

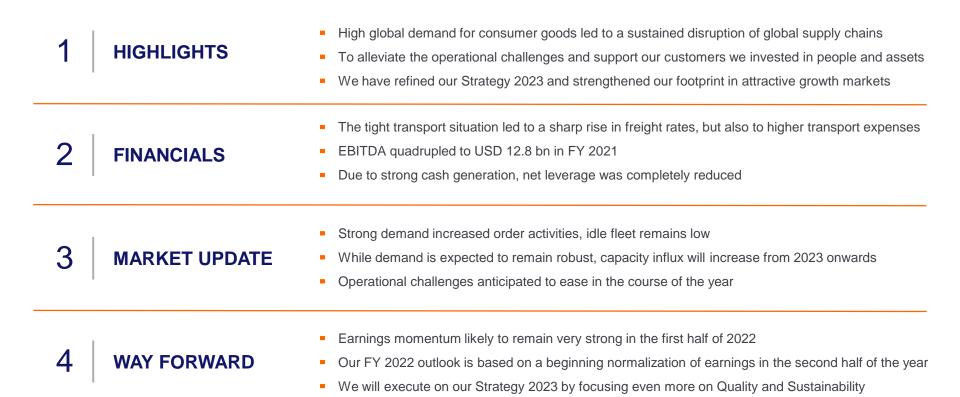
# **Investor Presentation**

FY 2021 Results

Hamburg, 10 March 2022



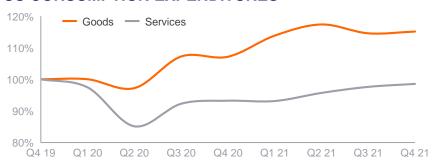
## **Opening Remarks**



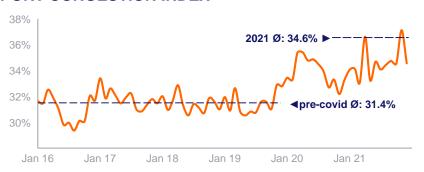


## The shift in demand has outlined the vulnerability of global supply chains

#### **US CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES**



#### PORT CONGESTION INDEX



#### PRESSURE ON SUPPLY CHAINS



COVID-19 pandemic has **shifted** consumer behavior from services to more consumer goods mainly produced in Asia



High demand and COVID related labor shortages led to supply chain disruptions



The **service quality** in the entire industry was under heavy pressure



Operational costs went up clearly due to rising charter rates, longer storage durations and lack of hinterland transport capacity



# We have done our utmost to alleviate operational challenges by investing in people & assets, but also by refining our strategy

#### STRATEGY & QUALITY



**Reviewed Strategy 2023** to prepare for tomorrow



5 additional Quality promises issued



Launched new premium product "QFP" (Quality Freight Product)

#### **ASSETS & PEOPLE**



~300,000 TEU Containers ordered



~ 270,000 TEU efficient vessels ordered



1,000 employees hired

#### SUSTAINABILITY, **REFINANCING & RATING**



Sustainability-linked bond issued



Sustainability strategy published



Significantly improved our credit rating



# We have strengthened our position in attractive markets by acquiring NileDutch and expanding our liner services

#### **SERVICES**



Established new services to and from Africa, Middle East, India and Asia

#### **OFFICES**



Opened new offices in growth markets like Kenya, Senegal and Morocco

#### **TERMINALS**

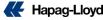


New Tanger terminal opened as transshipment hub and acquisition of 30% stake in Container Terminal Wilhelmshaven and 50% in Rail Terminal Wilhelmshaven

#### **NILEDUTCH**







# The acquisition of Europe-South Africa specialist DAL will complement our service offering in the African market

## **DEUTSCHE AFRIKA-LINIEN (DAL)**





- Transport volume of ~85 TTEU p.a. and additional assets
- Well established agency network, including multi-year customer contracts
- Access to the attractive Southern African market with DAL's 4 liner services and longstanding, well established presence in the Europe-South Africa trade through their main service (SAECS)





# Since 2021 we offer our customers multi-year contracts at fixed rates to secure allocation and improve efficiency

## **QFP (QUALITY FREIGHT PRODUCT)**

#### **Fixed Price**



The freight rate is fixed during the contract period. Market fluctuations will be avoided.

#### Secure **Flexibility**



Overbooking (up to 10%) is allowed to ensure uptake of the agreed allocation.

#### **Shipment & EQ** Guarantee



The shipment is protected from any roll over from the initially booked vessel.

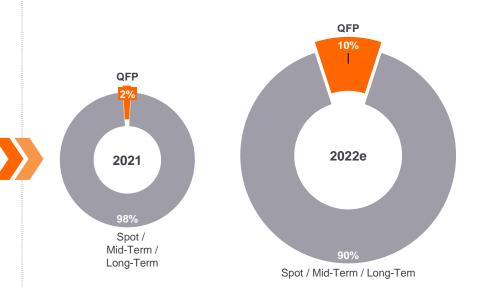
#### 100% Mutual Commitment



Compensation on the basis of not granting the commitment's base is in place for peace of mind.

#### **QFP AMBITION FOR 2022**







# Our exceptional profitability has helped us to strengthen our financial resilience



#### **OPERATIONAL KPIS**

**Volume** 11,872 TTEU PY: 11.838 Transport volume is only slightly above prior year's level (0.3% YoY) as a result of the strained supply chains

**Rate** 2,003 USD/TEU PY: 1,115 Average freight rate increased by 80% YoY due to continuously high demand and tight capacity availability

Bunker 475 USD/mt PY: 379 Average bunker consumption price increased by 96 USD/mt due to higher bunker market prices



#### **P&L** effects

**Revenue 26,356**USD m PY: 14,577

Revenue increase by USD +11.8 bn mainly due to higher average freight rates

**EBITDA 12,842** USD m PY: 3,082

BITDA increased significantly by USD +9.8 bn on the back of higher freight rates...

EAT USD m 10,750 PY: 1,068 ...which also led to a substantially increased net profit (USD +9.7 bn)



#### **Balance sheet**

Assets USD m **30,236** PY: 18.640

Total assets increased by USD 11.6 bn vs. 31 Dec 2020 mainly due to higher cash and add. RoU for vessels and containers

**Fin. Debt 6,222** USD m PY: 6,305

Financial debt remained almost unchanged as the repayment of financial liabilities was largely offset by higher IFRS 16 lease liabilities

Liquidity 8,741 USD m PY: 836 Liquidity reserve increased significantly by USD 7.9 bn vs. 31 Dec 2020 driven by a strong cash flow generation



#### **Financial KPIs**

FCF USD m 10,858 PY: 2.762 Strong Free Cash Flow generation due to high profitability

Leverage

<0x PY: 1.8x

Net liquidity of USD 2.5 bn as at 31 December 2021

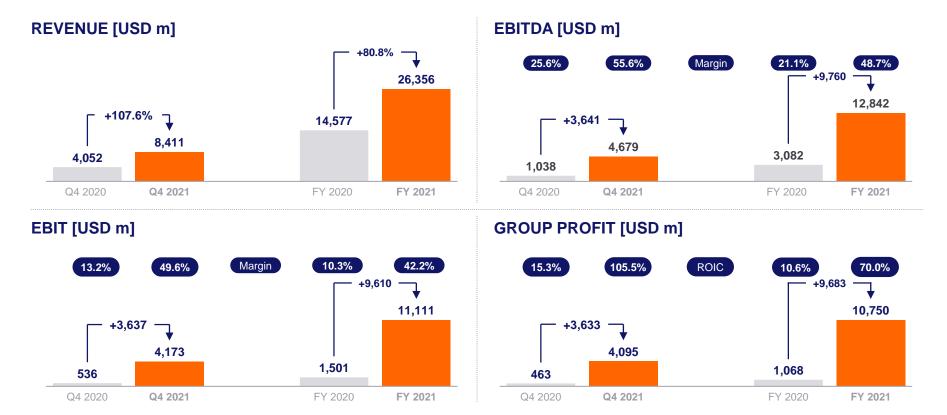
ROIC %

**70.0%** PY: 10.6%

Exceptional Return on Invested Capital as a result of high profitability level

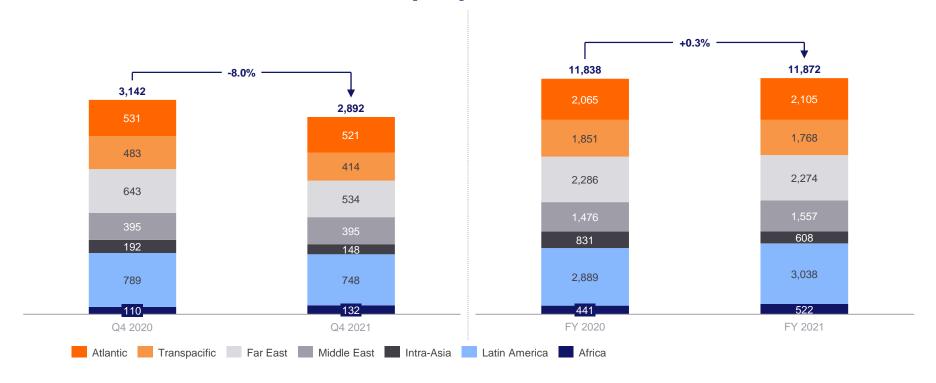


## On the back of a sharp rise in revenues, group profit increased tenfold



# In spite of strong demand, transport volumes were only slightly up as a result of port congestion

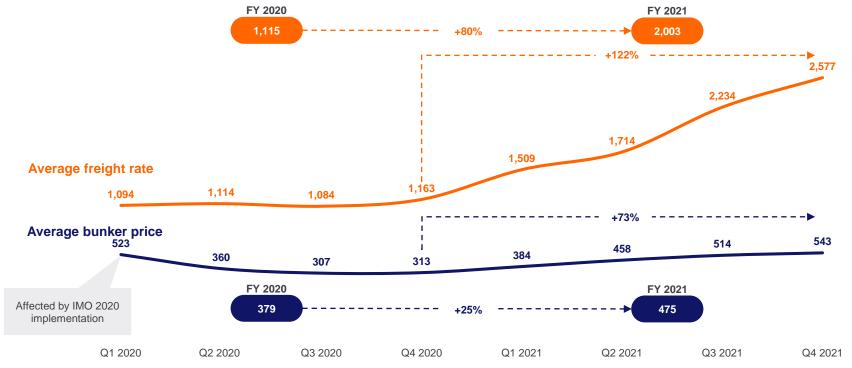
## TRANSPORT VOLUME DEVELOPMENT BY TRADE [TTEU]





# Freight rates increased strongly by ~80% YoY – bunker costs are on a steady rise as well

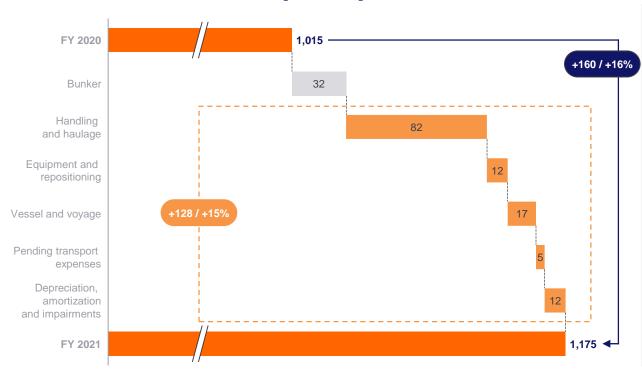
FREIGHT RATE [USD/TEU] VS. BUNKER PRICE DEVELOPMENT [USD/MT]





# Operational challenges resulted in clearly higher transport expenses

## TRANSPORT EXPENSES PER UNIT [USD/TEU]

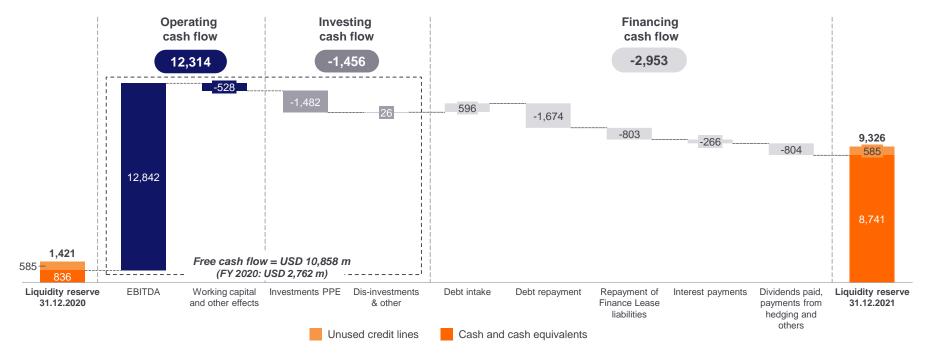


- Bunker expenses increased by 23% on the back of higher average bunker consumption prices
- Negative effects of operational disruptions, leading to higher costs in "Handling and Haulage" (+18%) as well as in "Equipment and Repositioning" (+11%)
- "Depreciation and amortization" increased by 9%, primarily due to the rise in the percentage of vessels chartered in at simultaneously higher charter rates
- In 2020, impairment losses in the context of the ship portfolio optimization and the write-down of intangibles had a negative impact of in total USD 14/TEU on D&A.



## Due to high profitability, free cash flow surged to USD 10.9 bn

## CASH FLOW FY 2021 [USD m]

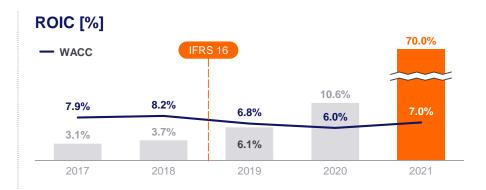




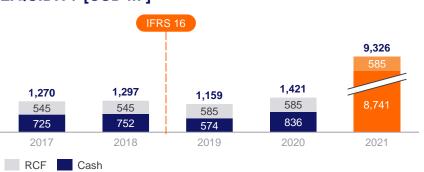
## Since 2017 we have significantly strengthened our balance sheet ratios







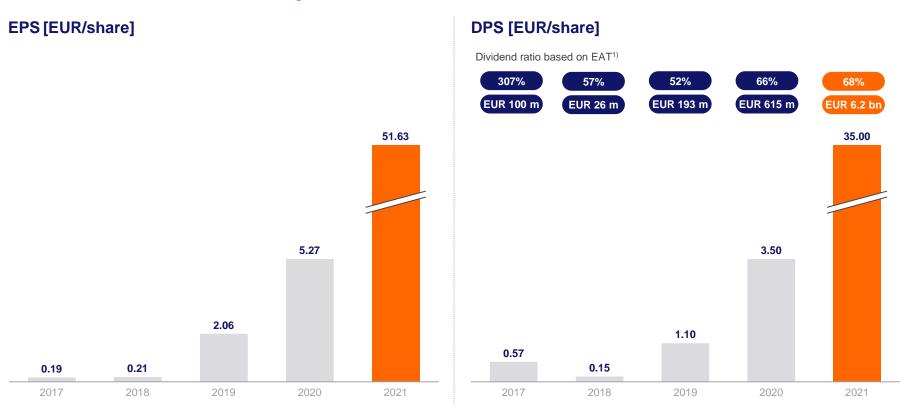
## LIQUIDITY [USD m]





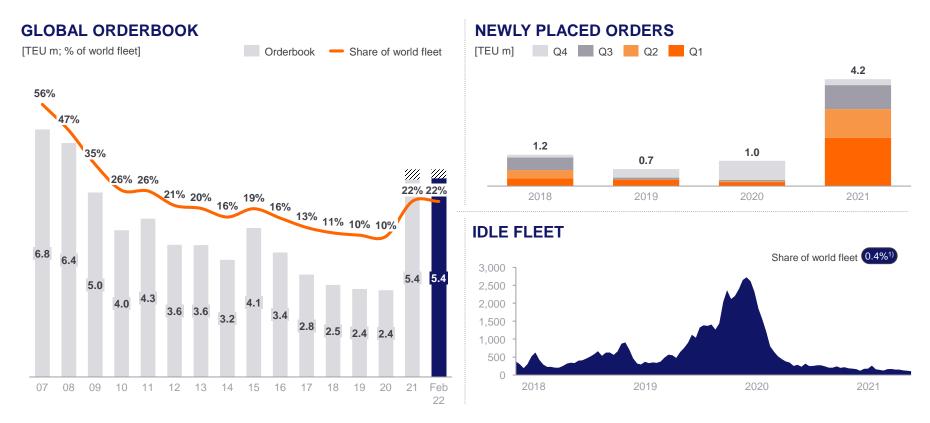


# Based on the strong result in 2021, we propose to the AGM a dividend distribution of EUR 35 per share





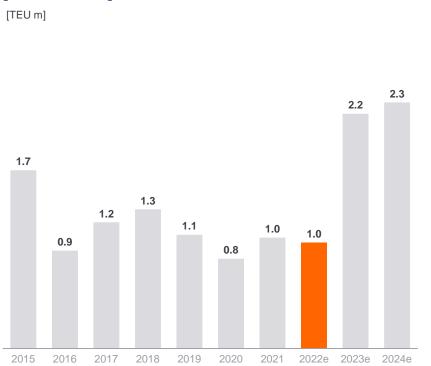
# Strong demand led to increased order activity...



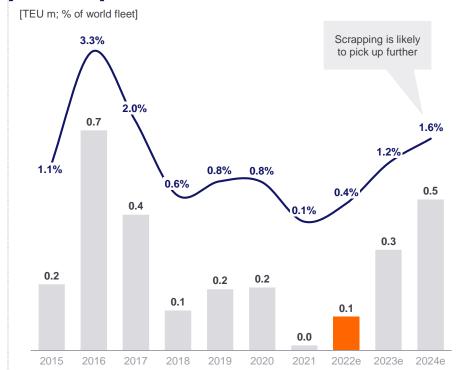


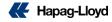
## ...while the majority of newly ordered capacity will only be delivered from 2023 onwards

## [SCHEDULED] VESSEL DELIVERIES



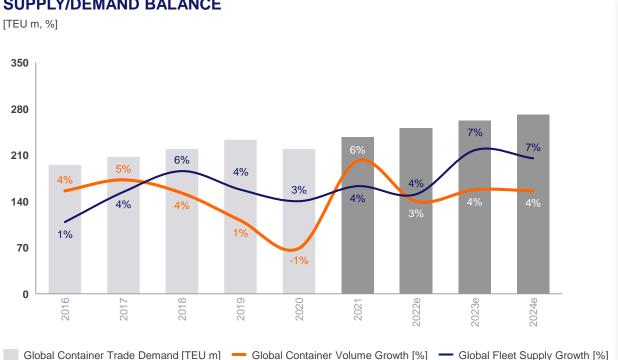
## [EXPECTED] SCRAPPING





# Demand has rebounded strongly since the end of 2020 and supply is expected to converge in the coming years

#### SUPPLY/DEMAND BALANCE





Demand is expected to remain robust





Capacity influx will increase from 2023 onwards to cater for high demand





Sustainability efforts might accelerate scrapping





Demand/supply fundamentals to become more balanced in the years to come



# Earnings momentum to remain on a very high level in the first half of 2022, followed by a beginning normalization of earnings thereafter

	FY 2021	Outlook for 2022	Rationale		
TRANSPORT VOLUME	11,872 TTEU	Increasing slightly	<ul> <li>At the beginning of the year 2022, the underlying market conditions remain broadly</li> </ul>		
BUNKER CONSUMPTION PRICE	475 USD/mt	Increasing clearly	<ul> <li>unchanged compared to the previous year</li> <li>Earnings momentum expected to remain on a very high level</li> </ul>		
FREIGHT RATE	2,003 USD/TEU	Increasing moderately	in the first half of 2022, followed by a beginning normalization of earnings in the second half, due to an anticipated recovery of supply		
EBITDA	USD 12,842 m	USD 12 – 14 bn EUR 10.7 – 12.4 bn	<ul><li>chains.</li><li>In view of the ongoing COVID- 19 pandemic and the current</li></ul>		
EBIT EBIT	USD 11,111 m	USD 10 – 12 bn EUR 8.9 – 10.7 bn	situation in Ukraine, the forecast is subject to considerable uncertainty.		



# While our Strategy 2023 remains valid, we will focus even more on **Quality and Sustainability**



#### **BE PROFITABLE**

We reached our financial and profitability targets earlier than expected, but we need to be vigilant when the freight rate environment settles.

#### **GLOBAL PLAYER**

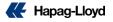
We are a global player, but high industry profits enable smaller competitors to catch up and we need to strengthen our presence in a variety of growth markets.

#### **#1 FOR QUALITY**

We made good progress to improve quality and to deliver higher service levels, but the pandemic has set back our achievements and we need to address these challenges.

#### **SUSTAINABILITY**

We have met our environmental targets, but future challenges require a more holistic sustainability strategy and more ambitious greenhouse gas reduction goals.



# We have refined our priorities for the coming 2 years along 3 pillars



#### **SIMPLIFY**

Simplify customer segmentation & experience and reduce internal complexity

- Simplify Network and optimize fleet
- Consolidate hub and transshipment strategy
- Reduce imbalance & depots

## **STRENGTHEN**

Double-down on our ambition to become #1 in quality

- Accelerate Digitization & invest in innovation and future proof core IT
- Grow in Attractive Markets
- Crack the code on Inland
- Strengthen efforts on Sustainability & Decarbonization



## INVEST

Invest in our people, sustainable assets and long-term competitiveness

- Invest in people & capabilities
- Invest in eco-friendly vessels
- Invest in equipment & container innovations
- Equity investments and selective M&A



# Hapag-Lloyd with an equity ratio of 60.5% and a gearing of below 0

#### BALANCE SHEET [USD M]

million USD	31.12.2021	31.12.2020
Assets		
Non-current assets	17,298.4	15,508.3
of which fixed assets	17,208.5	15,413.3
Current assets	12,937.1	3,131.9
of which cash and cash equivalents	8,741.4	836.4
Total assets	30,235.5	18,640.2
Equity and liabilities		
Equity	18,292.2	8,252.8
Borrowed capital	11,943.3	10,387.4
of which non-current liabilities	5,199.7	5,731.3
of which current liabilities	6,743.6	4,656.1
of which financial debt and lease liabilities	6,221.7	6,305.1
of which non-current financial debt and lease liabilities	4,684.0	5,119.6
of which current financial debt and lease liabilities	1,537.7	1,185.5
Total equity and liabilities	30,235.5	18,640.2

## FINANCIAL POSITION [USD M]

million USD	31.12.2021	31.12.2020
Financial debt and lease liabilities	6,221.7	6,305.1
Cash and cash equivalents	8,741.4	836.4
Net debt	-2,519.7	5,468.8
Unused credit lines	585.0	585.0
Liquidity reserve	9,326.4	1,421.4
Equity	18,292.2	8,252.8
Gearing (net debt / equity) (%)	-13.8	66.3
EBITDA	12,841.9	3,081.9
Net debt to EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	<0x	1.8x
Equity ratio (%)	60.5%	44.3%



# Hapag-Lloyd with strong net profit of USD 10,750.3 m in FY 2021

## **INCOME STATEMENT [USD M]**

				QoQ	YoY			
million USD	Q4 2021	Q3 2021	Q4 2020	Change	change	FY 2021	FY 2020	Change
Revenue	8,411.0	7,393.9	4,052.5	13.8%	107.6%	26,356.2	14,577.1	80.8%
Transport expenses	-3,320.6	-3,158.6	-2,735.7	5.1%	21.4%	-12,215.6	-10,431.7	17.1%
Personnel expenses	-321.6	-206.2	-203.5	56.0%	58.0%	-958.5	-779.5	23.0%
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment	-506.1	-472.4	-502.3	7.1%	0.8%	-1,730.9	-1,580.9	9.5%
Other operating result	-100.9	-113.3	-82.4	-11.0%	22.4%	-372.9	-319.2	16.8%
Operating result	4,161.9	3,443.4	528.6	20.9%	687.3%	11,078.3	1,465.9	655.8%
Share of profit of equity-accounted investees	12.2	7.7	8.7	58.7%	39.8%	34.1	36.6	-6.9%
Result from investments	-0.9	-0.5	-1.2	n.m.	-22.0%	-1.4	-1.4	1.3%
Earnings before interest and tax (EBIT)	4,173.1	3,450.5	536.1	20.9%	678.4%	11,111.0	1,501.0	640.2%
Interest result	-54.8	-62.9	-58.6	-12.9%	-6.6%	-290.2	-377.2	-23.1%
Other financial items	2.7	1.5	-2.2	75.8%	-224.8%	2.0	-4.0	-150.6%
Income taxes	-25.6	-18.3	-12.5	39.5%	104.7%	-72.5	-52.3	38.7%
Group profit / loss	4,095.5	3,370.8	462.8	21.5%	784.9%	10,750.3	1,067.6	907.0%

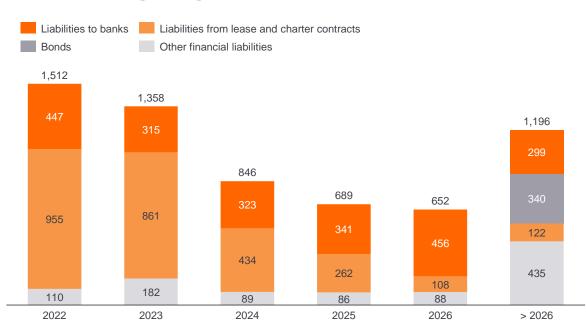


## Well balanced maturity structure of financial liabilities

#### FINANCIAL DEBT PROFILE AS PER 31 DECEMBER 2021<sup>1)</sup>, [USD M]

Facility	31 December 2021 [USD m]		
Vessel Financings	1,942		
Container Financings	1,138		
Total Vessel & Container	3,080		
EUR Bond 2024	340		
Total Bonds	340		
Corporate secured	80		
Corporate unsecured	10		
Total corporate	91		
Pre IFRS 16 Leases	33		
New IFRS 16 Leases	2,742		
Total Finance Leases	2,742		
Total financial liabilities	6,253 <sup>2)3)</sup>		

Note: Rounding differences may occur



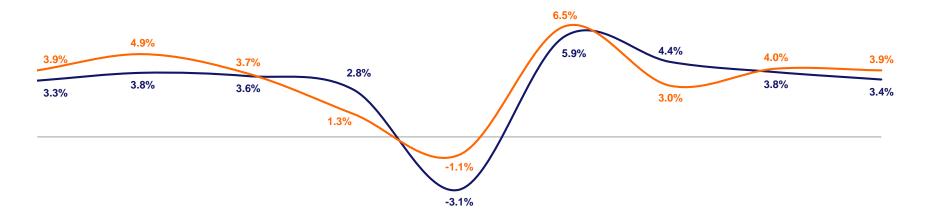


<sup>1)</sup> Deviation from the total financial debt as shown in the balance sheet as per 31.12.2021 consists of transaction costs and accrued interest 2) Liabilities from lease and charter contracts consist of USD 33 million liabilities from former finance lease contracts and USD 2,710 USD million from lease contracts presented as on-balance financial liability due to first-time application of IFRS 16 3) Repayment amounts based on contractual debt as per 31 December 2021

## Global container volume growth expected to remain robust

## **GDP VS. GLOBAL CONTAINER VOLUME GROWTH [%]**





2016

2017

2018

2019

2020

2021

2022e

2023e

2024e

Note: CTS data until 2021 and Seabury for 2022e onwards.



## Freight rate development

## **COMPREHENSIVE INDEX [USD/TEU]**



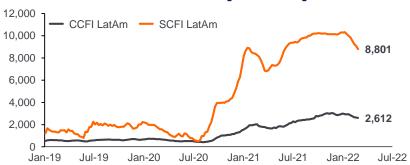
### SHANGHAI - USA WEST COAST [USD/FEU]



## SHANGHAI - NORTH EUROPE [USD/TEU]



### SHANGHAI - LATIN AMERICA [USD/TEU]





# **Share price development**

#### **PERFORMANCE SINCE 1 JANUARY 2021**

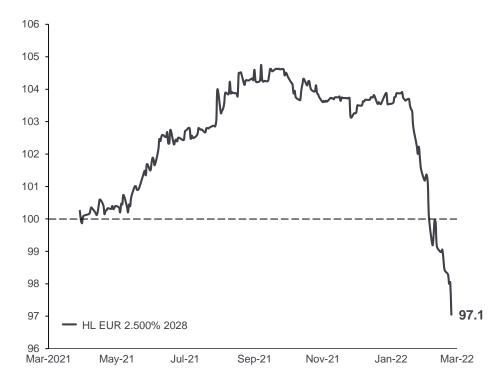


Stock Exchange	Frankfurt Stock Exchange / Hamburg Stock Exchange
Market segment	Regulated market (Prime Standard)
ISIN / WKN	DE000HLAG475 / HLAG47
Ticker Symbol	HLAG
Primary listing	6 November 2015
Number of shares	175,760,293



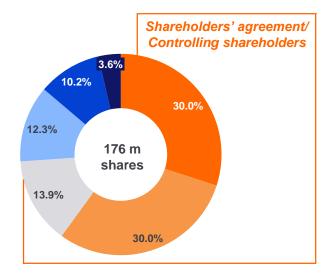
# **Bond trading**

	EUR Bond 2028		
Listing	Open market of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange (Euro MTF)		
Volume	EUR 300 m		
ISIN / WKN	XS2326548562		
Maturity Date	April 15, 2028		
Redemption Price	as of 15 April 2024: 101.375% as of 15 April 2025: 100.688% as of 15 April 2026: 100%		
Coupon	2.500%		





## **Shareholder structure**





- CSAV Germany Container Holding GmbH
- HGV Hamburger Gesellschaft für Vermögens- und Beteiligungsmanagement mbH
- Qatar Holding Germany GmbH
- The Public Investment Fund on behalf of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia
- Free Float



## A Appendix

## **Financial Calendar 2022**

	10 March	2022	Annual	Report	FY	202
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**12 May 2022** Quarterly Financial Report Q1 2022

25 May 2022 Virtual Annual General Meeting 2022

11 August 2022 Half-year Financial Report 2022

**10 November 2022** Quarterly Financial Report 9M 2022



## **Disclaimer**

## **Forward-looking statements**

This presentation contains forward-looking statements that involve a number of risks and uncertainties. Such statements are based on a number of assumptions, estimates, projections or plans that are inherently subject to significant risks, as well as uncertainties and contingencies that are subject to change. Actual results can differ materially from those anticipated in the Company's forward-looking statements as a result of a variety of factors, many of which are beyond the control of the Company, including those set forth from time to time in the Company's press releases and reports and those set forth from time to time in the Company's analyst calls and discussions. We do not assume any obligation to update the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation.

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