

# **Company Presentation**

VTG AG – Connecting worlds

**Analyst Conference** 

April 14, 2015





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- 2 Performance & Financials 2014
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# **Executive Summary**

## Highlights 2014

- Group development largely driven by Railcar Division
- Strong investments into new builds
- Utilization showing continuous upward trend
- Reorganization of Rail Logistics Division
- AAE acquisition will strengthen VTG's position as leading European wagon hire company



	2013	2014
Sales	€ 783.7 million	€ 818.3 million
EBITDA	€ 183.8 million	€ 191.0 millior
Number of Railcars	52,700	53,100
ROCE	8.2%	8.4%



# Railcar Division – Highlights 2014

1

## Europe



- Continuous investment into new builds to maintain and grow existing fleet
- ▶ 1,500 new railcars added
- Slight decrease of average fleet age
- ► Acquisition of AAE with additional ~ 28,000 railcars

2

## **North America**



- High utilization maintained
- Business opportunities monitored over the year
- Largest order for new builds placed end of 2014
- Delivery expected in 2017

3

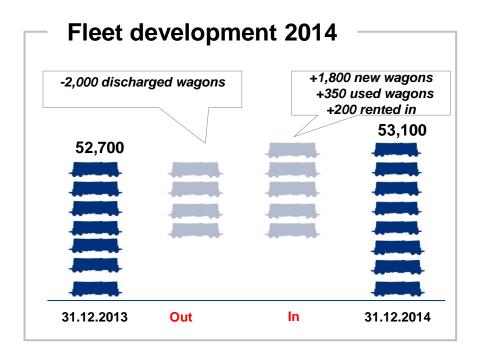
## Russia

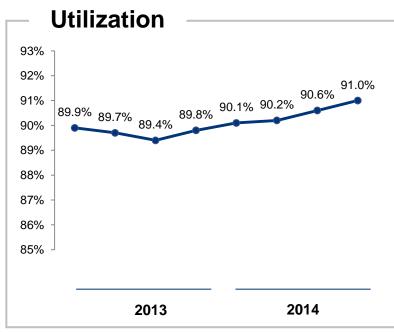


- Expanding fleet with additional 350 new build railcars
- +2,000 railcars with the acquisition of AAE
- Utilization on a high level with a downward trend in pricing
- Further capex plans on hold due to uncertain political and economical situation



# Railcar Division – Fleet development





- Majority of new railcars built for the European market. Small investments into Russia
- Utilization with continuing upward trend throughout 2014



# **Mixed picture in Logistics Divisions**

### **Rail Logistics**



- ► Expectations on Joint Venture with Kühne+Nagel could not be met in 2014
- Increasing competition in liquid goods segment
- Development of new corridor concepts
- Starting optimization of processes and structures

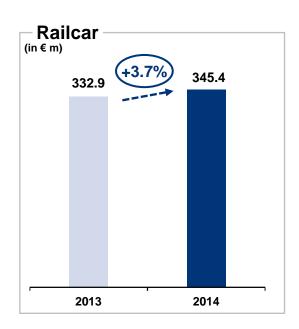
## Tank Container Logistics

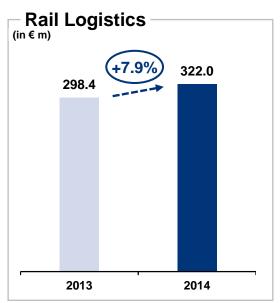


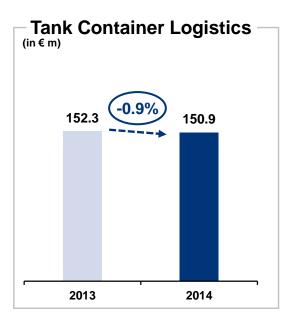
- Defending margins in a difficult environment
- Despite weak economy volumes in Europe slightly increased, Asia and North America stabilized
- ► Focus on expansion of collaboration with selected strategic customers
- Optimization and reduction of imbalances



# Sales development by division







### Comment

- Investments into new railcars and a higher utilization supporting sales development
- Utilization with 91.0% on the highest level since Q1 2012

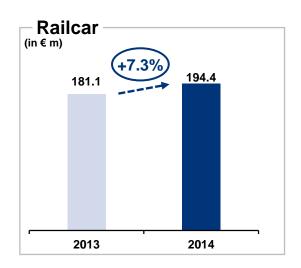
### Comment

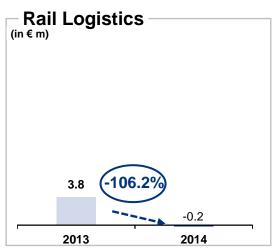
- Increase in sales driven by addition of the K+N business since January 2014
- Liquid goods segment affected by higher competition

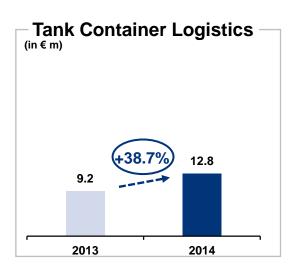
- Increasing volumes in Europe, stable situation in North America und Asia
- Despite ongoing overcapacities sales almost unchanged



# **EBITDA** development by division







### Comment

- EBITDA increased even stronger compared to sales
- EBITDA margins slightly higher:
  - **56.3%** (2014)
  - **54.4%** (2013)

### Comment

- EBITDA strongly decreased due to:
  - Market factors (Rus./Ukr.)
  - Overhead addition
  - Restructuring charges
  - Competitive environment
- EBITDA margins\* down:
  - -0.9% (2014)
  - **16.8%** (2013)

- Strong increase in EBITDA supported also by extraordinary effect (€ 2.3 m)
- On a normalized basis EBITDA margins\* still improved:
  - **40.1%** (2014)
  - **38.1%** (2013)

<sup>\*</sup> EBITDA margins calculated on gross profit.



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# **Group key figures**

Key figures			
2013	2014	Δ in %	
783.7	818.3	+4.4	
183.8	191.0	+4.0	
77.7	83.5	+7.4	
27.4	29.8	+8.6	
17.2	18.8	+9.2	
15.2	19.8	+30.4	
0.71	0.93	+30.4	
	783.7 183.8 77.7 27.4 17.2	783.7 818.3 183.8 191.0 77.7 83.5 27.4 29.8 17.2 18.8 15.2 19.8	

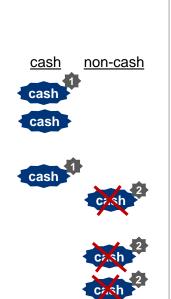
- Group sales increased slightly
- EBITDA and EBIT continued their upward development
- Group EBT and net income well above last year's period
- **EPS** significantly above 2013



# **Better (net) financial result**

## Split of financial result (in € m)

■	•	•
	2013	2014
EBIT	77.7	83.5
EBT	27.4	29.8
Financial result	(50.3)	(53.7)
Thereof:		
interest exp. of financial debt	(36.4)	(38.0)
interest exp. from credit lines	(2.1)	(1.7)
	(38.5)	(39.7)
swap cash effect until	(7.4)	(7.4)
swap valuation (m-t-m) 6/2015	0.0	(0.5)
	(7.4)	(7.9)
transaction costs	(2.0)	(2.0)
interest on pensions	(1.7)	(1.8)
other financial result	(0.7)	(2.3)
	(4.4)	(6.1)



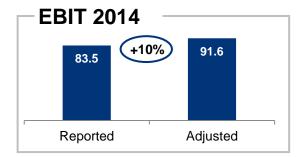
- Financial result in 2014 decreased mainly on the back of higher net debt
- Expenses for ineffective swaps amounted to € 7.9 m (Swaps will expire June this year)
- Cash related interest expenses: € 45.4 m representing an interest rate slightly below 6%
- Non-cash related interest expenses amount to € 4.3 m

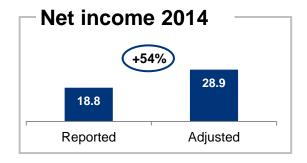


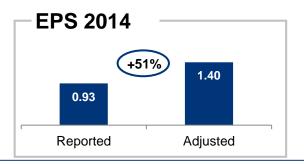
# **Earnings include temporary effects**

─Key Figures ─		
(in € m)	2013	2014
EBIT (reported)	77.7	83.5
PPA*	7.4	8.1
EBIT (adj.)	85.1	91.6
EBT (reported)	27.4	29.8
Interest swaps**	7.4	7.9
EBT (adj.)	42.2	45.8
Net income (adj.)***	26.6	28.9
EPS (adj.)***	1.15	1.40

<sup>\*</sup> Running until 2021, reduced to € ~5m from 2018 onwards





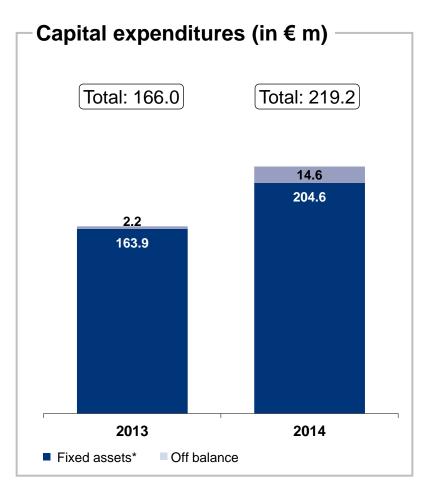


<sup>\*\*</sup> Running until mid 2015

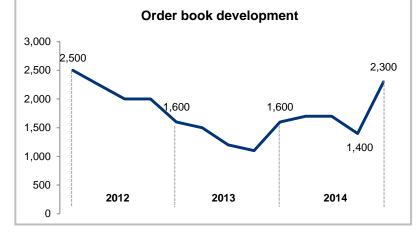
<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Applying a group tax rate of 37% on temporary effects



# Capex – Above prior year's level



- Increased capex level in 2014 reflects growth strategy for the rail car business
- Higher portion of off balance financing
- Order book: 1,100 Europe
  1,200 North America (majority will be delivered in 2017)



<sup>\*</sup> Capex for fixed assets, including intangible assets and capitalization of revision costs.



# VTG Group – Operating cash flow and Net debt

Cash flow		
(in € m)	2013	2014
Operating cash flow <sup>2)</sup>	149.8	159.9
Investing cash flow I	(90.8)	(91.5)
(Maintenance capex*)	(00.0)	(01.0)
FCF before growth	59.0	68.4
Investing each flow II		
Investing cash flow II	(49.9)	(82.3)
(Growth capex)	(1010)	()
FCF after growth	9.1	(13.9)

Total investing cash flow 2) (140.7) (171.1)

Net debt		
(in € m)	31.12.2013	31.12.2014
Net debt	(749.1)	(829.3)
Net debt adjusted (incl. pensions)	(804.4)	(893.9)
Net debt adj./EBITDA	4.4	4.7

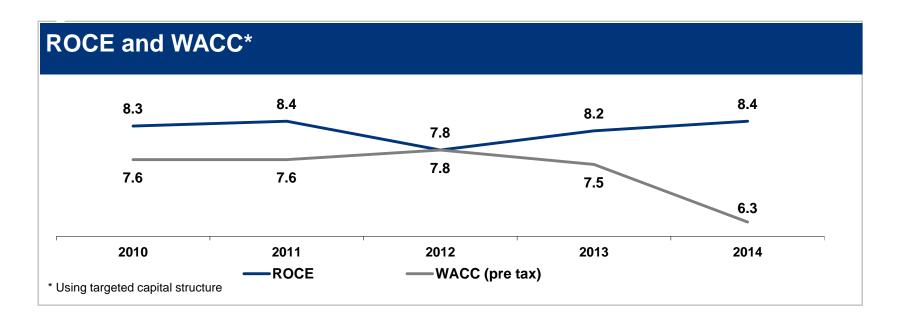
- 2014 operating cash flow increased by 6.7%
- Positive free cash flow before growth capex in 2014 of € 68.4m
- Nebt debt adj./EBITDA ratio in line with market standard and still on a conservative level:
  - Infrastructure-like business model
  - Strong operating cash flow

<sup>\*</sup> Maintenance capex = depreciation on railcars and tankcontainers - PPA.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2)</sup> Figures from consolidated annual financial statements



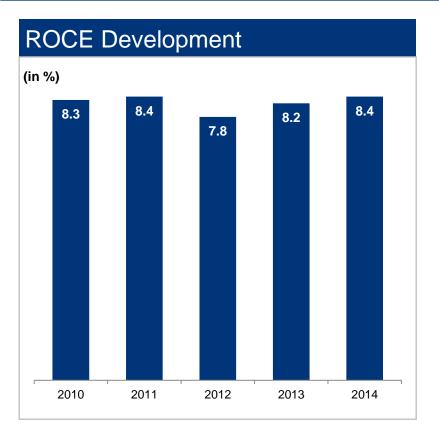
# **Comparing ROCE and WACC**



- · VTG has always covered its capital costs
- ROCE rose in 2014 again, despite the weaker performance of the logistics divisions
- WACC strongly decreased due to lower risk free rate and reduced beta



# Several effects influenced ROCE development



ROCE Calculation			
(in m €)	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	
EBIT	77.8	83.5	
Elimination PPA	7.4	8.1	
Elimination extraordinary result	5.4	7.7	
EBIT normalized	90.5	99.3	
Av. capital employed	1,097.3	1,180.1	
ROCE = EBIT normalized Capital employed	8.2%	8.4%	

- Average Capital Employed increased by 7.5% compared to last year
- Normalized EBIT went up 9.7% in 2014
- ROCE increased in two consecutive years



# **WACC** development



- Pre tax calculation uses a tax rate of 37.0 %
- WACC significantly below 2013
- Capital structure based on company targets

WACC Calculation		
	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>
Risk free rate	2.7 %	1.9 %
Market Risk premium	6.0 %	6.0 %
Beta	1.25x	0.92x
Cost of Equity (pre tax)	16.3 %	11.8 %
Debt premium	187 bp*	252 bp*
Cost of debt (pre tax)	4.6 %*	4.4 %*
Share of equity	25.0 %	25.0 %
Share of debt	75.0 %	75.0 %
Share of debt = WACC (pre tax)	75.0 % <b>7.5 %</b>	75.0 % 6.3 %

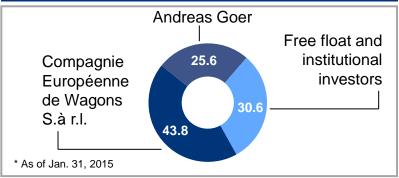


# VTG Group with two strong anchor shareholders

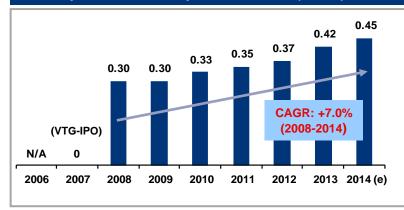
# Development of share price June 28th, 2007 – April10th, 2015



# Ownership structure according to latest announcements\*



## Group dividend per share (in €)





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# Strategy of railcar division

1

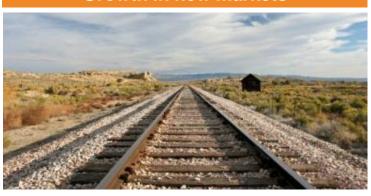
## **Growth in existing markets**



- Strengthening of position in European core market
- Diversification via M&A and new builds
- Extending service portfolio / mobile repairs
- Own production as innovation platform
- Starting partnerships with national railways (e.g. ZSSK)

2

### **Growth in new markets**



### **North America:**

 Enlarge existing fleet to mid-term target of about 10,000 wagons

### Russia /CIS:

Extend footprint and increase expertise



## **AAE – Overview**



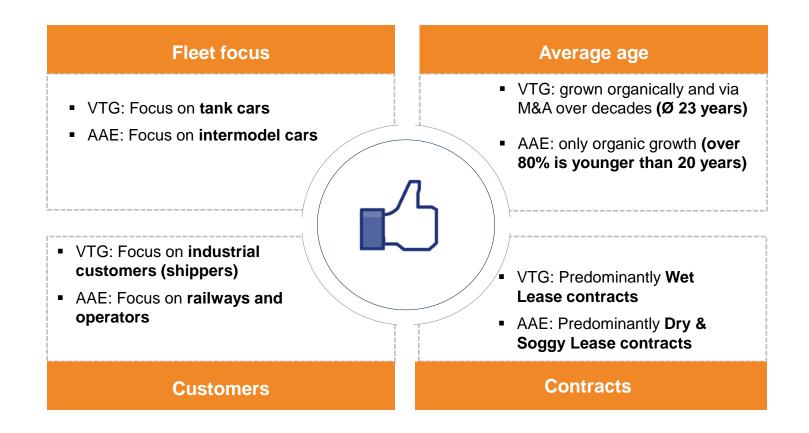
- Railcars in Europe and Russia
- Fleet of about 29,300 rail cars
  - 15,210 wagons for intermodal transports
  - 8,750 standard freight cars
  - 3,300 wagons (Slovakia, 50% JV)
  - 2,000 wagons (Russia, 57% JV)
- Founded in 1989
- Head Office: Baar, Switzerland
- Headcount: ~ 150

## **Advantages of AAE**

- Leading operator for freight cars in intermodal transport
- Active in one of the fastest growing segments of rail transportation
- Young fleet: average age of appr. 15 years
- Strong experience in wagons with high mileage
- Business model caters more to the needs of railways (VTG: shipper focus)

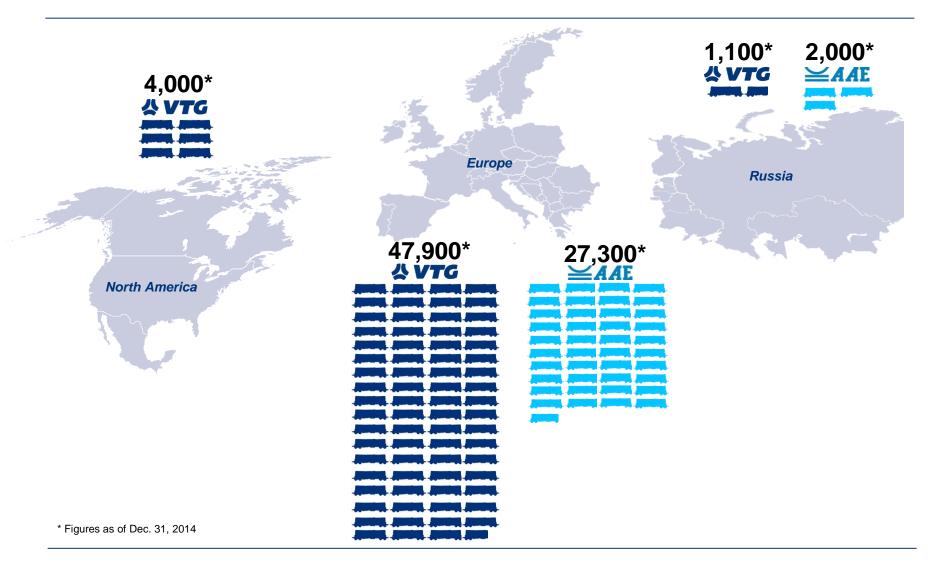


## VTG and AAE: a perfect match



# Acquisition of AAE to strengthen European core market







# **Strategy VTG Group**

### **BUSINESS**

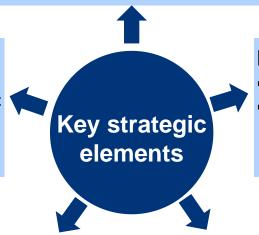
- ONE VTG: Strengthening segment cooperation
- Profitable growth in existing markets
- Unlock the potential of new markets





## **People**

- Support and develop employees
- Effective leadership is an important management skill
- Positioning ourselves as an attractive employer



### **PROFITABILITY**

- Increasing profitability
- Delivering a premium over our capital costs





### **ENVIRONMENT AND SAFETY**

- Increase environmentally friendly rail freight transport
- Expanding VTG's position as leader in quality, safety and innovation

### **PROCESSES**

Development, simplification and optimization of business processes





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## Outlook FY 2015

1

### Railcar



- Continued investments in 2015
- With the takeover of AAE capex in total numbers above 2014
- Stable utilization expected with minimal fluctuations

Sales and EBITDA are expected to increase significantly compared to 2014.

2

## **Rail Logistics**



- Addressing new customer groups / industries
- Reorganization and realignment of processes and structures
- Measures expected to show full effect in the current year

Only moderately higher sales. EBITDA expected to increase significantly with the division getting profitable again.

3

## **Tank Container Logistics**

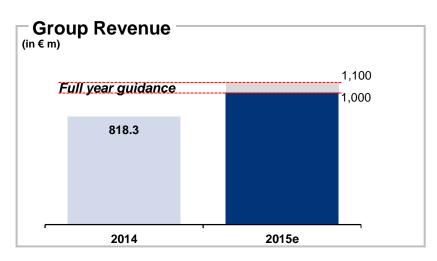


- Unchanged pressure on margins in 2015
- Slowly improving global economic outlook

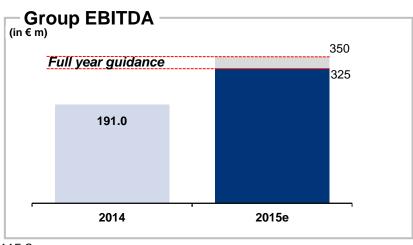
Sales and EBITDA expected to stay on previous year's level. On normalized level EBITDA will increase.



# **Group guidance FY 2015** 1)



Group revenue incl. AAE for 2015 expected to range between of € 1.0 – 1.1bn

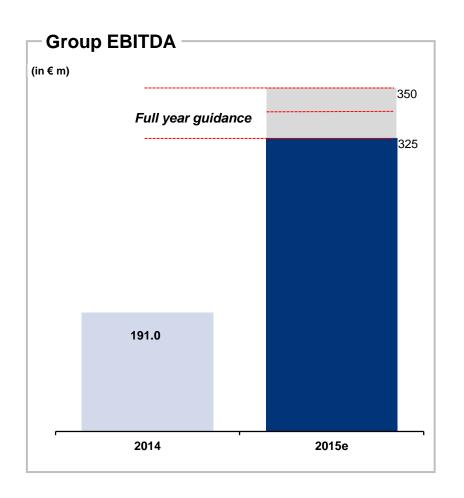


Group EBITDA incl. AAE for 2015 expected to range between of € 325 – 350m

1) incl. AAE Group



# **Details on group EBITDA guidance**



# Opportunities and risks include in guidance range

- Development of utilization rates for railcars (VTG and AAE)
- Development of Logistics Divisions
- Total amount of integration and transaction costs
- Exchange rates of Russian Ruble and Swiss Franc
- Sale of wagon portfolio to investors (deleveraging)



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## Save the date 2015

## **Preliminary Financial Calendar 2015:**

FebruaryPreliminary Results FY 2014

April 14<sup>th</sup> Annual Report FY 2014

April 14<sup>th</sup> Analyst Conference

May 21<sup>st</sup> Interim Report for the 1<sup>st</sup> Quarter 2015

May 29<sup>th</sup> Annual General Meeting, Hamburg

August 27<sup>th</sup> Half-Yearly Financial Results 2015

November 19<sup>th</sup> Interim Report for the 3rd Quarter 2015

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