# Investor Presentation – 1st Quarter Results 2016





## **Forward-looking Statements**

This presentation contains forward-looking statements that involve a number of risks and uncertainties. Such statements are based on a number of assumptions, estimates, projections or plans that are inherently subject to significant risks, as well as uncertainties and contingencies that are subject to change. Actual results can differ materially from those anticipated in the Company's forward-looking statements as a result of a variety of factors, many of which are beyond the control of the Company, including those set forth from time to time in the Company's press releases and reports and those set forth from time to time in the Company's analyst calls and discussions. We do not assume any obligation to update the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation.

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# **Opening remarks Hapag-Lloyd** Our deliverables ■ We are on track and achieved operational break-even result in Q1 **Our industry** Difficult market but we remain cautiously optimistic for second half **Our position** We are working hard to further strengthen our competitive position Our track record We achieved a slightly positive EBIT despite record low freight rates

Our objectives 

Hapag-Lloyd will remain a strong Top 5 player and alliance partner

Our track record
Our objectives

# Strategic highlights: We made good progress on our objectives 2016...



## **OCTAVE**

■ OCTAVE project further intensified and expanded in Q1 2016 – high double-digit USD million result improvements targeted

## CLOSE THE COST GAP

■ We took in 2 modern 3,500 TEU ships with wide-beam design for initial deployment in our Cabotage niche business

## COMPETE TO WIN

■ We are rolling out a worldwide improved sales organization and started a new sales process to improve revenues

## **ALLIANCES**

■ We secured our position in a strong and integrated alliance – six leading carriers create THE Alliance by April 2017

## CONSOLIDATION

■ We are in discussions with UASC regarding a potential business combination (72% / 28%)¹) – no binding agreement signed yet

<sup>1)</sup> Subject to a mutually satisfactory completion of the negotiations and the mutual due diligence exercise

Our objectives

## **Financial highlights:**

## ...and remained profitable despite record low rates



**Transport volume** 

+2.1%

Q1 2016: 1.8 TEU m

Freight rate

-19.8%

Q1 2016: 1,067 USD/TEU

**Transport expenses** 

-17.0%

Q1 2016: 970 USD/TEU

**EBITDA** 

**USD 136 m** 

6.4% EBITDA margin

**EBIT** 

USD 5 m

**Break-even EBIT** 

**Group profit / loss** 

**USD -47 m** 

In line with Q4 2015

**Equity** 

USD 5.4 bn

Solid equity base

Liquidity reserve

**USD 904 m** 

**Adequate liquidity** 

**Financial debt** 

**USD 4.2 bn** 

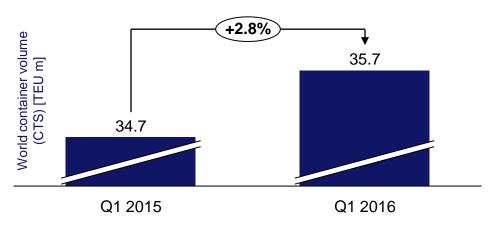
**Reduced debt** 

Our track record
Our objectives

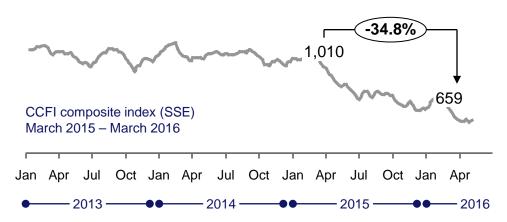
# Difficult market – Freight rates are on record low levels and carrier results remain under pressure



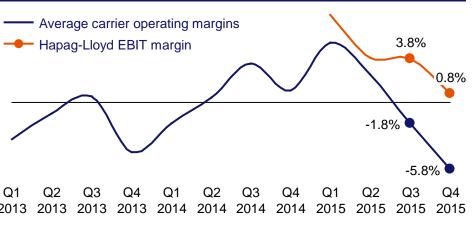
## Global volumes pick up slightly in Q1...



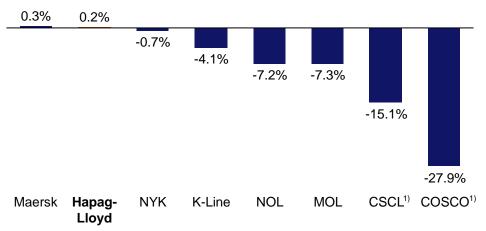
## ...while freight rates remain on record lows



## Q4 results were already under pressure...



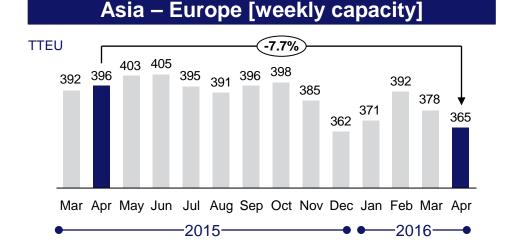
## ...and Q1 2016 results continue to be



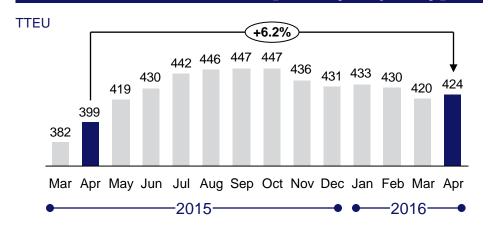
Note: Company reporting. EBIT margin as stated, otherwise calculated 1) Group EBIT margin

## Capacity measures are being taken esp. Asia-Europe & Asia-Latin America – Yet, potentially more to come **W** Hapag-Lloyd

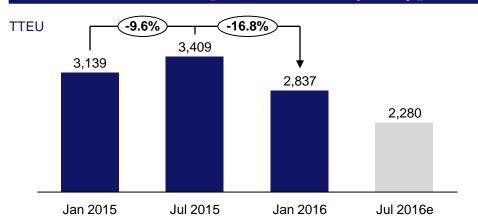
## Our track record Our objectives



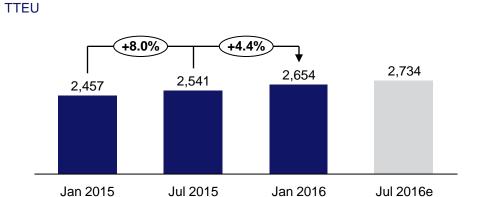
## Asia – North America [weekly capacity]



## Asia – ECSA<sup>1)</sup> [annualized capacity]



## **Europe – ECSA<sup>1)</sup> [annualized capacity]**



1) ECSA = East Coast South America

Source: Alphaliner, Drewry

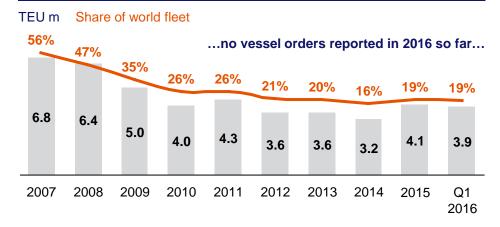
Our track record

# There are some signs to expect a sequential recovery over the coming months of 2016

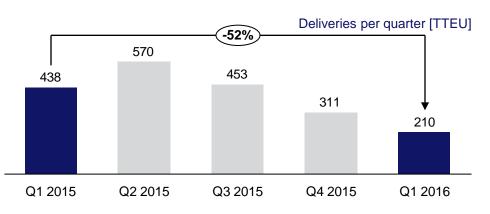




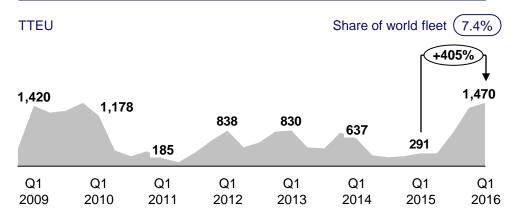
## Orders for newbuilds normalized...



## ...and ship deliveries in Q1 slowed down



## Idle capacity at record highs...



## ...and scrapping is increasing

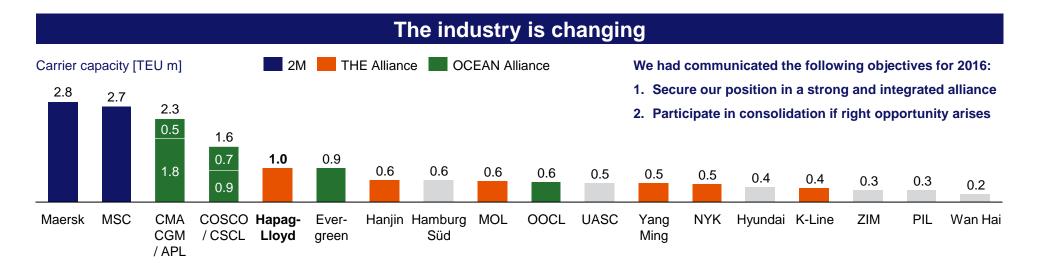


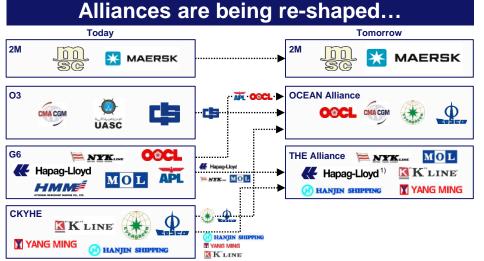
**Our industry** Our position Our track record

Our objectives

## Going forward the industry is changing – Alliances are being reshaped and leading players are consolidating **W** Hapag-Lloyd







## ...in the face of a consolidating market



Source: MDS Transmodal April 2016, Hapag-Lloyd data, only vessels >399TEU

<sup>1)</sup> Subject to a successful closure of the transaction between Hapag-Lloyd and UASC, as well as regulatory approvals, the UASC tonnage is anticipated to become part of THE Alliance

Our track record Our objectives



## Six leading players create THE Alliance







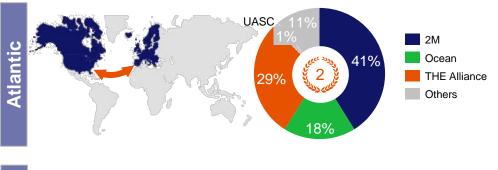


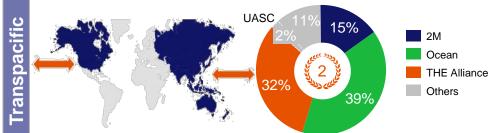


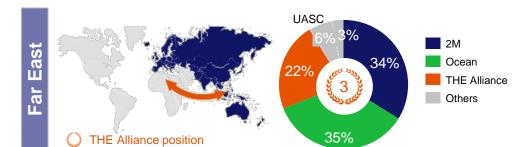


- THE Alliance covers all East-West trades
  - Atlantic, Transpacific and Far East including
  - Asia-Middle East / Persian Gulf and Red Sea
- Binding agreement signed by all six partners
  - Begin of operation in April 2017<sup>2)</sup>
  - The initial period will be 5 years
- Combined capacity of 3.5 m TEU or 18% of world fleet vessel pool taken from a total of 650 ships
  - In case of successful merger talks between Hapag-Lloyd and UASC, the overall nominal capacity would increase to approx. 4 m TEU
- Leading product characterized by fast transit times, broad port coverage and the latest vessels

## Competitive position on East-West trades<sup>1)</sup>







<sup>1)</sup> Subject to a successful closure of the transaction between Hapag-Lloyd and UASC, as well as regulatory approvals, the UASC tonnage is anticipated to become part of THE Alliance

<sup>2)</sup> Subject to approval of all relevant authorities

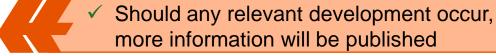
Our track record

## Forms of cooperation being discussed / No binding results yet





- Hapag-Lloyd AG (HL) and United Arab Shipping Company SAG (UASC) are currently discussing forms of cooperation including a potential combination of their mutual container shipping operations
- In case of a business combination, the parties are basing their discussions on a relative valuation of the two businesses at 72% (HL) and 28% (UASC), subject to a mutually satisfactory completion of the negotiations and the mutual due diligence exercise
- To date, the discussions conducted between the two carriers have not resulted in any binding agreement and no assurance can be given that these discussions will lead to a definitive agreement

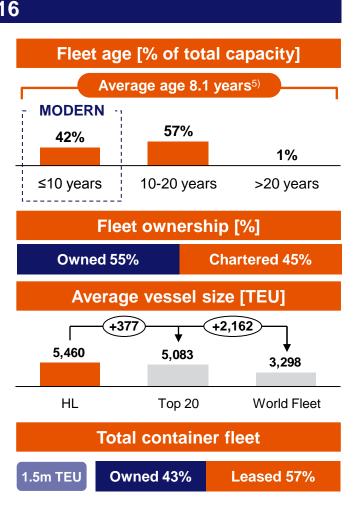


## Our fleet remains competitive – We will not invest further at this time



Our track record Our objectives

		Ve	essel fleet	as of 31	March 20
		Owned <sup>1)</sup>	Chartered <sup>4)</sup>	Current fleet	Current orderbook
Hasay-Unyd	Capacity [TEU]	131,674		131,674	52,945
>10,000 TEU	Vessels	10		10	5
Mapas-Unyd	Capacity [TEU]	243,614	76,602	320,216	
8,000 - 10,000 TEU	Vessels	28	9	37	
Hapa-Liyd	Capacity [TEU]	49,743	44,913	94,656	
6,000 – 8,000 TEU	Vessels	7	7	14	
Happey-Lhop-I	Capacity [TEU]	68,154	202,440	270,594	
4,000 - 6,000 TEU	Vessels	15	43	58	
Remark Street	Capacity [TEU]	30,292	75,314	105,606	
2,300 – 4,000 TEU	Vessels	10	25	35	
Neopo d Just	Capacity [TEU]	3,918	28,821	32,739	
<2,300 TEU	Vessels	2	19	21	
Total	Capacity [TEU] Vessels	<b>527,395</b> <sup>2)</sup> <b>72</b>	428,090 <sup>3)</sup> 103	955,485 175	52,945 5



<sup>1)</sup> Incl. 3 long-term finance leases 2) Incl. 3 chartered-out 3) Incl. 1 chartered-out 4) Includes long-term (>3 years), mid-term (1-3 years) and short-term (<1 year) charters 5) Weighted average age by capacity 6) 2x 3,508 TEU vessels built 2015 acquired by HLAG from NileDutch in February / April 2016

Our track record
Our objectives

## **OCTAVE 2 project gained further traction in Q1 2016**



## **OCTAVE** project

## **Existing OCTAVE initiatives G6 Enhancement** – create integrated alliance Procure-**Procurement** – reduction of expenses New OCTAVE initiatives ment **Further cost** savings and **Transshipment** – optimize shipment flows efficiency improvements: Ship Size – increase operational intake High double-digit Fleet & **USD** million **Stowage** – optimize stowage process Network figure by 2017 **Service Portfolio** – reduce complexity 1<sup>1</sup> 1 **Weight Utilization** – optimize space usage Sales & Product **Demurrage / Detention** – increase collection

Our track recordOur objectives

## **COMPETE TO WIN Project**

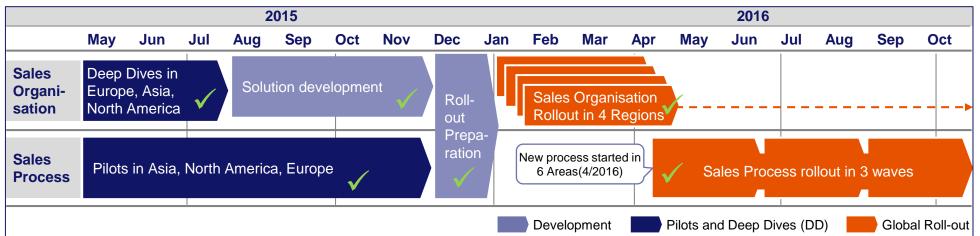












5 Our objectives

# We achieved a break-even EBIT despite record low freight rates

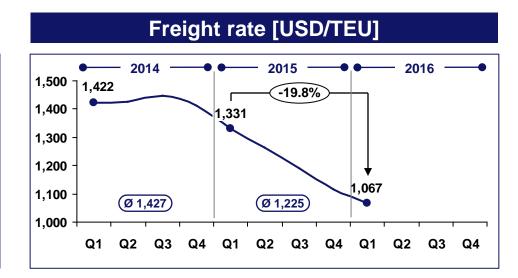
Operational KPIs					
	Q1 2016	Q4 2015	QoQ ∆/%	Q1 2015	<b>YoY</b> ∆/%
Transport volume [TTEU]	1,811	1,822	-11 / -0.6%	1,774	+37 / +2.1%
Freight rate [USD/TEU]	1,067	1,116	-49 / -4.4%	1,331	-264 / -19.8%
Bunker price [USD/t]	178	245	-67 / -27.3%	378	-200 / -52.9%
Exchange rate [EUR/USD]	1.10	1.09	+0.01 / +0.7%	1.13	-0.03 / -2.1%
Revenue [USD m]	2,124	2,225	-101 / -4.5%	2,593	-469 / -18.1%
EBITDA [USD m]	136	152	-16 / -10.5%	319	-183 / -57.4%
EBIT [USD m]	5	18	-13 / -70.6%	196	-191 / -97.3%
EAT [USD m]	-47	-52	+5 / +10.1%	144	-191 / n.m.
Investments [USD m] <sup>1)</sup>	105	46	+59 / +129.9%	319	-214 / -67.2%

<sup>1)</sup> Balance sheet investments in PPE

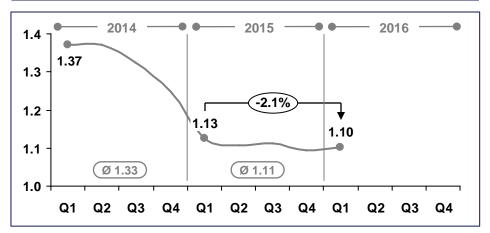
Our track record

5 Our objectives

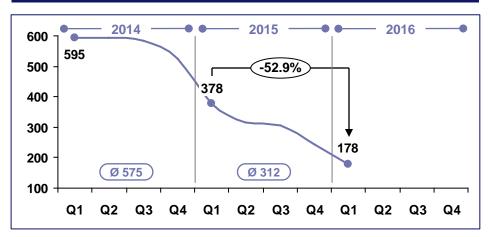
# 7,401 5,907 1,399 1,774 2014 2015 Q1 2016



## FX-rate (USD/EUR)



## **Bunker price [USD/mt]**

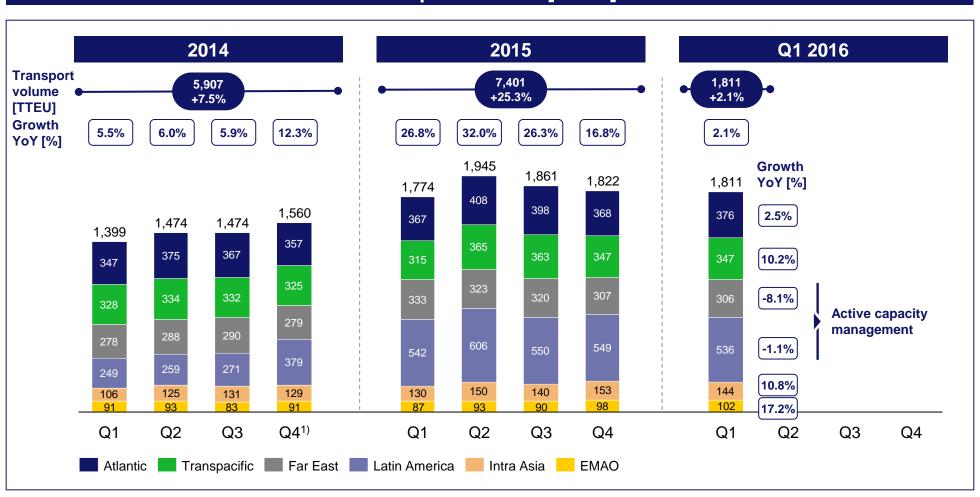


Our track record



5 Our objectives

## Transport volume [TTEU]

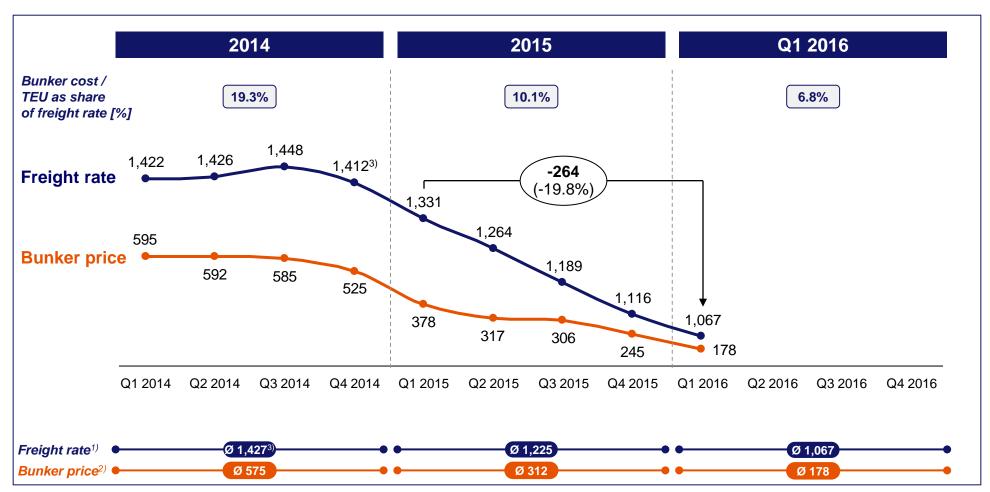


<sup>1)</sup> HLAG + CCS as of 2 December 2014

Our track record

5 Our objectives

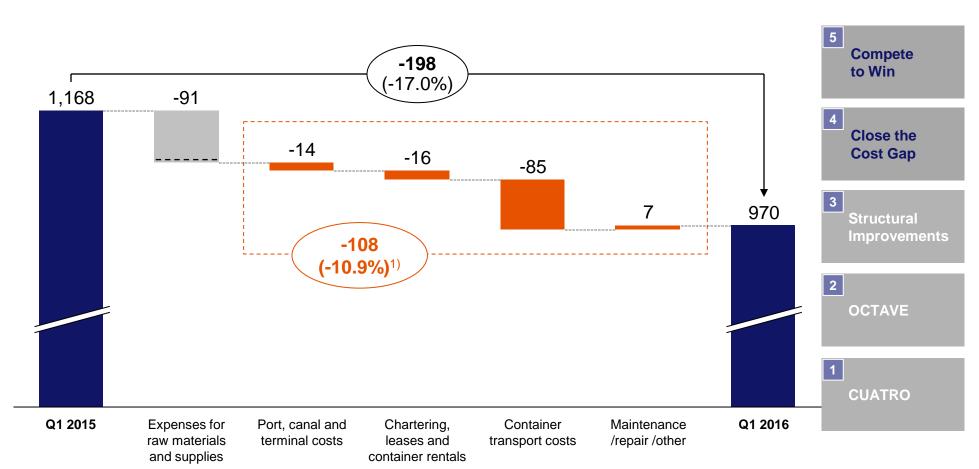
## Freight rate<sup>1)</sup> [USD/TEU] vs. bunker price<sup>2)</sup> [USD/t]



<sup>1)</sup> Hapag-Lloyd average freight rate per year 2) Hapag-Lloyd average consumption price per year, 2014 excl. CCS (1M) 3) HLAG + CCS as of 2 December 2014



## **Transport expenses per TEU [USD/TEU]**



1) Cost of purchased services Q1 2015: 992 USD/TEU

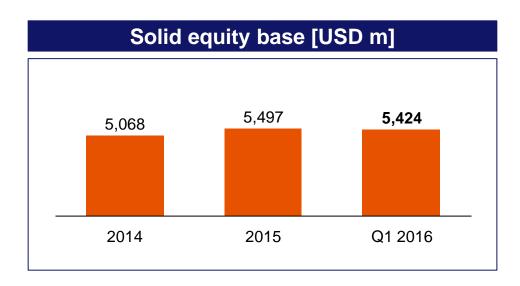
Our industry

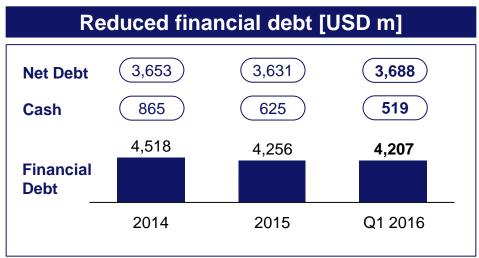
Our position

Our track record Our objectives

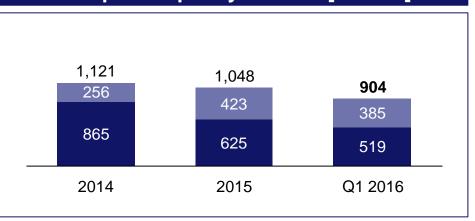
## Equity base at USD 5.4 bn and liquidity at USD 0.9 bn Repag-Lloyd



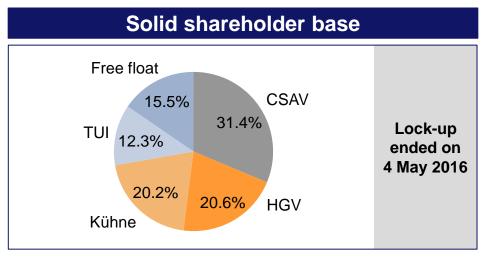




## Adequate liquidity reserve [USD m]



Cash and cash equivalents



Unused credit lines

5 Our objectives

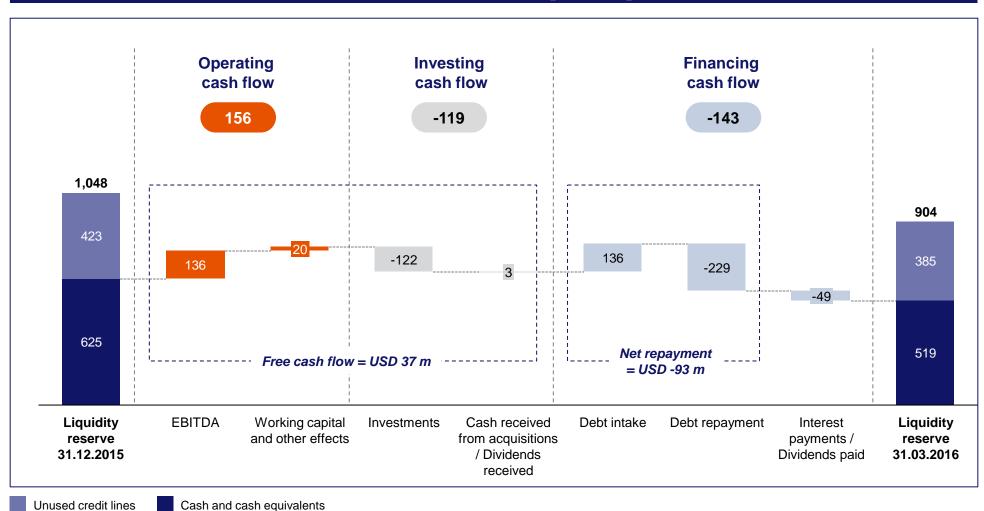
Our position

Our track record

## Positive free cash flow of USD 37 m in Q1 2016 – Net repayment in financial debt of USD 93 m

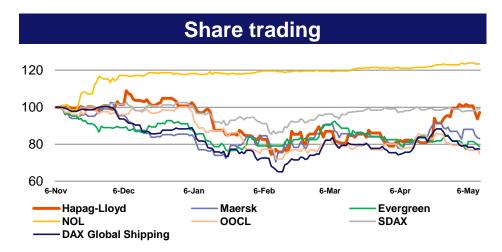












### Frankfurt Stock Exchange / Stock exchange Hamburg Stock Exchange Market segment / Regulated market (Prime Standard) / **SDAX** Index ISIN / WKN / DE000HLAG475 / HLAG47 / **Ticker Symbol HLAG Primary listing** 6 November 2015 Number 118,110,917 of shares Lock-up 4 May 2016

## **Bonds trading** 110 100 90 Jan/14 Sep/15 May/14 Sep/14 Jan/15 May/15 Jan/16 May/16 HL USD 9.75% 2017 ——HL EUR 7.75% 2018 — -HL EUR 7.50% 2019 **EUR Bond 2018 EUR Bond 2019 USD Bond 2017**

Listing	Open market of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange (Euro MTF)			
Volume	EUR 250 m	EUR 400 m	USD 125 m <sup>1)</sup>	
ISIN / WKN	XS1144214993 / A13SNX	XS0974356262 / A1X3QY	USD33048AA36 / A1E8QB	
Maturity date	Oct 15, 2019	Oct 1, 2018	Oct 15, 2017	
Redemption price	as of Oct 15, 2016:103.750% as of Oct 15, 2017:101.875% as of Oct 15, 2018:100%	as of Oct 1, 2015:103.875% as of Oct 1, 2016:101.938% as of Oct 1, 2017:100%	as of Oct 15,2015:102.4375% as of Oct 15, 2016:100%	
Coupon	7.50%	7.75%	9.75%	

Source: Bloomberg (12 May 2016); Citi (11 May 2016)

<sup>1)</sup> Partially redeemed by nominal USD 125 m on 30 Dec 2015

Our track record

# We expect a moderate increase in EBITDA for 2016 with focus in the second half of this year



5	Our objectives

Hapag-Lloyd guidance for FY 2016		Market forecasts for FY 2016			
Transport volume	Increasing slightly	Global economic g	Global economic growth		
Bunker consumption price	Clearly decreasing	Increase in global trade  Increase in global container transport volume		+3.1%	
Freight rate	Clearly decreasing		d sensitivities fo	or Q2-Q4 2016	
EBITDA	Increasing moderately	Transport volume  Freight rate	+/- 100 TTEU +/- 50 USD/TEU	+/- USD <0.1 bn +/- USD ~0.3 bn	
EBIT	Clearly increasing	Bunker price EUR / USD	+/- 100 USD/t +/- 0.1 EUR/USD	-/+ USD <0.3 bn -/+ USD <0.1 bn	

## **Closing remarks**



Our deliverables 

We are on track and achieved operational break-even result in Q1

2 Our industry

Difficult market but we remain cautiously optimistic for second half

**3** Our position

We are working hard to further strengthen our competitive position

**4** Our track record

We achieved a slightly positive EBIT despite record low freight rates

**5** Our objectives

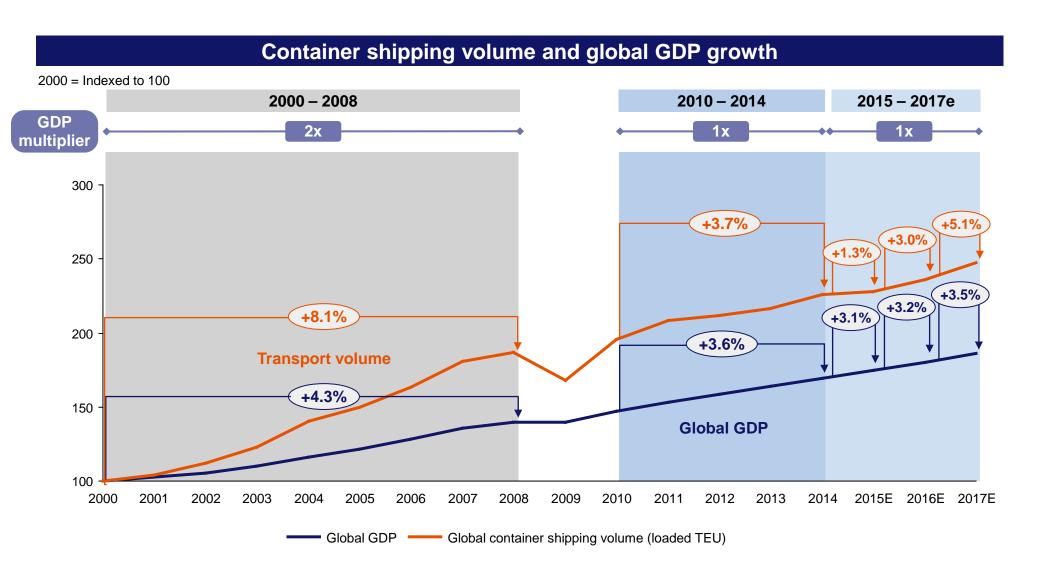
Hapag-Lloyd will remain a strong Top 5 player and alliance partner





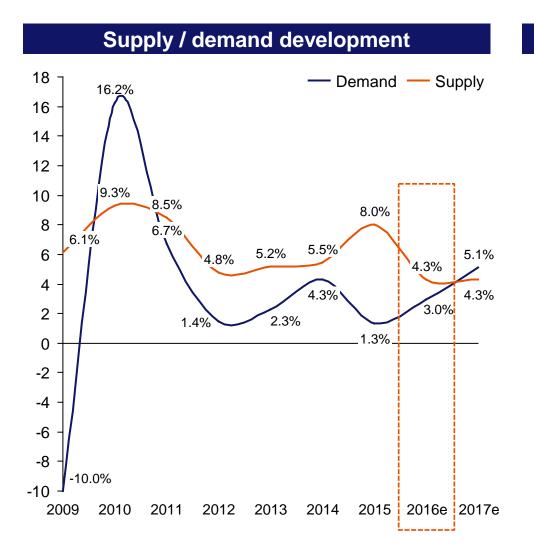
# The industry stays highly correlated with global growth – Short term outlook at lower end of mid term 3-5% range

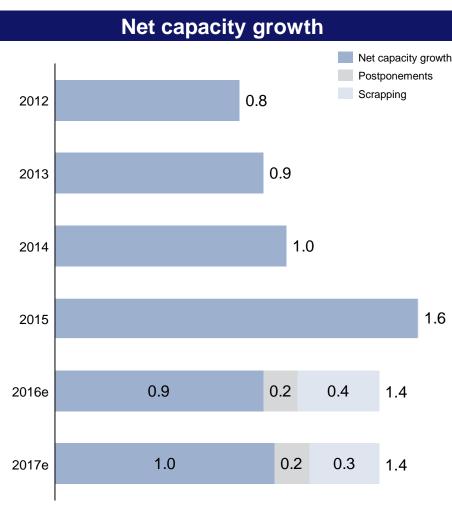




## Supply demand gap expected to decrease in 2016

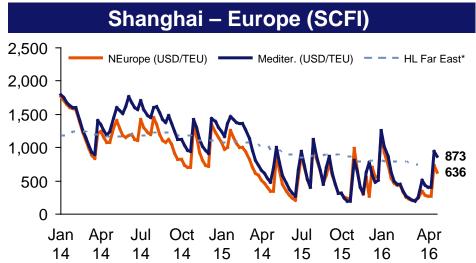


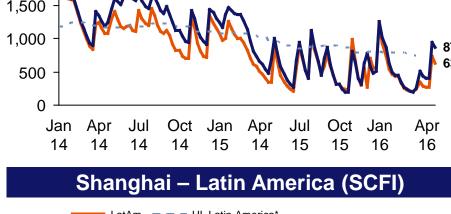


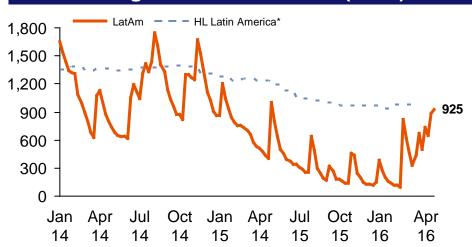


## Current spot rates reflect recent freight rate increases by various carriers









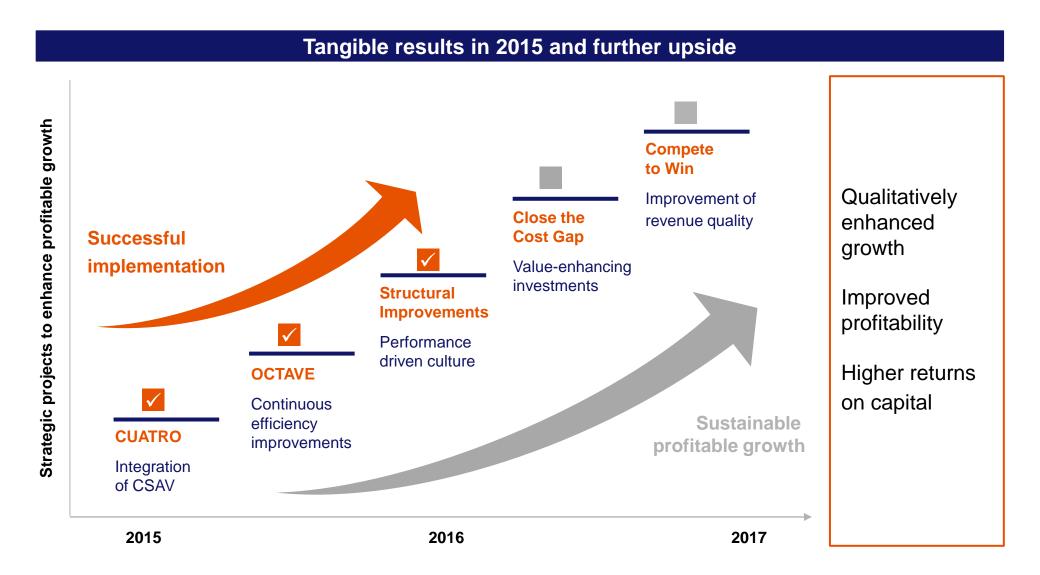


## **Comments**

- Shanghai Containerized Freight Index (SCFI) only reflects Shanghai outbound rate development
- Freight rates especially on Asia / Europe trade remain volatile
- Freight rates on Transpacific trade tend to be less volatile while freight rates on Latin America show a downward trend
- Hapag-Lloyd freight rates with more stable development

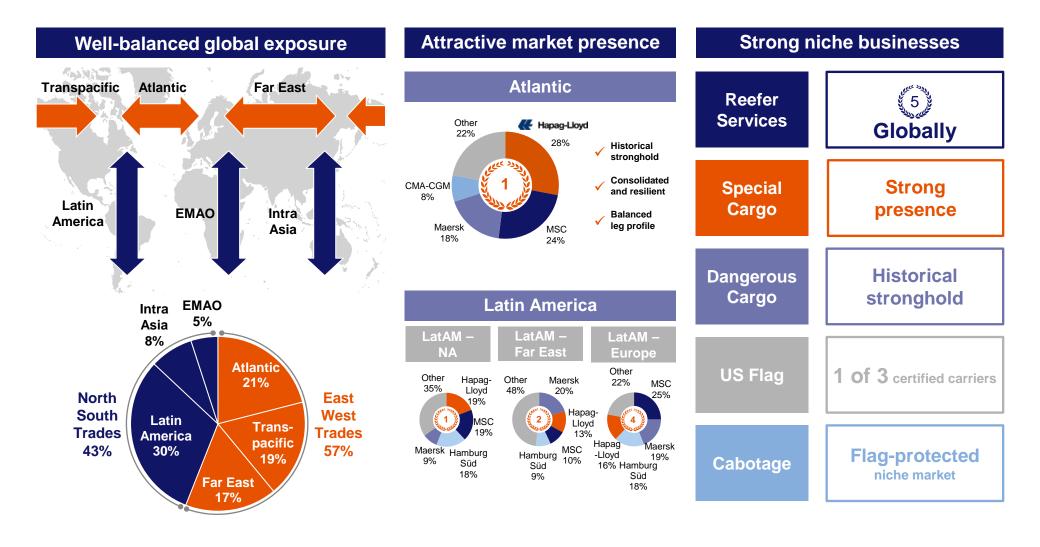
# Our Way Forward – Further improvements expected from our existing initiatives





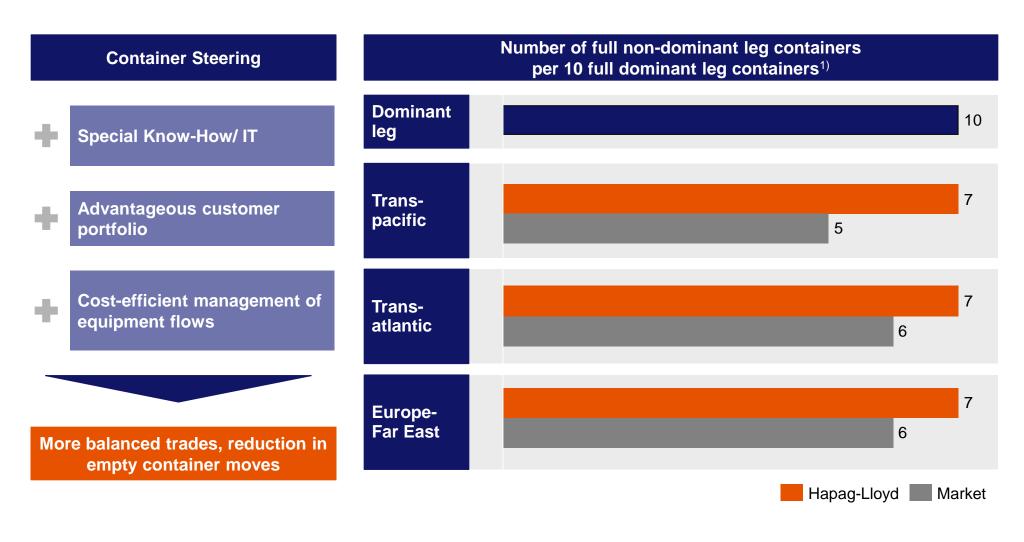
# Well-balanced exposure to global trade with strong position in attractive markets and niche businesses





## **Imbalances: Hapag-Lloyd outperforms the market**





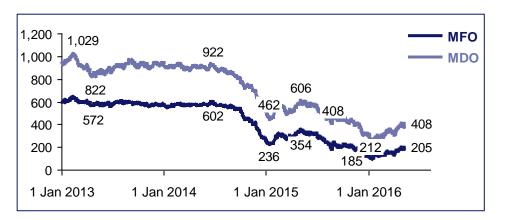
<sup>1)</sup> This ratio reflects the imbalance in the market (industry average) vs. Hapag-Lloyd imbalance of transport volumes (the higher the ratio, the more balanced in both directions). Ratio has been rounded

Source: IHS Global Insight April 2016; Hapag-Lloyd FY 2015; market data adapted to Hapag-Lloyd trade lane definition

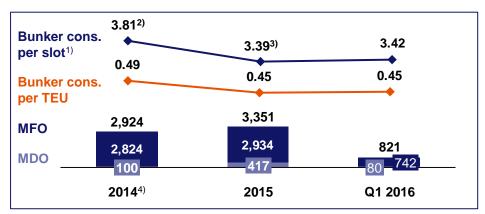
## Benefits from a reduced bunker price and consumption



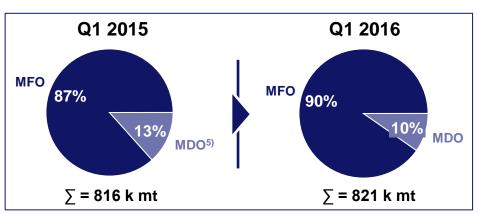
## **Bunker price [Rotterdam; USD/mt]**



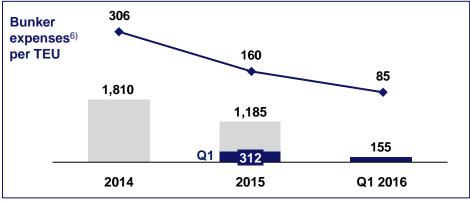
## Bunker consumption [mt/slot; mt/TEU; k mt]



## **Bunker mix [MFO; MDO]**



## Bunker expenses<sup>6)</sup> [USD/TEU; USD m]



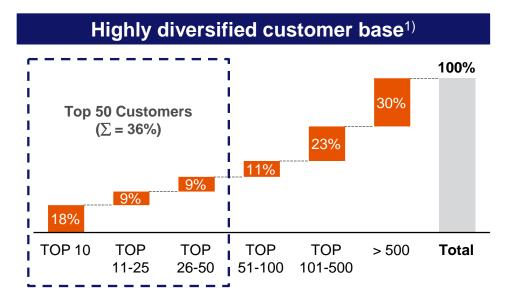
<sup>1)</sup> Average nominal deployed capacity in TEU 2) HLAG excluding CCS 3) Including technical effect due to initial addition of CSAV fleet at the beginning of 2015

<sup>4)</sup> HLAG + CCS as of 2nd December 2014 5) Due to CCS integration slight categorization differences may occur 6) Expenses for raw materials and supplies

<sup>32</sup> Source: Bloomberg (12 May 2016)

# Long-standing and diversified customer base of blue chip customers and a diversified base of goods transported





## Strong relationship with blue chip customers

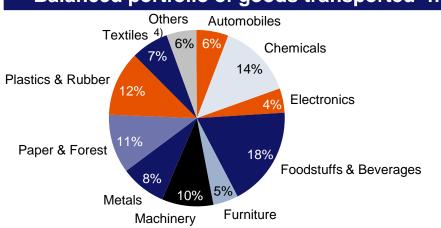




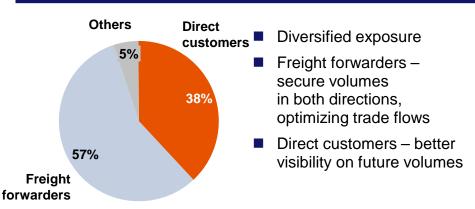


Hapag-Lloyd has a highly diversified customer base: No customer has a share greater than 5% of HL's revenue

## Balanced portfolio of goods transported<sup>2)</sup>...



## ... in a diversified customer portfolio<sup>3)</sup>



## Hapag-Lloyd with positive EBIT of USD 5.3 m



Income statement [USD m]					
	Q1 2016	Q1 2015	% change		
Revenue	2,124.0	2,593.1	-18%		
Other operating income	24.8	112.1	-78%		
Transport expenses	-1,756.0	-2,071.8	-15%		
Personnel expenses	-156.3	-134.3	16%		
Depreciation, amorti- zation and impairment	-130.8	-123.1	6%		
Other operating expenses	-106.8	-184.5	-42%		
Operating result	-1.1	191.5	n.m		
Share of profit of equity-acc. investees	6.4	9.2	-31%		
Other financial result	0.0	-4.4	n.m.		
Earnings before interest and tax (EBIT)	5.3	196.3	-97%		
Interest result	-47.5	-43.1	10%		
Income taxes	-5.0	-8.8	-43%		
Group profit/loss	-47.2	144.4	n.m.		

Transport ex	penses [	[USD m]	
	Q1 2016	Q1 2015	% change
Expenses for raw materials and supplies	154.7	312.3	-50%
Cost of purchased services Thereof	1,601.3	1,759.5	-9%
Port, canal and terminal costs	757.9	767.6	-1%
Chartering, leases and container rentals	271.8	293.7	-7%
Container transport costs	507.5	648.1	-22%
Maintenance/repair/other	64.1	50.1	28%
Transport expenses	1,756.0	2,071.8	-15%
Transport expenses  Transport expense			
Transport expense  Expenses for raw materials	es per TE	EU [USD/	TEU]
Transport expense  Expenses for raw materials and supplies	es per TE 85.4	EU [USD/ 176.1	<b>TEU]</b> -51%
Transport expense  Expenses for raw materials and supplies Cost of purchased services	es per TE 85.4	EU [USD/ 176.1	<b>TEU]</b> -51%
Transport expense  Expenses for raw materials and supplies Cost of purchased services Thereof	85.4 884.2	176.1 992.0	<b>TEU]</b> -51% -11%
Transport expense  Expenses for raw materials and supplies Cost of purchased services Thereof Port, canal and terminal costs Chartering, leases and	85.4 884.2 418.5	176.1 992.0 432.7	TEU] -51% -11% -3%
Transport expense  Expenses for raw materials and supplies Cost of purchased services Thereof Port, canal and terminal costs Chartering, leases and container rentals	85.4 884.2 418.5 150.1	176.1 992.0 432.7 165.6	-51% -11% -3% -9%

## Hapag-Lloyd with equity ratio of 45.3%



Balance sheet [USD m]				
	31.03.2016	31.12.2015	31.03.2015	
Assets				
Non-current assets	10,371.2	10,363.7	10,262.2	
Of which fixed assets	10,299.4	10,301.7	10,170.3	
Current assets	1,605.2	1,704.8	2,014.3	
Of which cash and cash equivalents	518.8	625.0	832.4	
Total assets	11,976.4	12,068.5	12,276.5	
Equity and liabilities				
Equity	5,423.9	5,496.8	5,136.0	
Borrowed capital	6,552.5	6,571.7	7,140.5	
Of which non-current liabilities	3,903.8	3,958.4	4,424.4	
Of which current liabilities	2,648.7	2,613.3	2,716.1	
Of which financial debt	4,207.0	4,256.3	4,430.1	

3,497.7

11,976.4

709.3

3,591.7

12,068.5

664.6

3,900.4

12,276.5

529.7

Financial position [USD m]					
	31.03.2016	31.12.2015	31.03.2015		
Cash and cash equivalents	518.8	625.0	832.4		
Financial debt	4,207.0	4,256.3	4,430.1		
Net debt	3,688.2	3,631.3	3,597.7		
Unused credit lines	385.0	423.4	265.1		
Liquidity reserve	903.8	1,048.4	1,097.5		
Equity	5,423.9	5,496.8	5,136.0		
Gearing (net debt/equity) (%)	68.0%	66.1%	70.0%		
Equity ratio (%)	45.3%	45.5%	41.8%		

thereof

Non-current financial debt

Current financial debt

**Total equity and liabilities** 



