

Schloss Wachenheim AG

Germany / Food & beverages

Primary exchange: Frankfurt

Bloomberg: SWA GR

ISIN: DE0007229007

Q2 2021/22 results

RATING**PRICE TARGET**

Return Potential

Risk Rating

BUY**€ 27.00**

43.6%

Medium

STRONG PERFORMANCE IN CRUCIAL CHRISTMAS QUARTER

Q2 21/22 sales rose 12.5% to €132.7m (FBe: €127.8m; Q2 20/21: €117.9m) and were 3.9% above our forecast due mainly to very strong organic sales growth (+21%) in East Central Europe. EBIT of €17.6m (FBe: €15.3m; Q2 20/21: €15.6m) was 15.5% above our forecast and benefitted from the recovery of exports from France due to easing of pandemic-related restrictions as well as the above-mentioned very buoyant activity in East Central Europe. The Christmas quarter customarily accounts for over half of SWA's full-year EBIT. On the basis of strong performance during the festive season, management has raised full-year guidance for EBIT to €26m-€28m (previously: €24m-€26m) and for net profit before minorities to €18.5m-€20.5m (previously: €17m-€19m). We expect the impact of the Russian invasion of Ukraine on inflation and consumer sentiment to negatively affect H2 21/22 performance. However, the strength of the H1 numbers suggests to us that SWA will still be able to achieve management's new higher full-year guidance, and so we have revised up our own forecasts. We now see fair value for the SWA share at €27.0 (previously: €26.0) and maintain our Buy recommendation.

Private label sparkling wine sales drove German volume growth The number of bottles sold in Germany rose 2.7% to 27.8m (Q2 20/21: 27.1m) as rising volume of private label sparkling wine outweighed lower volume of SWA's own brands and of wine sold through the retail outlets Rindchen's Weinkontor and Vino Weinhandel. This change in product mix meant that volume outpaced sales, which were up only 0.1% at €43.6m (Q2 20/21: €43.5m). Segment gross profit was also little changed at €18.7m (Q2 20/21: €18.5m) but EBIT fell to €3.3m (Q2 20/21: €4.4m) due mainly to increased personnel costs which stemmed from higher salaries and also the insourcing of the wine retail operation's logistics function. (p.t.o.)

FINANCIAL HISTORY & PROJECTIONS

| | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22E | 2022/23E |
|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Revenue (€m) | 324.53 | 337.16 | 338.21 | 354.58 | 379.93 | 406.68 |
| Y-o-y growth | 9.6% | 3.9% | 0.3% | 4.8% | 7.1% | 7.0% |
| EBIT (€m) | 23.83 | 22.98 | 18.97 | 24.42 | 26.79 | 29.87 |
| EBIT margin | 7.3% | 6.8% | 5.6% | 6.9% | 7.1% | 7.3% |
| Net income (€m) | 11.12 | 10.89 | 7.62 | 10.43 | 11.92 | 13.61 |
| EPS (diluted) (€) | 1.40 | 1.38 | 0.96 | 1.32 | 1.50 | 1.72 |
| DPS (€) | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.40 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| FCF (€m) | 8.80 | 9.27 | 0.23 | 27.35 | 11.97 | 11.39 |
| Net gearing | 23.3% | 20.9% | 35.9% | 26.8% | 22.9% | 20.0% |
| Liquid assets (€m) | 7.76 | 9.53 | 6.02 | 7.68 | 3.80 | 4.07 |

RISKS

Risks to our price target include, but are not limited to: intensification of price pressure in Germany; currency volatility on the group's East Central Europe markets.

COMPANY PROFILE

Schloss Wachenheim AG is one of the world's largest producers of sparkling wine. The company is the number three producer in its home market of Germany (37% of 2020/21 group sales) and number one in France with a 40% market share. Some 41% of group sales are generated in East Central Europe through the 61%-owned subsidiary, Ambra.

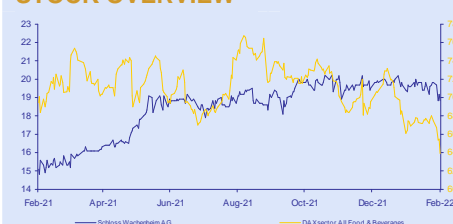
MARKET DATA

As of 24 Feb 2022

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Closing Price | € 18.80 |
| Shares outstanding | 7.92m |
| Market Capitalisation | € 148.90m |
| 52-week Range | € 14.80 / 20.20 |
| Avg. Volume (12 Months) | 2,402 |

| Multiples | 2020/21 | 2021/22E | 2022/23E |
|------------|---------|----------|----------|
| P/E | 14.6 | 12.8 | 11.2 |
| EV/Sales | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| EV/EBIT | 8.8 | 8.0 | 7.2 |
| Div. Yield | 2.7% | 2.7% | 2.7% |

STOCK OVERVIEW



COMPANY DATA

As of 31 Dec 2021

| | |
|----------------------|-----------|
| Liquid Assets | € 9.79m |
| Current Assets | € 219.27m |
| Intangible Assets | € 95.55m |
| Total Assets | € 419.56m |
| Current Liabilities | € 154.05m |
| Shareholders' Equity | € 181.81m |

SHAREHOLDERS

| | |
|----------------|-------|
| Günther Reh AG | 70.1% |
| Free float | 29.9% |

**Figure 1: Q2 21/22 results versus our forecasts**

| €m | Q2 21/22A | Q1 21/22E | Δ | Q2 20/21A | Δ |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Sales | 132.7 | 127.8 | 3.9% | 117.9 | 12.5% |
| by region | | | | | |
| Germany | 43.6 | 46.0 | -5.3% | 43.5 | 0.1% |
| France | 25.8 | 25.1 | 2.9% | 22.4 | 15.3% |
| East Central Europe | 66.0 | 59.5 | 11.0% | 54.6 | 21.0% |
| Eliminations | -2.7 | -2.8 | n.a. | -1.7 | n.a. |
| EBIT | 17.6 | 15.3 | 15.5% | 15.6 | 12.7% |
| margin (%) | 13.3% | 11.9% | - | 13.2% | - |
| by region | | | | | |
| Germany | 3.3 | 4.1 | -19.2% | 4.4 | -24.2% |
| margin (%) | 7.7% | 9.0% | - | 10.1% | - |
| France | 2.5 | 1.0 | 146.5% | 0.8 | 223.5% |
| margin (%) | 9.5% | 4.0% | - | 3.4% | - |
| East Central Europe | 11.7 | 10.1 | 15.9% | 10.4 | 12.2% |
| margin (%) | 17.8% | 17.0% | - | 19.1% | - |
| Other/eliminations | 0.1 | 0.1 | n.a. | 0.0 | n.a. |
| Net profit before minorities | 13.6 | 11.8 | 15.5% | 11.3 | 20.2% |
| Net profit after minorities | 8.6 | 7.5 | 15.5% | 7.1 | 22.0% |
| EPS (€) | 1.09 | 0.95 | 15.5% | 0.89 | 22.0% |

Source: SWA; First Berlin Equity Research estimates

Export-led volume growth in France In France, volume jumped 14.9% to 17.3m bottles (Q2 20/21: 15.1m bottles) while sales rose 15.3% to €25.8m (Q2 20/21: €22.4m). Volume in France moved ahead slightly but the main growth driver was a recovery in the export business as pandemic-related restrictions eased. Exports account for around one third of segment volume. The most important markets are Russia, followed by the USA, Japan and Africa. The segment gross margin widened to 41.2% (Q2 20/21: 39.2%) while EBIT more than trebled to €2.5m (Q2 20/21: €0.8m).

21% organic sales growth in East Central Europe In East Central Europe, volume rose 15.9% to 40.3m bottles (Q2 20/21: 34.8m bottles) and sales increased 21.0% to €66.0m (Q2 20/21: €54.6m). Poland is the segment's most important market, accounting for 75% of sales, followed by Romania, the Czech Republic and Slovakia. A shift in the product mix (sparkling wine was among the fastest growing products on all markets) meant that sales outpaced volume. However, the gross margin narrowed slightly to 41.7% (Q2 20/21: 42.7%) and higher advertising, freight and personnel costs also squeezed the EBIT margin. EBIT came in at €11.7m (Q2 20/21: €10.4m) equating to a margin of 17.8% (Q2 20/21: 19.1%).

End December 2021 net gearing at 27.5% (December 2020: 33.7%) Q2 20/21 cash flow before changes in working capital climbed 14.6% to €18.5m (Q2 20/21: €16.2m). Operating cashflow jumped 47.4% to €10.6m (Q2 20/21: €7.2m) due to the impact of higher payables and other current liabilities. Cash outflow from investing was little changed at €2.1m (Q2 20/21: €2.1m). Free cashflow came in at €8.4m (€5.1m). Dividend payments to SWA shareholders and minority shareholders in the Polish subsidiaries amounted to €8.0m (Q2 20/21: €5.3m). Net debt including pension liabilities rose during the quarter by €1.3m to €61.9m, equivalent to net gearing of 27.5% (Q2 20/21: net debt including pension liabilities of €71.0m and net gearing of 33.7%).



Price target raised to €27.0 (previously: €26.0) and Buy recommendation maintained

SWA faces several challenges during the second half of the current financial year. In the wake of events in Ukraine, sanctions may weaken the economy in Russia, which is one of the group's most important export markets. In addition, the impact of the Russian invasion of Ukraine on already elevated energy prices may weaken consumer sentiment across all of the company's markets. Furthermore, the 2021 grape harvest was less plentiful than in 2019 and 2020 and raw wine prices have risen. During H2 21/22 SWA will implement price increases in order to pass these higher costs on to customers. Management has ample experience with raw wine price fluctuations and has successfully dealt with them in the past. However, the combined impact of rising prices for SWA's products and the reduction in consumers' disposable incomes due to energy price and general inflation is likely to negatively affect H2 21/22 performance. Nevertheless, the strength of the East Central Europe and France segments' H1 performance suggests to us that SWA will still be able to achieve management's new higher full-year guidance, so we have revised up our own forecasts. We now see fair value for the SWA share at €27.0 (previously: €26.0) and maintain our Buy recommendation.

Figure 2: Changes to our forecasts

| All figures in €m | 2021/22E | | | 2022/23E | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| | old | new | Δ | old | new | Δ |
| Sales | 376.84 | 379.93 | 0.8% | 402.84 | 406.68 | 1.0% |
| by region: | | | | | | |
| Germany | 135.79 | 132.36 | -2.5% | 142.58 | 137.66 | -3.5% |
| France | 88.75 | 88.93 | 0.2% | 94.07 | 94.27 | 0.2% |
| East Central Europe | 161.21 | 167.40 | 3.8% | 175.72 | 184.14 | 4.8% |
| Eliminations | -8.92 | -8.76 | - | -9.53 | -9.38 | - |
| EBIT | 25.95 | 26.79 | 3.2% | 28.77 | 29.87 | 3.8% |
| Margin | 6.9% | 7.1% | - | 7.1% | 7.3% | - |
| by region: | | | | | | |
| Germany | 3.43 | 1.88 | -45.4% | 3.56 | 2.75 | -22.8% |
| margin (%) | 2.5% | 1.4% | - | 2.5% | 2.0% | - |
| France | 5.26 | 6.30 | 19.7% | 6.11 | 6.60 | 7.9% |
| margin (%) | 5.9% | 7.1% | - | 6.5% | 7.0% | - |
| East Central Europe | 17.48 | 18.71 | 7.1% | 19.33 | 20.62 | 6.7% |
| margin (%) | 10.8% | 11.2% | - | 11.0% | 11.2% | - |
| Eliminations | -0.22 | -0.10 | n.a. | -0.26 | -0.11 | n.a. |
| Net profit before minorities | 18.88 | 19.51 | 3.3% | 21.09 | 21.98 | 4.2% |
| Net profit after minorities | 11.79 | 11.92 | 1.1% | 13.24 | 13.61 | 2.8% |
| EPS € | 1.49 | 1.50 | 1.1% | 1.67 | 1.72 | 2.8% |

Source: First Berlin Equity Research estimates



DCF MODEL

| All figures in EUR 000s | 2021/22E | 2022/23E | 2023/24E | 2024/25E | 2025/26E | 2026/27E | 2027/28E | 2028/29E | 2029/30E | FY 30/31E | FY 31/32E |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Net sales | 379,930 | 406,683 | 429,259 | 452,535 | 477,542 | 504,426 | 533,346 | 561,708 | 591,998 | 624,364 | 658,961 |
| NOPLAT | 20,626 | 22,998 | 24,359 | 26,472 | 28,352 | 30,388 | 29,996 | 30,847 | 32,866 | 35,036 | 37,366 |
| + depreciation & amortisation | -15,986 | -17,112 | -18,062 | -19,042 | -20,094 | -21,225 | -22,442 | -23,635 | -24,910 | -26,272 | -27,727 |
| Net operating cash flow | 36,612 | 40,111 | 42,421 | 45,514 | 48,446 | 51,613 | 52,438 | 54,482 | 57,776 | 61,307 | 65,094 |
| - total investments (CAPEX and WC) | -23,666 | -27,854 | -32,121 | -35,548 | -37,827 | -40,289 | -42,950 | -43,747 | -46,390 | -49,223 | -52,261 |
| Capital expenditures | -18,802 | -21,060 | -28,018 | -29,725 | -31,572 | -33,565 | -35,716 | -36,653 | -38,813 | -41,127 | -43,608 |
| Working capital | -4,864 | -6,793 | -4,104 | -5,822 | -6,255 | -6,724 | -7,234 | -7,094 | -7,576 | -8,095 | -8,654 |
| Free cash flows (FCF) | 12,946 | 12,257 | 10,300 | 9,966 | 10,619 | 11,324 | 9,488 | 10,735 | 11,387 | 12,085 | 12,833 |
| PV of FCF's | 12,615 | 11,072 | 8,625 | 7,737 | 7,642 | 7,555 | 5,868 | 6,155 | 6,053 | 5,955 | 5,862 |

| All figures in EUR 000s | |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------|
| PV of FCFs in explicit period (2021/22-2034/35)* | 107,064 |
| PV of FCFs in terminal period | 209,714 |
| Enterprise value (EV) | 316,778 |
| Average net debt (most recent four quarters) | -59,084 |
| Investments / minority interests | -43,854 |
| Shareholder value | 213,839 |

| Fair value per share in EUR | 27.00 |
|-----------------------------|-------|
|-----------------------------|-------|

| WACC | 7.9% |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Cost of equity | 9.7% |
| Pre-tax cost of debt | 3.0% |
| Tax rate | 23.0% |
| After-tax cost of debt | 2.3% |
| Share of equity capital | 70.0% |
| Share of debt capital | 30.0% |

| Price target in EUR | 27.00 |
|---------------------|-------|
|---------------------|-------|

*for layout purposes the model shows numbers only to 2031/32 but runs until 2034/35

| WACC | Terminal growth rate | | | | | | |
|------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 0.5% | 1.0% | 1.5% | 2.0% | 2.5% | 3.0% | 3.5% |
| 6.4% | 40.66 | 41.74 | 43.04 | 44.64 | 46.65 | 49.27 | 52.79 |
| 6.9% | 35.00 | 35.68 | 36.49 | 37.47 | 38.67 | 40.19 | 42.15 |
| 7.4% | 30.25 | 30.66 | 31.14 | 31.71 | 32.40 | 33.25 | 34.31 |
| 7.9% | 26.22 | 26.44 | 26.70 | 27.00 | 27.36 | 27.79 | 28.32 |
| 8.4% | 22.77 | 22.86 | 22.96 | 23.08 | 23.23 | 23.39 | 23.60 |
| 8.9% | 19.79 | 19.79 | 19.79 | 19.79 | 19.79 | 19.79 | 19.78 |
| 9.4% | 17.20 | 17.13 | 17.06 | 16.98 | 16.89 | 16.78 | 16.65 |



INCOME STATEMENT

| All figures in €000s | FY 16/17 | FY 17/18 | FY 18/19 | FY 19/20 | FY 20/21 | FY 21/22E | FY 22/23E |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Revenues | 296,062 | 324,527 | 337,159 | 338,212 | 354,584 | 379,930 | 406,683 |
| Change in inventories | 257 | 3,341 | 107 | 240 | -1,959 | 0 | 0 |
| Cost of materials | -169,778 | -190,920 | -191,505 | -192,653 | -198,789 | -214,280 | -231,809 |
| Gross Profit | 126,541 | 136,948 | 145,761 | 145,799 | 153,836 | 165,649 | 174,874 |
| Other operating income | 4,582 | 7,994 | 3,981 | 5,117 | 4,323 | 4,632 | 4,958 |
| Personnel expenses | -43,593 | -50,249 | -53,303 | -56,274 | -60,225 | -65,000 | -68,500 |
| Depreciation | -7,844 | -9,171 | -9,447 | -14,401 | -15,151 | -15,986 | -17,112 |
| Other operating expenses | -57,505 | -61,694 | -64,016 | -61,272 | -58,359 | -62,509 | -64,352 |
| Operating Income (EBIT) | 22,181 | 23,828 | 22,976 | 18,969 | 24,424 | 26,786 | 29,868 |
| Associates | -6 | -1 | -27 | 0 | 77 | 0 | 0 |
| Net interest income | -1,102 | -1,554 | -1,291 | -1,818 | -1,509 | -1,452 | -1,327 |
| Pretax profit (EBT) | 21,073 | 22,273 | 21,658 | 17,151 | 22,992 | 25,335 | 28,541 |
| Taxes | -5,361 | -5,900 | -5,657 | -4,160 | -5,339 | -5,827 | -6,565 |
| Net profit before minorities | 15,712 | 16,373 | 16,001 | 12,991 | 17,653 | 19,508 | 21,977 |
| Minorities | -4,211 | -5,258 | -5,111 | -5,376 | -7,227 | -7,591 | -8,367 |
| Net attributable profit | 11,501 | 11,115 | 10,890 | 7,615 | 10,426 | 11,916 | 13,610 |
| EPS (€) | 1.45 | 1.40 | 1.38 | 0.96 | 1.32 | 1.50 | 1.72 |
| EBITDA | 30,025 | 32,999 | 32,423 | 33,370 | 39,575 | 42,773 | 46,980 |
| Ratios | | | | | | | |
| Gross margin | 42.7% | 42.2% | 43.2% | 43.1% | 43.4% | 43.6% | 43.0% |
| EBITDA margin on revenues | 10.1% | 10.2% | 9.6% | 9.9% | 11.2% | 11.3% | 11.6% |
| EBIT margin on revenues | 7.5% | 7.3% | 6.8% | 5.6% | 6.9% | 7.1% | 7.3% |
| Net margin on revenues | 5.3% | 5.0% | 4.7% | 3.8% | 5.0% | 5.1% | 5.4% |
| Tax rate | 25.4% | 26.5% | 26.1% | 24.3% | 23.2% | 23.0% | 23.0% |
| Expenses as % of revenues | | | | | | | |
| Personnel costs | -14.7% | -15.5% | -15.8% | -16.6% | -17.0% | -17.1% | -16.8% |
| Depreciation | -2.6% | -2.8% | -2.8% | -4.3% | -4.3% | -4.2% | -4.2% |
| Other operating expenses | -19.4% | -19.0% | -19.0% | -18.1% | -16.5% | -16.5% | -15.8% |
| Y-Y Growth | | | | | | | |
| Revenues | 1.0% | 9.6% | 3.9% | 0.3% | 4.8% | 7.1% | 7.0% |
| Operating income | 9.1% | 7.4% | -3.6% | -17.4% | 28.8% | 9.7% | 11.5% |
| Net profit before minorities | 16.0% | -100.0% | -2.3% | -18.8% | 35.9% | 10.5% | 12.7% |



BALANCE SHEET

| All figures in €000s | FY 16/17 | FY 17/18 | FY 18/19 | FY 19/20 | FY 20/21 | FY 21/22E | FY 22/23E |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Assets | | | | | | | |
| Current assets, total | 155,088 | 172,510 | 175,357 | 179,512 | 179,147 | 185,838 | 198,924 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 5,700 | 7,760 | 9,531 | 6,015 | 7,680 | 3,799 | 4,067 |
| Other receivables and short-term assets | 5,508 | 7,349 | 7,861 | 6,854 | 9,093 | 9,743 | 10,429 |
| Trade accounts and notes receivables | 56,362 | 58,697 | 53,563 | 51,427 | 53,753 | 57,595 | 61,651 |
| Inventories | 87,518 | 98,704 | 104,402 | 115,216 | 108,621 | 114,701 | 122,778 |
| Non-Current Assets, total | 158,818 | 165,328 | 170,751 | 193,261 | 198,884 | 201,259 | 205,287 |
| Property, plant and equipment | 72,431 | 70,292 | 75,744 | 92,659 | 97,513 | 98,022 | 100,044 |
| Goodwill + intangible assets | 78,557 | 89,145 | 88,862 | 93,469 | 96,082 | 98,388 | 100,314 |
| Other financial assets | 5,654 | 5,403 | 5,051 | 3,795 | 3,709 | 3,709 | 3,709 |
| Deferred taxes + prepaid expenses | 481 | 488 | 1,094 | 1,822 | 1,580 | 1,140 | 1,220 |
| Long term assets for sale | 1,695 | 0 | 0 | 1,516 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Assets | 313,906 | 337,838 | 346,108 | 372,773 | 378,031 | 387,097 | 404,212 |
| Shareholders' equity & debt | | | | | | | |
| Current Liabilities, total | 97,782 | 104,645 | 109,987 | 117,850 | 115,034 | 116,535 | 120,943 |
| Current provisions | 3,020 | 3,846 | 4,425 | 5,661 | 7,422 | 7,873 | 8,343 |
| Short-term financial debt | 28,221 | 25,265 | 28,099 | 40,319 | 28,849 | 24,269 | 22,265 |
| Trade payables | 37,434 | 41,423 | 44,185 | 41,498 | 44,734 | 47,932 | 51,307 |
| Prepayments, deferred charges & other liabilities | 29,107 | 34,111 | 33,278 | 30,372 | 34,029 | 36,461 | 39,029 |
| Long term liabilities, total | 32,443 | 41,626 | 34,197 | 50,704 | 48,003 | 40,591 | 39,270 |
| Long-term financial debt | 20,982 | 24,470 | 20,886 | 36,705 | 34,121 | 29,757 | 27,852 |
| Pension accruals and similar liabilities | 2,970 | 2,750 | 2,763 | 2,396 | 2,405 | 2,549 | 2,702 |
| Other long-term debt | 804 | 4,919 | 1,063 | 1,590 | 1,095 | 1,173 | 1,256 |
| Deferred taxes | 7,687 | 9,487 | 9,485 | 10,013 | 10,382 | 7,111 | 7,460 |
| Shareholders' equity | 152,431 | 158,571 | 165,950 | 167,773 | 174,547 | 181,933 | 187,593 |
| Minority interests | 31,250 | 32,996 | 35,974 | 36,446 | 40,447 | 48,038 | 56,406 |
| Total shareholders' equity & debt | 313,906 | 337,838 | 346,108 | 372,773 | 378,031 | 387,097 | 404,212 |
| Ratios | | | | | | | |
| Current ratio (x) | 1.59 | 1.65 | 1.59 | 1.52 | 1.56 | 1.59 | 1.64 |
| Quick ratio (x) | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.65 | 0.55 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.63 |
| Financial leverage (including pension liabilities) | 25.3% | 23.3% | 20.9% | 35.9% | 26.8% | 22.9% | 20.0% |
| Book value per share (€) | 19.25 | 20.02 | 20.95 | 21.18 | 22.04 | 22.97 | 23.68 |
| Net debt (including pension liabilities) | 46,473 | 44,725 | 42,217 | 73,405 | 57,695 | 52,776 | 48,752 |
| Return on equity (ROE) | 6.5% | 5.9% | 5.5% | 3.7% | 5.0% | 5.4% | 5.7% |



CASH FLOW STATEMENT

| All figures in €000s | FY 16/17 | FY 17/18 | FY 18/19 | FY 19/20 | FY 20/21 | FY 21/22E | FY 22/23E |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Net profit before minorities | 15,712 | 16,373 | 16,001 | 12,991 | 17,653 | 19,508 | 21,977 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 7,844 | 9,171 | 9,447 | 14,401 | 15,151 | 15,986 | 17,112 |
| Change in working capital | -662 | -3,128 | 1,230 | -13,229 | 10,867 | -4,864 | -6,793 |
| Other | 1,775 | -1,659 | 345 | -1,204 | -1,015 | 144 | 153 |
| Operating cash flow | 24,669 | 20,757 | 27,023 | 12,959 | 42,656 | 30,775 | 32,449 |
| CAPEX | -14,838 | -15,049 | -18,092 | -13,183 | -18,165 | -18,802 | -21,060 |
| Fixed asset sales | 565 | 3,095 | 337 | 458 | 2,862 | 0 | 0 |
| Investing cash flow | -14,273 | -11,954 | -17,755 | -12,725 | -15,303 | -18,802 | -21,060 |
| Free cash flow | 10,396 | 8,803 | 9,268 | 234 | 27,353 | 11,973 | 11,389 |
| Change in financial liabilities | -1,602 | -479 | -750 | 2,883 | -19,377 | -8,944 | -3,910 |
| Dividends to shareholders | -3,406 | -3,802 | -3,960 | -3,960 | -3,168 | -3,960 | -3,960 |
| Dividends to subsidiaries of minorities | -2,657 | -2,920 | -2,601 | -2,950 | -3,048 | -2,950 | -3,251 |
| Other | 0 | 209 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Financing cash flow | -7,665 | -6,992 | -7,311 | -4,027 | -25,593 | -15,854 | -11,121 |
| Change in cash | 2,731 | 1,811 | 1,957 | -3,793 | 1,760 | -3,881 | 268 |
| Consolidation; exchange rate effects | -173 | 249 | -186 | 277 | -95 | 0 | 0 |
| Liquid funds, start of the year | 3,142 | 5,700 | 7,760 | 9,531 | 6,015 | 7,680 | 3,799 |
| Liquid funds, end of the year | 5,700 | 7,760 | 9,531 | 6,015 | 7,680 | 3,799 | 4,067 |
| Free cash flow per share (€) | 1.31 | 1.11 | 1.17 | 0.03 | 3.45 | 1.51 | 1.44 |
| <hr/> | | | | | | | |
| Y-Y growth | | | | | | | |
| Operating cash flow | 58.1% | -15.9% | 30.2% | -52.0% | 229.2% | -27.9% | 5.4% |
| Free cash flow | 322.6% | -15.3% | 5.3% | -97.5% | 11589.3% | -56.2% | -4.9% |
| Financial cash flow | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. | n.a. |

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The recommendations determined in accordance with the share price trend anticipated by First Berlin in the respectively indicated investment period are as follows:

| Category | | 1 | 2 |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Current market capitalisation (in €) | | 0 - 2 billion | > 2 billion |
| Strong Buy ¹ | An expected favourable price trend of: | > 50% | > 30% |
| Buy | An expected favourable price trend of: | > 25% | > 15% |
| Add | An expected favourable price trend of: | 0% to 25% | 0% to 15% |
| Reduce | An expected negative price trend of: | 0% to -15% | 0% to -10% |
| Sell | An expected negative price trend of: | < -15% | < -10% |

¹ The expected price trend is in combination with sizable confidence in the quality and forecast security of management.

Our recommendation system places each company into one of two market capitalisation categories. Category 1 companies have a market capitalisation of €0 – €2 billion, and Category 2 companies have a market capitalisation of > €2 billion. The expected return thresholds underlying our recommendation system are lower for Category 2 companies than for Category 1 companies. This reflects the generally lower level of risk associated with higher market capitalisation companies.

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| Report No.: | Date of publication | Previous day closing price | Recommendation | Price target |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Initial Report | 19 July 2007 | €10.00 | Hold | €10.75 |
| 2...46 | ↓ | ↓ | ↓ | ↓ |
| 47 | 27 February 2020 | €15.55 | Buy | €20.30 |
| 48 | 15 May 2020 | €12.40 | Buy | €18.90 |
| 49 | 28 September 2020 | €15.70 | Buy | €20.00 |
| 50 | 18 November 2020 | €15.30 | Buy | €20.00 |
| 51 | 19 February 2021 | €14.80 | Buy | €21.00 |
| 52 | 17 May 2021 | €16.60 | Buy | €22.00 |
| 53 | 28 September 2021 | €19.40 | Buy | €25.00 |
| 54 | 15 November 2021 | €20.20 | Buy | €26.00 |
| 55 | Today | €18.80 | Buy | €27.00 |

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- key sources of information in the preparation of this research report
- valuation methods and principles
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