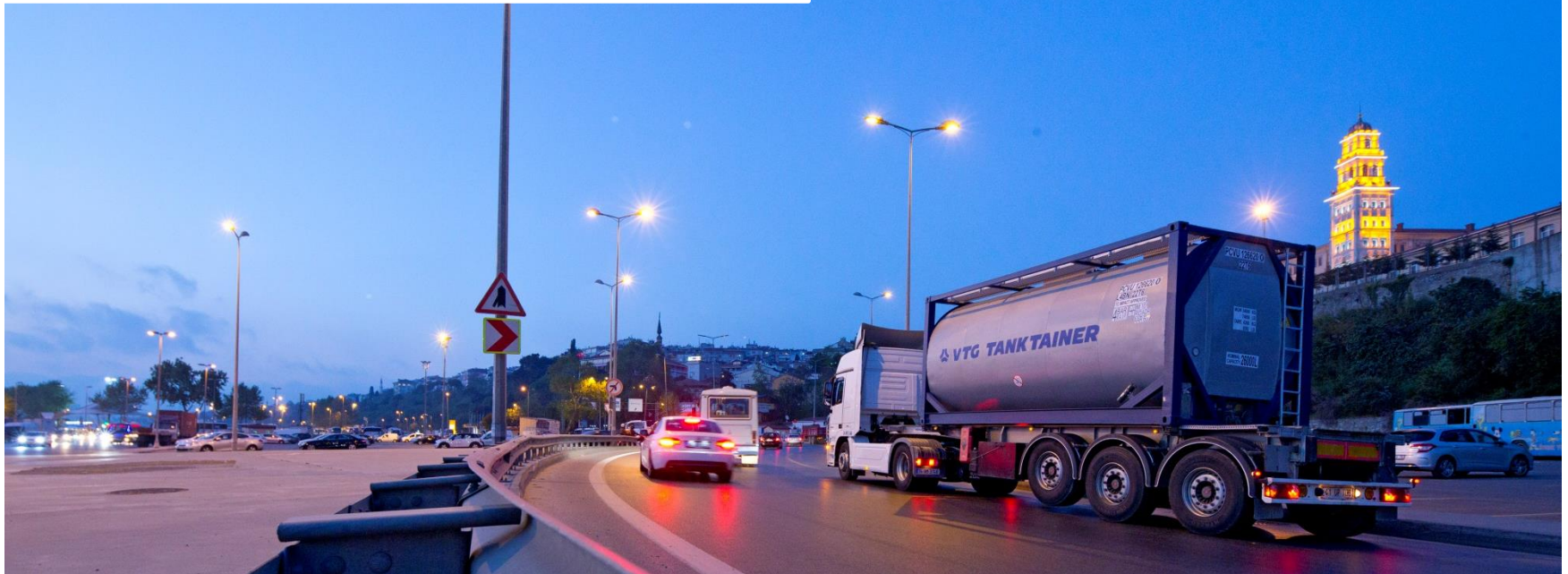
WACC Calculation

	<u>2015*</u>	<u>2016</u>
Risk free rate	1.6 %	0.7 %
Market Risk premium	6.3 %	6.3 %
Beta	0.96x	1.00x
Cost of Equity	7.6 %	7.0 %
Debt premium	267 bp	337 bp
Cost of debt	2.7 %	2.7 %
Cost of hybrid bond	5.0 %	5.0 %
Share of equity	16.0 %	16.0 %
Share of hybrid bond	9.0 %	9.0 %
Share of debt	75.0 %	75.0 %
Tax rate	36.0 %	35.0 %
WACC (pre tax)	5.8 %	5.5 %

* after refinancing

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FY 2017 outlook



For VTG Group slight increase in sales and EBITDA expected

Railcar

Stable sales and EBITDA development expected

- Current market environment with no significant growth drivers
- Utilization to stay at previous year level with slight fluctuations
- 6 m € one-off from 2016 will be compensated by full-year effect of 2016 investments

Segment outlook

Revenue 


EBITDA 

Rail Logistics

Slight increase in sales and EBITDA expected

- Strengthening of sales activities with continued focus on high margin business
- Further efficiency measures to be taken

Segment outlook

Revenue 

EBITDA 

Tank Container Logistics

Slight increase in sales and EBITDA expected

- Slight increase in transport volume expected
- Margin improvement due to investment in own containers

Segment outlook

Revenue 

EBITDA 

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Mid-term financial objectives

Status of Projects

1 Growth

Railcar

 In progress

Logistics


 Well on track

2 Efficiency


Utilization

 In progress

Efficiency

 Well on track

Synergies


 Well on track

3 Finance & Tax

Interest Rates

 accomplished

Tax Rate

 Well on track

Comments

- Growth investments catching up – effect on EPS increase might be delayed
- Growth in logistics divisions with good progress
- Expected increase of utilization with the current economic outlook less predictable
- Efficiency and synergies progressing well
- Effect of better financing fully seen in 2016
- Tax rate moving in the right direction

VTG is on track to reach the EPS target of 2.50 € in 2018/2019

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Save the date 2017

Financial Calendar 2017:

- | | |
|--------------|------------------------------------|
| ▪ March 7 | Preliminary Results FY 2016 |
| ▪ April 6 | Annual Report FY 2016 |
| ▪ April 6 | Analyst Conference, Hamburg |
| ▪ May 4 | Quarterly Statement Q1 2017 |
| ▪ June 8 | Annual General Meeting, Hamburg |
| ▪ August 29 | Half-Yearly Financial Results 2017 |
| ▪ November 9 | Quarterly Statement Q3 2017 |

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