



### **Rover Metals Corp.**

Reuters: ROVR.V Bloomberg: ROVR:CN

Rating: Buy Risk: Very high

Price: CAD 0.03

Price target: CAD 0.62 (previously: CAD 0.75)

### Cabin Lake offered for sale – Focus on Lithium assets

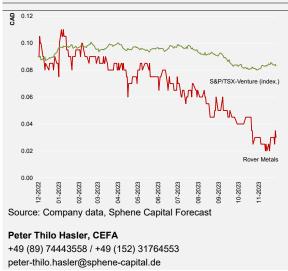
With a strict focus on the Let's Go Lithium project in Nevada and the IML project in the Northwest Territories, Rover Metals has announced that it intends to offer its 100% owned Cabin Lake gold project for sale. Located 110 km northwest of Yellowknife at the northern end of Russell Lake, Cabin Gold reportedly hosts high-grade gold in iron formation in Archean metasedimentary rocks. After acquiring the project in 2018, Rover Metals confirmed and expanded the historical gold resource, including by completing an airborne magnetic geophysical survey on the Bugow iron formation. A phase 1 diamond drilling exploration program at the historical Arrow Zone resulted in the discovery and definition of a high-grade (31.9 meters averaging 13.66 g/t Au) gold ore vein at the Cabin Arrow Zone that extends 140 meters at surface and is open at depth.

According to the company, the property is being offered under a staged-ownership purchase option, that includes an up-front cash payment and ongoing royalty payments. The transaction is intended to bring-in needed working capital for 2024e, among others for further permitting work at the LGL project (Rover Metals' main asset) and further exploration and identification of pegmatites at the IML project.

The sale will be preceded by the publication of the NI 43-101 Technical Report for the Cabin Lake project, which is scheduled for Q1/2024e. This will reportedly include multiple high-grade gold drill intercepts with drill results of up to 13.66 g/t Au that were published in 2020.

After the recent decline in LCE prices, we have adjusted our valuation model and now calculate a probability weighted net asset value based and fully diluted price target of CAD 0.62 per share. Our price target is based solely on the speculative lithium resources of the LGL project, other assets were not included in our valuation, representing a potential bonus to our NAV calculation. We maintain our Buy rating for the shares of Rover Metals.

SIC / ISIN: A3DW9Z / 0	CA77937B2	2003		
Indices: -				
Transparency level: T	SX-Venture	e Exchange		
Weighted number of	shares (ba	sic): 44,642	,212	
Market cap: CAD 1.3 r	nn			
Daily trading volume:	100,000 sh	nares		
2023: Expected June 2	1024			
P&L (CAD mn)	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
Revenues	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EBITDA	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3
EBIT	-1.7	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6
EBT	-1.7	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6
EAT	-1.7	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6
% gross profit	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
EBITDA	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
EBIT	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
EBT	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
EAT	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Per share (CAD)	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
EPS	-0.10	-0.06	-0.03	-0.04
Dividend	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Book value	0.21	0.19	0.09	0.05
Cash flow	-0.09	-0.07	-0.02	-0.03
B/S (%)	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
Equity ratio	84.0%	93.5%	79.7%	42.0%
Gearing	0%	0%	0%	0%
Multiples (x)	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
P/ER	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
EV/sales	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
EV/EBIT	-2.7	-1.5	-0.8	-0.8
P/BR	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.6
Guidance (CAD mn)			2023e	2024e
Sales			n/a	n/a
EBITDA			n/a	n/a





### Calculation of LCE in-situ

Our price target is based on a probability-weighted in-situ value for Rover Metals' Let's Go Lithium property. Other deposits were not included in our valuation; they represent an upside to our price target. This methodology accounts for the probability of each scenario being achieved. It also includes the capital required to achieve the respective scenarios.

The starting point for our valuation is LGL's designated area of 8,300 acres, of which 50% could be relevant for Rover Metals, resulting in an area of 16,8 million  $m^2$ . Assuming a depth of 30 metres, this corresponds to a volume of 503.9 million  $m^3$ . If we also assume a density of the sedimentary rock of 2.30 g/cm³, this results in a weight of 1.159 million tonnes. If we now differentiate between a lower case, base case, and upside case with 600, 800, and 1,000 ppm, respectively, this results in the following insitu values for lithium carbonate (LCE):

Total area	acres		8.300							
Share of area that is relevant	%		50%							
Share of area that is relevant	acres		4.150							
Acre/m <sup>2</sup>	m <sup>2</sup>		4.047							
Relevant area	m²		16.794.454							
Assumed depth	m		30							
Volume	m³		503.833.624							
Assumed density of sedimentary rocks	g/cm <sup>3</sup>		2,30							
Weight	g		1.158.817.335.867.000							
Weight	t		1.158.817.336							
		Lower Case	Base Case	Upside Case						
Grade	ppm	600	800	1.000						
Li-metal in situ	g	695.290.401.520	927.053.868.694	1.158.817.335.867						
Li-metal in situ	t	695.290	927.054	1.158.817						
Li-metal-to-LCE conversion rate		5,3230	5,3230	5,3230						
LCE in situ	t	3.701.031	4.934.708	6.168.385						

### Calculation of the potential metal value

We assume an unchanged recovery rate of 80%, but adjust the LCE Futures prices to current market values of USD 20,000 per mt (from USD 24,200 in our previous update). Leaving the LCE extraction costs unchanged at USD 6,000 per mt, we calculate the potential metal value of LGL (see table 2):



		Lower Case	Base Case	Upside Case
LCE in situ	t	3.701.031	4.934.708	6.168.385
Recovery rate	%	80%	80%	80%
Mineable LCE at recovery rate of 80%	t	2.960.825	3.947.766	4.934.708
LCE Futures price (03/2024)	USD/mt	20.000,00	20.000,00	20.000,00
LCE extraction costs	USD/mt	-6.000,00	-6.000,00	-6.000,00
LCE operating profit	USD/mt	14.000,00	14.000,00	14.000,00
Potential operating profit	USD	41.451.545.042	55.268.726.722	69.085.908.403
FX	CADUSD	1,3600	1,3600	1,3600
Potential metal value	CAD	56.374.101.257	75.165.468.342	93.956.835.428

### Calculation of the number of shares after financing

While brine deposits are typically located in flat, arid, and barren salars (salt flats) which makes brine exploration logistics advantageous to remote hard rock lithium projects, claystone projects like Rover Metals' in Nevada likewise do not suffer from these disadvantages. Therefore, we assume capex for an **initial drilling program** of CAD 30 million for a medium size lithium mine.

Furthermore, we assume further capex of CAD 350.0 million. Both capital needs should be financed through a capital increase, so that we calculate a fully diluted price target. Assuming a placement price of CAD 0.10, the total number of shares increases to 4,035 million:

Initial drill program and development	CAD	-30.000.000
Current share price	CAD	0,04
Placement adjustment to share price	CAD	0,06
Placement price	CAD	0,10
Current number of shares outstanding		44.642.212
New shares issued for drill program and development		300.000.000
New shares issued to placement agents		15.000.000
Nr shares outstanding after financing drill program		359.642.212
Total capex	CAD	-350.000.000
New shares to be issued for financing capex		3.500.000.000
New shares issued to placement agents		175.000.000
Number of shares outstanding after financing drill program and capex		4,034,642,212



### Calculation of our probability weighted price target per share

We continue to assume that it will take at least 15 years until the internal value will be achieved. Applying an unchanged discount rate of 20% and assuming that investors demand a declining discount with ongoing project development, we calculate a probability weighted price target of CAD 0.62 per share:

		Lower Case	Base Case	Upside Case
Potential metal value	CAD	56.374.101.257	75.165.468.342	93.956.835.428
Nr of shares after financing drill program and capex		4,034,642,212	4,034,642,212	4,034,642,212
Internal value per share	CAD	13,97	18,63	23,29
Time to achieve	years	15	15	15
Discount rate	%	20%	20%	20%
Time adjusted value per share	CAD	0,91	1,21	1,51
Probability	%	10%	60%	30%
In-situ value per share	CAD	0,09	0,73	0,45
P/NAV discount	%	-90%	-60%	-30%
Price target	CAD		0,62	

### Catalysts of the share price development

Over the next six months, we see the following drivers for Rover Metals' share price:

Fundamentals going forward

- First drilling results and a resource update of the Let's Go Lithium project;
- Sold asset optionality of Cabin Gold and Up Town Gold via trade sale.

Over a period of **nine to twelve months**, we see the following share price catalysts:

Numerous stock re-rating opportunities over the medium term

- Ontinued drill results from the Let's Go Lithium project;
- More detailed metallurgical analysis of the Let's Go Lithium project;
- Announcement of a prefeasibility study for the Let's Go Lithium project, followed by a complete feasibility study;
- Announcement of strategic partnerships and federal funding (grants and loans) for the funding of further drilling at the Let's Go Lithium project; and
- Negotiations on a potential trade sale of the Cabin Gold or/and the Up Town Gold projects.

### Rover Metals Corp.

Update Report

14 December 2023



### Risks

We rate the risk of Rover Metals' shares as "very high", as with most mineral exploration companies in our universe. In particular, we see the following downside risks for the achievement of our price target:

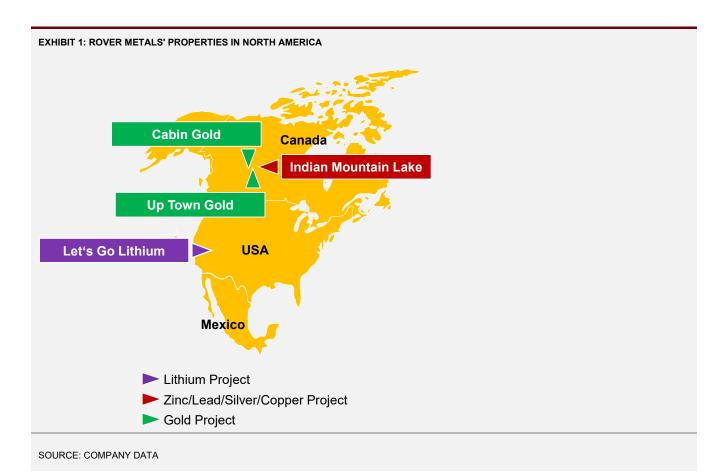
- S Typical junior mining risks
- S Financing risks
- Access to capital and market sentiment
- S Relationship with communities
- Opendence on management
- High volatility of the shares



### A "Made in America" lithium deposit

Rover Metals is a Canadian-based junior mining company focused on the acquisition and the exploration of early-stage projects. The company concentrates on top-tier jurisdictions and follows a risk-averse strategy, avoiding unsafe and politically unstable countries and regions and benefitting from functioning infrastructures. The most promising asset in our view is the Let's Go Lithium (LGL) project in the mining-friendly state of Nevada, for which promising surface grab samples of high-grade lithium (above 900 ppm Li) have been reported, alongside historical USGS water well drilling and drill logs. These will be explored in an initial drilling program over the next months, offering district-scale in size with Tier 1 mine exploration potential. An additional property, Indian Mountain Lake (IML), is located in the Northwest Territories, one of the least explored areas in Canada. It covers approximately 30,000 acres of greenstone belt with historical zinc-copper-lead-silver geological resources, of which only a small fraction has been explored so far. According to the company, there are lithium and rare earth element greenfield exploration targets at IML as well.

Besides what we believe to be significant upside opportunities from LGL and IML, Rover Metals provides downside protection to investors from two other assets—gold projects—located in the Northwest Territories. They are considered high-grade (among them 31.9 meter averaging 13.66 g/t Au) gold exploration projects documented in several company news releases. We do not expect Rover Metals to continue exploring these properties, but favour discussing other options, f. ex. a trade sale to a major mining company. Given the current market capitalization of CAD 1.3 million, potential trade sales offer an attractive downside protection, in our view



6 Sphene Capital

Business model overview



#### Overview of the assets

With a portfolio of lithium, gold, and base metal properties in safe jurisdictions of the U.S. and Canada, we see Rover Metals as a promising resource exploration and development company. The company's current investment portfolio consists of the following assets:

- Rover Metals' most attractive asset at present is the **Let's Go Lithium** (LGL) property in the prolific southwest lithium area in the U.S. state of Nevada. LGL is close proximity to the world-class Albemarle Silver Peak mine, the only producing lithium mine in North America, and near the Tesla Gigafactory in Nevada. Let's Go Lithium has verified high-grade lithium surface samples at the project, including surface grab samples with up to 930 ppm lithium. Based on the results of its surface sampling campaign, Rover Metals has outlined a fully financed 1,000 meters reverse circulation (RC) drilling program (of 10 holes up to 100 meters) to follow-up on the high-grade areas of the project.
- In August 2022, a 90% ownership interest in the Indian Mountain Lake (IML) Volcanic Massive Sulphide (VMS) project in the Northwest Territories was acquired. The Indian Mountain Lake project is the company's second district scale land package, including approximately 30,000 acres (ca. 121.4 km²) of greenstone belt. According to the company, the project has a significant historical zinc-lead-silver-copper geological resource: The BB Zone and Kennedy Lake Zone have a combined historic resource of 1.4 million tons grading 10% combined zinc and lead with 3.5 ounces per ton of silver, the Kennedy Lake West Zone has a historic resource of 0.6 million tons grading 1.15% copper, and the Susu Lake Zone has a historical resource consisting of more than 0.1 million tons grading 0.95% copper.
- Rover Metal owns a third project with a historic resource, the **Cabin Gold** project. Located 110 km northwest of Yellowknife, Cabin Gold hosts high-grade gold in iron formation in Archean metasedimentary rocks. In November 2020, Rover Metals reported the discovery of a high-grade (31.9 meters averaging 13.66 g/t Au) gold ore vein at the Cabin Arrow Zone that extends 140 meters at surface and is open at depth. In December 2023 it was announced that Rover Metals intends to offer the Cabin Lake gold project for sale after the publication of the NI 43-101 Technical Report of the asset.
- The first property (in 2016) acquired by Rover Metals was **Up Town Gold**, which consists of six claims covering 3,227 hectares. The centre of the property is approximately 6 km north of downtown Yellowknife and adjoins Gold Terra's (formerly TerraX Minerals') Yellowknife City Gold property and the historic high-grade fold Giant Mine leases. The property is road accessible year-round. Gold was discovered on the property in 1960 and two targets were explored intensively from 1963 to 1966. Since then, small scale high grade gold mining was conducted. In 2021, Rover Metals re-optioned a 75% interest in the project to Collective Metals. On June 30, 2023, the optionee defaulted on its re-option, and the 75% ownership rights reverted back to Rover Metals. Rover Metals plans to keep the Up Town Gold project in good standing and hold the project for future re-option, with no additional capital to be invested, according to the company.



### **Profit- and Loss Account, 2020-2026e**

Canadian GAAP (31.03.)		2020	2021e	2022e	2023e	2024e	2025e	2026e
Gross revenues	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
YoY	%	n/a						
Changes in inventories	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Own work capitalized	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Other operating income	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Total output	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
YoY	%	n/a						
Material costs	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
In % of total output	%	n/a						
Gross profit	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
YoY	%	n/a						
In % of total output	%	n/a						
Overhead expenses	CAD mn	-0.379	-0.939	-0.859	-0.868	-0.900	-0.935	-0.970
In % of total output	%	n/a						
Other operating expenses	CAD mn	-0.379	-0.612	-0.368	-0.401	-0.422	-0.443	-0.466
In % of total output	%	n/a						
EBITDA	CAD mn	-0.758	-1.551	-1.227	-1.268	-1.323	-1.378	-1.436
YoY	%	-1%	105%	-21%	3%	4%	4%	4%
In % of total output	%	n/a						
Depreciation	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Amortisation	CAD mn	-0.128	-0.119	-0.267	-0.280	-0.294	-0.309	-0.325
EBIT	CAD mn	-0.886	-1.670	-1.494	-1.549	-1.617	-1.687	-1.760
YoY	%	15%	88%	-11%	4%	4%	4%	4%
YoY	CAD mn	-0.117	-0.784	0.176	-0.054	-0.068	-0.070	-0.073
In % of total output	%	n/a						
Income from participations	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Net financial result	CAD mn	0.075	-0.005	-0.004	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Extraordinary items	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
ЕВТ	CAD mn	-0.811	-1.676	-1.499	-1.549	-1.617	-1.687	-1.760
In % of total output	%	n/a						
Income taxes	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
In % of EBT (implied tax rate)	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other taxes	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Net income	CAD mn	-0.811	-1.676	-1.499	-1.549	-1.617	-1.687	-1.760
In % of total output	%	n/a						
Profits to be transferred due to profit transfer agreement	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Minorities	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Net income after minorities	CAD mn	-0.811	-1.676	-1.499	-1.549	-1.617	-1.687	-1.760
Nr of shares (basic) <sup>1</sup>	mn	10.3	17.3	25.2	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4
thereof ordinary shares <sup>1</sup>	mn	10.3	17.3	25.2	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4
thereof preferred shares <sup>1</sup>	mn	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nr of shares (diluted) 1	mn	10.3	17.3	25.2	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9
EPS (basic)	CAD	-0.08	-0.10	-0.06	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04
EPS (diluted)	CAD	-0.08	-0.10	-0.06	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03

SOURCE: COMPANY DATA, SPHENE CAPITAL FORECAST

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Number of shares 2017-2022 adjusted by reverse share split 6:1





## Balance Sheet (Assets), 2020-2026e

CANADIAN GAAP (31.03.)		2020	2021e	2022e	2023e	2024e	2025e	2026
Non-current assets	CAD mn	1.509	3.548	4.637	4.469	4.983	5.498	6.03
Intangible assets	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Goodwill	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Intangible assets	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Rights of use	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Others	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Long-term assets	CAD mn	1.391	3.431	4.485	4.317	4.831	5.346	5.88
Property	CAD mn	1.391	3.011	4.348	4.178	4.678	5.178	5.69
Plant and equipment	CAD mn	0.000	0.120	0.094	0.095	0.105	0.115	0.12
Other long-term assets	CAD mn	0.000	0.300	0.043	0.043	0.047	0.052	0.05
Prepaid advances	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Financial assets	CAD mn	0.117	0.117	0.152	0.152	0.152	0.152	0.15
Participations	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Other long-term assets	CAD mn	0.117	0.117	0.152	0.152	0.152	0.152	0.15
Loans to affiliated companies	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Prepaid advances	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Deferred tax assets	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Current assets	CAD mn	0.389	0.835	0.428	0.413	0.448	0.418	0.45
Inventory	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
DIO	d	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/
Trade receivables	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
DSO	d	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/
Receivables from affiliated companies	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Receivables due from related parties	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Other current assets	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Other financial assets	CAD mn	0.056	0.192	0.331	0.335	0.368	0.405	0.44
Other non-financial assets	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Cash and cash equivalents	CAD mn	0.333	0.643	0.096	0.078	0.080	0.013	0.00
thereof collateralized	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Deferred taxes	CAD mn	0.017	0.038	0.019	0.019	0.020	0.021	0.02
Other deferred items	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Equity deficit	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Total assets	CAD mn	1.915	4.421	5.084	4.901	5.451	5.937	6.50



## **Balance Sheet (Liabilities), 2020-2026e**

Canadian GAAP (31.03.)		2020	2021e	2022e	2023e	2024e	2025e	2026
Total shareholder's equity	CAD mn	1.426	3.714	4.753	3.904	2.287	0.600	-1.10
Equity ratio	%	74.5%	84.0%	93.5%	79.7%	42.0%	10.1%	-17.8
Share capital	CAD mn	3.410	5.551	7.359	8.059	8.059	8.059	8.0
Capital reserve after reverse acquisition	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Capital reserve	CAD mn	1.928	3.751	4.481	4.481	4.481	4.481	4.48
Currency adjustments	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Profit reserves	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Other accumulated equity	CAD mn	-3.101	-3.913	-5.588	-7.087	-8.635	-10.252	-11.93
Profit/Loss of period	CAD mn	-0.811	-1.676	-1.499	-1.549	-1.617	-1.687	-1.76
Equity deficit	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Own shares	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Convertible bond	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Profit participation capital	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Profit participation capital	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Special items	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Pension reserves	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Other provisions	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Current liabilities	CAD mn	0.480	0.702	0.331	0.697	0.764	0.837	0.91
Bank debt	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Bond	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Profit participation capital	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Silent participation	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Short-term lease liabilities	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Trade payables	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
DPO	d	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n,
Advance payments received	CAD mn	0.449	0.667	0.291	0.656	0.721	0.793	0.87
Other current liabilities	CAD mn	0.031	0.035	0.040	0.041	0.042	0.044	0.04
Liabilities due to related parties	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Non-current liabilities	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.300	2.400	4.500	6.75
Bank debt	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.75
Bond	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Profit participation capital	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Silent participation	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.300	2.400	4.500	6.00
Long-term lease liabilities	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Other non-current liabilities	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Deferred taxes	CAD mn	0.000	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
Other deferred items	CAD mn	0.009	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00
								6.50





### Balance Sheet (Assets, Normalized), 2020-2026e

Canadian GAAP (31.03.)		2020	2021e	2022e	2023e	2024e	2025e	2026
Non-current assets	%	78.8%	80.3%	91.2%	91.2%	91.4%	92.6%	92.7%
Intangible assets	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Goodwill	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Intangible assets	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Rights of use	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Others	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Long-term assets	%	72.7%	77.6%	88.2%	88.1%	88.6%	90.0%	90.4%
Property	%	72.7%	68.1%	85.5%	85.3%	85.8%	87.2%	87.5%
Plant and equipment	%	0.0%	2.7%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%
Other long-term assets	%	0.0%	6.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
Prepaid advances	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Financial assets	%	6.1%	2.7%	3.0%	3.1%	2.8%	2.6%	2.3%
Participations	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other long-term assets	%	6.1%	2.7%	3.0%	3.1%	2.8%	2.6%	2.3%
Loans to affiliated companies	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Prepaid advances	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deferred tax assets	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Current assets	%	20.3%	18.9%	8.4%	8.4%	8.2%	7.0%	7.0%
Inventory	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Trade receivables	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Receivables from affiliated companies	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Receivables due from related parties	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other current assets	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other financial assets	%	2.9%	4.3%	6.5%	6.8%	6.8%	6.8%	6.8%
Other non-financial assets	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cash and cash equivalents	%	17.4%	14.5%	1.9%	1.6%	1.5%	0.2%	0.1%
thereof collateralized	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deferred taxes	%	0.9%	0.9%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
Other deferred items	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Equity deficit	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total assets	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%



## **Balance Sheet (Liabilities, Normalized), 2020-2026e**

Canadian GAAP (31.03.)		2020	2021e	2022e	2023e	2024e	2025e	2026
Total shareholder's equity	%	74.5%	84.0%	93.5%	79.7%	42.0%	10.1%	-17.8
Share capital	%	178.1%	125.6%	144.7%	164.4%	147.8%	135.7%	123.8
Capital reserve after reverse acquisition	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Capital reserve	%	100.7%	84.8%	88.1%	91.4%	82.2%	75.5%	68.9
Currency adjustments	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Profit reserves	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Other accumulated equity	%	-162.0%	-88.5%	-109.9%	-144.6%	-158.4%	-172.7%	-183.5
Profit/Loss of period	%	-42.4%	-37.9%	-29.5%	-31.6%	-29.7%	-28.4%	-27.1
Equity deficit	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Own shares	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Convertible bond	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Profit participation capital	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Profit participation capital	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Special items	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Pension reserves	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Other provisions	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Current liabilities	%	25.0%	15.9%	6.5%	14.2%	14.0%	14.1%	14.1
Bank debt	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Bond	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Profit participation capital	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Silent participation	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Short-term lease liabilities	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Trade payables	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Advance payments received	%	23.4%	15.1%	5.7%	13.4%	13.2%	13.4%	13.4
Other current liabilities	%	1.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7
Liabilities due to related parties	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Non-current liabilities	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	44.0%	75.8%	103.7
Bank debt	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.5
Bond	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Profit participation capital	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Silent participation	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	44.0%	75.8%	92.2
Long-term lease liabilities	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Other non-current liabilities	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Deferred taxes	%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Other deferred items	%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0
Total liabilities and shareholder's equity	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0



# Cash Flow Statement, 2020-2026e

Canadian GAAP (31.03.)		2020	2021e	2022e	2023e	2024e	2025e	2026
Net income	CAD mn	-0.811	-1.676	-1.499	-1.549	-1.617	-1.687	-1.76
Depreciation	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Income from sale of assets	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Δ Inventory	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Δ Trade receivables	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Δ Other receivables	CAD mn	0.167	-0.136	-0.139	-0.003	-0.033	-0.037	-0.0
Δ Deferred tax assets	CAD mn	-0.013	-0.021	0.019	0.000	-0.001	-0.001	-0.0
Δ Provisions	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Δ Other long-term provisions	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Δ Other short-term provisions	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Δ Trade payables	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Δ Special items	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Δ Deferred liabilities/deferred taxes	CAD mn	0.009	-0.004	-0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Currency adjustments	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Other operational adjustments	CAD mn	0.020	-0.082	-0.157	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Operating cash flow	CAD mn	-0.270	-1.577	-1.885	-0.906	-1.290	-1.342	-1.3
Investments in financial assets	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	-0.035	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Investments in intangible assets	CAD mn	-0.128	-0.119	-0.267	-0.280	-0.294	-0.309	-0.3
Investments in tangible assets	CAD mn	-0.687	-2.039	-1.054	0.168	-0.514	-0.515	-0.5
Other operational adjustments	CAD mn	0.178	0.283	0.231	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Cash flow from investing	CAD mn	-0.637	-1.876	-1.125	-0.112	-0.808	-0.824	-0.8
Free cash flow	CAD mn	-0.907	-3.453	-3.010	-1.018	-2.099	-2.167	-2.2
Δ Share capital	CAD mn	0.568	2.141	1.807	0.700	0.000	0.000	0.0
Δ Capital reserves	CAD mn	0.868	1.822	0.730	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Δ Convertible	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Δ Bank debt	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Δ Bank debt	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.7
Δ Bond	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Δ Profit participation (Debt)	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Δ Silent participation	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.300	2.100	2.100	1.5
Δ other interest-bearing debt	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Less prior-year dividend	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Less dividend payments to minority shareholders	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Other operational adjustments	CAD mn	-0.198	-0.201	-0.074	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Financing cash flow	CAD mn	1.238	3.763	2.463	1.000	2.100	2.100	2.2
Net cash inflow	CAD mn	0.331	0.310	-0.546	-0.018	0.001	-0.067	-0.0
Currency adjustments	CAD mn	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Carrent, dejudinone	5, 15 min	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
Net cash opening balance	CAD mn	0.002	0.333	0.643	0.096	0.078	0.080	0.0
Net cash closing balance	CAD mn	0.333	0.643	0.096	0.078	0.080	0.013	0.0



### One View I, 2020-2026e

Canadian GAAP (31.03.)		2020	2021e	2022e	2023e	2024e	2025e	2026
Sales	CAD mn	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Gross profit	CAD mn	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
EBITDA	CAD mn	-0.8	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.
EBIT	CAD mn	-0.9	-1.7	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6	-1.7	-1.
EBT	CAD mn	-0.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6	-1.7	-1
Net income	CAD mn	-0.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6	-1.7	-1
Nr. of employees		0	0	3	3	3	4	
Per share data								
Price high	CAD	0.72	0.72	0.36	0.09			
Price low	CAD	0.18	0.27	0.06	0.02			
Price average/last	CAD	0.41	0.49	0.19	0.06			
Price average/last	CAD	0.51	0.30	0.09	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.0
EPS	CAD	-0.08	-0.10	-0.06	-0.03	-0.04	-0.04	-0.0
BVPS	CAD	0.14	0.21	0.19	0.09	0.05	0.01	-0.0
CFPS	CAD	-0.03	-0.09	-0.07	-0.02	-0.03	-0.03	-0.0
Dividend	CAD	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
Price target	CAD							0.
Performance to price target	%							1752.1
Profitability ratios								
Gross profit margin	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n
EBITDA margin	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n
EBIT margin	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n
Pre-tax margin	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n
Net margin	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n
FCF margin	%	-56.9%	-45.1%	-31.5%	-39.7%	-70.7%	n/a	n
ROE	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n
NWC/Sales	%	n/a	n/a	0	0	0	0	
Revenues per head	CAD k	n/a	n/a	-498.1	-516.2	-539.0	-421.8	-352
EBIT per head	CAD k	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n
Capex/Sales	%							
Growth ratios		n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n
Sales	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n
Gross profit	%	-1.5%	104.6%	-20.9%	3.3%	4.3%	4.2%	4.2
EBITDA	%	15.2%	88.4%	-10.5%	3.6%	4.4%	4.3%	4.3
EBIT	%	4.2%	106.5%	-10.6%	3.3%	4.4%	4.3%	4.3
EBT	%	4.2%	106.5%	-10.6%	3.3%	4.4%	4.3%	4.3
Net income	%	-16.7%	22.7%	-38.7%	-41.6%	4.4%	4.3%	4.3
	%	-69.2%	247.3%	-18.1%	-72.8%	42.4%	4.0%	4.0
EPS								



## One View II, 2020-2026e

Canadian GAAP (31.03.)		2020	2021e	2022e	2023e	2024e	2025e	2026
Balance sheet ratios								
Fixed assets	CAD mn	1.5	3.5	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.
Current assets	CAD mn	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0
Equity	CAD mn	1.4	3.7	4.8	3.9	2.3	0.6	-1
Liabilities	CAD mn	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	3.2	5.3	7
Equity ratio	%	74.5%	84.0%	93.5%	79.7%	42.0%	10.1%	-17.8
Gearing	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-64.0
Working Capital	CAD mn	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	C
Capital Employed	CAD mn	1.8	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.6	6.1	6
	X	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	C
Enterprise Value								
Nr. of shares	mn	10.3	17.3	25.2	44.6	44.6	44.6	44
Market cap.	CAD mn	7.4	12.4	9.1	4.0	n/a	n/a	n
Market cap.	CAD mn	1.8	4.7	1.5	0.9	n/a	n/a	r
Market cap.	CAD mn	4.2	8.5	4.8	2.7	n/a	n/a	r
Market cap.	CAD mn	5.2	5.2	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1
Net debt	CAD mn	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	(
Pension reserves	CAD mn	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
Minorities	CAD mn	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
Excess Cash	CAD mn	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(
EV high	CAD mn	7.1	11.8	9.0	3.9	n/a	n/a	r
EV low	CAD mn	1.5	4.0	1.4	0.8	n/a	n/a	r
EV average	CAD mn	3.9	7.8	4.7	2.6	n/a	n/a	r
Enterprise Value	CAD mn	4.9	4.5	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	2
Valuation ratios								
EV/sales high	Х	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	r
EV/sales low	Х	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	r
EV/sales average	Х	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	r
EV/sales	Х	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1
EV/EBITDA high	Х	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	r
EV/EBITDA low	Х	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	ı
EV/EBITDA average	Х	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	r
EV/EBITDA	Х	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	r
EV/EBIT last	Х	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1
P/E high	х	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1
P/E low	Х	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
P/E average	х	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1
P/E last	Х	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	ı
P/BV last	х	3.7	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	2.2	r
P/CF last	Х	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	ı
FCF yield	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	ı
Dividend-yield	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0

Update Report

14 December 2023



This analysis was prepared by



Wettersteinstraße 4 | 82024 Taufkirchen | Germany | Phone +49 (89) 74443558 | Fax +49 (89) 74443445

#### Disclaimer

This research report has been produced and issued by Sphene Capital GmbH in the legal jurisdiction of the Federal Republic of Germany. It is issued only to persons who purchase or sell transferable securities for their own account or for the account of others in the context of their trade, profession, or occupation. This publication is provided for general information purposes only. It is for the use of the addressees only. It may not be copied to or distributed to any other person in whole or in part without the written consent of Sphene Capital GmbH. Any investment possibilities discussed in this publication may not be suitable for certain investors depending on their specific investment target or time horizon or in the context of their overall financial situation. It cannot be a substitute for obtaining independent advice. Please contact your bank's investment advisor.

The distribution of this publication in certain jurisdictions may be restricted by law and persons into whose possession this publication comes should inform themselves about and observe such restrictions. In the United Kingdom this publication or a copy of it is being distributed only to, and is directed at (a) persons who have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within article 19(1) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2001 (the "Order") or (b) high network entities falling within article 49(2) (A) to (D) of the Order, and other persons to whom it may be lawfully be communicated, falling within article 49(1) of the Order (all such persons together referred to as "Relevant Persons"). Any person who is not a Relevant Person should not act or rely on this publication or any of its contents.

This publication does not constitute a solicitation to buy or an offer to sell any securities or financial instruments mentioned in the report and shall not be construed as constituting an offer to enter into a consulting agreement. Neither this publication nor any part of it establishes a basis for any agreement or other obligations of any kind. Sphene Capital GmbH, its subsidiaries/affiliates, and any of its employees involved in the preparation, do not accept any responsibility for liabilities arising from the publication and/or use of this publication or its contents nor for damages arising either directly or as a consequence of the use of information, opinions and estimates in this publication. Under no circumstances shall Sphene Capital GmbH, its subsidiaries/affiliates, and any of its employees involved in the preparation, have any liability for possible errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness of the information included in this research report—neither in relation to indirect or direct nor consequential damage. Neither Sphene Capital GmbH nor its subsidiaries/affiliates, and any of its employees, guarantee the accuracy or completeness of information used for this publication and nothing in this publication shall be construed to be a representation of such a guarantee. Used information has not independently been verified. Any opinions expressed reflect the current judgment of the analyst who prepared this publication in conjunction with his/her occupational activity and may be changed pursuant to future events and developments. Views expressed do not necessarily reflect the opinion of Sphene Capital GmbH. Past performance of a financial instrument is not necessarily indicative of future performance. A future update on the views and recommendations expressed in this publication is not planned as of today. Timing of updates cannot be foreseen by now, however, updates usually follow the publication of financial data by the company. Sphene Capital GmbH reserves the right to change the views expressed in this publication at any time and without further notice. Sphene Capital GmbH may have issued other publications that are inconsistent with and reach different conclusions from the information presented in this publication. Those publications may reflect the different assumptions, views and analytical methods of the analysts who prepared them. Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee for further performance, and no representation or warranty, expressed or implied, is made regarding future performance.

This publication is being distributed by industry-specific news agencies and finance portals and by mail to interested professional investors, who are expected to make their own investment decisions without undue reliance on this publication.

Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungen (BaFin) is the authority responsible for Sphene Capital GmbH.

All share prices mentioned in this publication are closing prices of the XETRA Electronic Trading System or where unavailable closing prices of the local stock exchange, as of the trading day preceding the day of the publication.

### Investment Recommendations (12 months investment period)

**Buy** We expect a stock to rise by at least 10%.

Hold We expect a stock to move within 10% of the benchmark.

Sell We expect a stock to fall by at least 10% and underperform the benchmark.

#### Risk Assessment (12 months investment period)

Risk Estimated probability that the result of the analysed company differs from our forecast earnings by more than 20% due to company-or

market-specific reasons

Very high >80% High 50-80% Medium 20-50% Low <20%

### Statements pursuant to § 85 (1) WpHG and Article 20 of Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 and Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958:

Section 34b of the German Securities Trading Act in combination with the Ordinance on the Analysis of Financial Instruments requires a company preparing a securities analysis to point out potential conflicts of interest with respect to the issuer that is the subject of the analysis. A conflict of interest is presumed to exist, in particular, if a company preparing a securities analysis

- holds a more than 5% interest in the capital stock of the issuer that is the subject of the analysis, holds a more than 5% interest in the capital stock of the issuer that is the subject of the analysis,
- holds a more than 5% interest in the capital stock of the issuer that is the subject of the analysis,
   has been a member of a syndicate that has underwritten the issuer's securities in the previous 12 months,
- is serving as a liquidity provider for the issuer's securities on the basis of an existing designated sponsorship contract,
- has been providing investment banking services for the issuer analysed during the last 12 months for which a compensation has been or will be paid
- s is party to an agreement with the issuer that is the subject of the analysis relating to the production of the recommendation,
- or any of its affiliates are regularly trading securities issued by the issuer analysed or securities based on these issues,
- or the analyst covering the issue has other significant financial interests with respect to the issuer that is the subject of this analysis, for example holding a seat on the company's boards.



#### Sphene Capital GmbH uses the following keys:

- The analysed company actively provided information material for preparation of this publication. Key 1:
- This publication has been customized to the issuer and has been modified afterwards before publication. Thereby the analysed company Key 2: has not been provided with a publication or draft of publication which provided for an investment recommendation
- The analysed company owns more than 5% of the capital stock of Sphene Capital GmbH and/or a company affiliated with Sphene Capital
- Key 3:
- Sphene Capital GmbH and/or a company affiliated with it and/or the analyst having prepared this publication owns more than 5% of the Key 4: capital stock of the analysed company.
- Sphene Capital GmbH and/or a company affiliated with it and/or the author of this publication acquired shares of the analysed company Key 5: free of charge or for a consideration below the stated target price and before the shares' public offering.
- Sphene Capital GmbH and/or a company affiliated with it serve as a liquidity provider for the issuer's shares on the basis of an existing Key 6: market maker or liquidity provider contract.
- Sphene Capital GmbH and/or a company affiliated with it and/or a related person/related company and/or the author of this publication was Key 7: subject to an agreement on services in connection with investment banking transactions with the analysed company in the last 12 months
- or within the same period received consideration on basis of such an agreement. Sphene Capital GmbH and/or a company affiliated with it have concluded an agreement on the preparation of this publication with the analysed company. Sphene Capital GmbH has received an advanced flat fee that corresponds with usual market practices. Key 8:
- Sphene Capital GmbH and/or a company affiliated with it receive commission earnings arising from commercial activities from the analysed Key 9: company.
- A member of the managing board of Sphene Capital GmbH and/or the author of this publication is member of the supervisory board of the Key 10:
- analysed company. Sphene Capital GmbH and/or a company affiliated with it and/or a related person/related company and/or the author of this publication owns a long/short position of more than 0,5% of a class of equity securities of this issuer, as calculated in accordance with EU regulation. Key 11:
- Key 12: Sphene Capital GmbH and/or a company affiliated with it has been lead manager or co-lead manager of a publicly disclosed offer of securities of the issuer in the previous 12 months.

#### Investment Recommendations (12 months period):

Date/Time of publication:	Price target/Current share price:	Rating/Validity:	Conflict of Interest (key)
14 12 2023/13:55 h	CAD 0.62/CAD 0.03	Buy, 36 months	1, 2, 8
18 10 2023/08:00 h	CAD 0.75/CAD 0.05	Buy, 36 months	1, 2, 8
03 08 2023/10:45 h	CAD 0.92/CAD 0.06	Buy, 36 months	1, 2, 8

#### Statements pursuant to § 85 (1) WpHG and Article 20 of Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 and Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958:

This publication is based on information obtained from carefully selected public sources, especially suppliers of financial data, the publications of the analysed company and other publicly available media.

### Rating principles/Methodology/Risks

For the preparation of the publication, company-specific methods from the fundamental stock analysis were used, such as quantitative statistical methods and models, and practices used in technical analysis (inter alia, historical valuation models, net asset value models or sum-of-the-parts valuation models, discounted cash flow models, economic profit models, multiplier models or peer-group comparisons). Valuation models are dependent on macroeconomic factors such as currencies, interest rates, commodities and on assumptions about the economy. In addition to that, market sentiment and political developments may impact the valuation of companies. Selected approaches are also based on expectations, which may change depending on the industry-specific developments without warning. Consequently, recommendations and price targets based on these models may change accordingly. Investment recommendations cover a period of twelve months and may be subject to market conditions. The expected price developments can be achieved faster or slower or be revised upwards or downwards.

### Statement on compliance

Sphene Capital GmbH has taken internal organisational and regulative precautions to avoid or accordingly disclose possible conflicts of interest in connection with the preparation and distribution of the research report. All members of Sphene Capital GmbH involved in the preparation of the research report are subject to internal compliance regulations. No part of the Analyst's compensation is directly or indirectly related to the preparation of this financial analysis. Responsible for compliance with these arrangements: Susanne Hasler, susanne.hasler@sphene-capital.de.

#### Sources of Information

Part of the information required for this research report was made available by the issuer of the financial instrument. Furthermore, this report is based on publicly available sources (such as, for example, Bloomberg, Reuters, VWD-Trader, and the relevant daily press) believed to be reliable. Sphene Capital GmbH has checked the information for plausibility but not for accuracy or completeness.

#### Analyst certification

This research report was prepared by the research analyst(s) named on the front page (the "Analyst"). Views expressed do not necessarily reflect the opinion of Sphene Capital GmbH or any of its subsidiaries/affiliates. The Analyst(s) is(are) solely responsible for the views and estimates expressed in this report. The author(s) of this publication certify that their views about the companies and their securities discussed in this report are accurately expressed and that they have not received and will not receive direct or indirect compensation in exchange for expressing specific recommendations or views in this publication. The content of the research report was not influenced by the issuer of the analysed financial instrument at any time. It may be possible that parts of the research report were handed out to the issuer for information purposes prior to the publication without any major amendments being made thereafter.

This report has been finalized on 14 12 2023 at 11:30 h. Last price at the time of completion: CAD 0.03.