Financial Services - Finland



Buy (old: Buy) 14.02.2024

EUR 10.00 (old: EUR 10.00)

With full speed into 2024

After two years of delivering significant EBIT growth, we expect Multitude to continue on its growth path and remain on track to meet the new guidance for FY26 of € 30m net income. Here is why:

Demand for loans to remain undebatable high. According to a survey of EY, consumer loans and corporate loans in the Eurozone grew by 1.6% and 5.5% in FY23 and are expected to grow by 1.9% and 2.7% in FY24. We expect numbers to be even higher in Multitude's niche within these verticals (near prime consumer loans (ferratum) and SME loans (CapitalBox)). Consequently, Multitude's net loan book (NAR) should continue to grow to € 605m in FY24 (eNuW).

Risks are well under control: Being very restrictive and selective, Multitude is granting only 10% of loan applications. That paired with the strategic shift towards premium loans has reduced impaired loan coverage ratio to <18% from >30% a few years ago. We expect this trend to continue in FY24 (eNuW: <17%).

Margins to remain stable in relation to interest costs. With an improving quality of the loan book, the margins naturally decline. Still, Multitude should remain capable to pass on increasing interest costs.

New net income guidance for 2026. After having reached its EBIT guidance in 2022 and (most likely) its 2023 EBIT guidance (eNuW: € 45m; 19 % margin; € 0.65 EPS), we expect € 250m sales, € 50m EBIT and € 22m net income and an EPS of € 0.85 in FY24. Further, management recently introduced a new net income guidance for 2026 of € 30m (vs eNuW: € 31m), implying a 26% CAGR that should be realized mainly due to 1) ongoing profitable growth while being very restrictive and selective on the risk side, 2) further cost reduction by steadily increasing efficiency and automate processes and 3) scale effects that should kick in.

Considering the sound performance and the bright outlook, the stock looks heavily mispriced, trading at negative EV and a 3.3x PE'24e, making the growing, highly profitable, resilient and dividend paying company looking dirt cheap.

We hence keep Multitude in our NuWays Alpha List and reiterate **BUY** with an unchanged € 10 PT, based on our residual income model.

Y/E 31.12 (EUR m)	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
Sales	230.5	204.2	212.4	227.8	249.6	270.5
Sales growth	-21.4%	-11.4%	4.0%	7.2%	9.6%	8.3%
EBITDA	41.9	42.5	49.1	60.4	67.4	75.2
Net debt (if net cash=0)	-61.5	-111.6	-97.7	-107.0	-123.3	-142.8
FCF	127.8	60.2	-19.2	0.6	-3.9	3.1
Net Debt/EBITDA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EPS pro forma	0.23	0.11	0.56	0.82	1.02	1.22
EBITDA margin	18.2%	20.8%	23.1%	26.5%	27.0%	27.8%
ROCE	4.9%	3.7%	4.0%	5.7%	6.0%	6.4%
EV/sales	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3
EV/EBITDA	0.0	-0.9	-0.6	-1.2	-0.8	-1.0
PER	14.7	31.2	6.1	4.1	3.3	2.8
Adjusted FCF yield	423.8%	-51.2%	-54.3%	-52.8%	-49.3%	-45.4%

Source: Company data, NuWays, Close price as of 12.02.2024



Market data	
Share price (in €)	4.50
Market cap (in € m)	72.9
Number of shares (in m pcs)	21.6
Enterprise value (in € m)	-55.4
Ø trading volume (6 months)	2,259

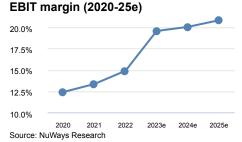
Identifier					
Bloomberg	FRU GR				
Reuters	FRU				
WKN	A1W9NS				
ISIN	FI4000106299				

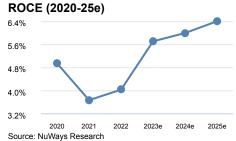
Key shareholders					
Jorma Jokela	55.2%				
Universal	4.9%				
Dorval	4.8%				
Ferratum Oyj	0.7%				

Estimates changes							
	<u>2023e</u>	<u>2024e</u>	<u>2025e</u>				
Sales	0%	0%	0%				
EBIT	0%	0%	0%				
EPS	0%	0%	0%				

Comment on changes

Sales (2020-25e) 320.0m 240.0m 160.0m 80.0m 0.0m 2020 2021 2022 2023e 2024e 2025e Source: NuWays Research





Company description

As a pioneer in digital banking solutions, Multitude is a global service provider for developing and operating a global financial platform and offering real-time scoring, lending and banking services to consumers and companies.

Guidance

- EBIT FY23: € 45m
- EBIT FY24: € 67.5m

Update - 14.02.2024



Financials

Profit and loss (EUR m)	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
Sales	230.5	204.2	212.4	227.8	249.6	270.5
Sales growth	-21.4%	-11.4%	4.0%	7.2%	9.6%	8.3%
Cost of sales	91.0	71.9	78.7	83.1	88.9	95.1
Gross profit	139.5	132.3	133.7	144.7	160.8	175.4
Sales and marketing	22.7	15.6	12.2	14.9	16.2	17.5
General and administration	33.1	33.0	34.0	34.3	37.4	40.2
Research and development	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other operating income	0.5	-0.6	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other operating expenses	42.3	40.4	37.8	35.3	39.9	42.8
Total operating expenses	97.6	89.7	84.6	84.3	93.3	100.2
Unusual or infrequent items	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EBITDA	41.9	42.5	49.1	60.4	67.4	75.2
Depreciation	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.7
Amortisation of goodwill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amortisation of intangible assets	10.2	12.4	14.9	13.6	14.9	16.1
Impairment charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EBIT (inc revaluation net)	28.5	27.2	31.6	44.6	50.1	56.4
Interest income	0.5	3.6	0.5	2.1	1.5	1.6
Interest expenses	22.8	26.1	18.2	25.4	26.2	27.7
Investment income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial result	-22.3	-22.5	-17.8	-23.3	-24.7	-26.0
Recurring pretax income from continuing operations	6.2	4.7	13.8	21.3	25.3	30.3
Extraordinary income/loss	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earnings before taxes	6.2	4.7	13.8	21.3	25.3	30.3
Income tax expense	1.3	2.4	1.8	3.6	3.4	4.0
Net income (pro forma)	5.0	2.3	12.0	17.7	22.0	26.3
Income from discontinued operations (net of tax)	4.5	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Extraordinary items (net of tax)	0.0	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Net profit (reported)	0.5	-6.8	8.3	14.0	18.3	22.6
Average number of shares	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6
EPS reported	0.02	-0.32	0.39	0.65	0.85	1.05
Profit and loss (common size)	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
Profit and loss (common size)	2020	400.00/	400.00/	20236	20246	20256

Profit and loss (common size)	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
Sales	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cost of sales	39.5%	35.2%	37.0%	36.5%	35.6%	35.2%
Gross profit	60.5%	64.8%	63.0%	63.5%	64.4%	64.8%
Sales and marketing	9.8%	7.7%	5.7%	6.6%	6.5%	6.5%
General and administration	14.4%	16.2%	16.0%	15.0%	15.0%	14.8%
Research and development	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other operating income	0.2%	-0.3%	-0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Other operating expenses	18.3%	19.8%	17.8%	15.5%	16.0%	15.8%
Total operating expenses	42.4%	43.9%	39.8%	37.0%	37.4%	37.0%
Unusual or infrequent items	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
EBITDA	18.2%	20.8%	23.1%	26.5%	27.0%	27.8%
Depreciation	1.4%	1.4%	1.2%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Amortisation of goodwill	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Amortisation of intangible assets	4.4%	6.1%	7.0%	6.0%	6.0%	6.0%
Impairment charges	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
EBIT (inc revaluation net)	12.4%	13.3%	14.9%	19.6%	20.1%	20.8%
Interest income	0.2%	1.8%	0.2%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%
Interest expenses	9.9%	12.8%	8.6%	11.2%	10.5%	10.2%
Investment income	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Financial result	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.	neg.
Recurring pretax income from continuing operations	2.7%	2.3%	6.5%	9.3%	10.2%	11.2%
Extraordinary income/loss	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Earnings before taxes	2.7%	2.3%	6.5%	9.3%	10.2%	11.2%
Tax rate	20.7%	50.2%	13.3%	17.1%	13.3%	13.3%
Net income (pro forma)	2.2%	1.1%	5.6%	7.8%	8.8%	9.7%
Income from discontinued operations (net of tax)	2.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Extraordinary items (net of tax)	0.0%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%
Net profit (reported)	0.2%	-3.3%	3.9%	6.1%	7.3%	8.4%

Source: Company data, NuWays

Update - 14.02.2024



Balance sheet (EUR m)	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
Intangible assets	38.9	35.8	31.4	30.4	29.4	28.4
Property, plant and equipment	8.1	5.0	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.2
Financial assets	5.0	6.2	28.9	40.9	40.9	40.9
FIXED ASSETS	52.0	47.1	68.0	78.5	77.0	75.5
Inventories	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accounts receivable	361.0	451.7	509.5	560.1	605.1	648.6
Other assets and short-term financial assets	17.6	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7
Liquid assets	236.6	301.6	153.3	156.9	155.7	160.9
Deferred taxes	7.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
Deferred charges and prepaid expenses	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
CURRENT ASSETS	623.0	777.5	687.3	741.5	785.3	834.0
TOTAL ASSETS	675.1	824.5	755.2	820.0	862.3	909.5
SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	125.6	174.8	182.0	201.7	216.5	234.6
MINORITY INTEREST	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provisions for pensions and similar obligations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other provisions and accrued liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term liabilities to banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accounts payable	9.9	1.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
Advance payments received on orders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other liabilities (incl. from lease and rental contracts)	351.4	499.9	513.3	553.6	575.9	599.4
Deferred taxes	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Deferred income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CURRENT LIABILITIES	361.4	501.4	519.6	559.9	582.3	605.7
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	675.1	824.6	755.2	820.0	862.3	909.5
Balance sheet (common size)	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
Intangible assets	5.8%	4.3%	4.2%	3.7%	3.4%	3.1%
Property, plant and equipment	1.2%	0.6%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%
Financial assets	0.7%	0.8%	3.8%	5.0%	4.7%	4.5%
FIXED ASSETS	7.7%	5.7%	9.0%	9.6%	8.9%	8.3%
Inventories	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Accounts receivable	53.5%	54.8%	67.5%	68.3%	70.2%	71.3%
Other assets and short-term financial assets	2.6%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	1.8%	1.7%
Liquid assets	35.0%	36.6%	20.3%	19.1%	18.1%	17.7%
Deferred taxes	1.2%	0.8%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%
Deferred charges and prepaid expenses	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
CURRENT ASSETS	92.3%	94.3%	91.0%	90.4%	91.1%	91.7%
TOTAL ASSETS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	18.6%	21.2%	24.1%	24.6%	25.1%	25.8%
MINORITY INTEREST	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Provisions for pensions and similar obligations	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other provisions and accrued liabilities	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Short-term liabilities to banks	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Accounts payable	1.5%	0.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%
Advance payments received on orders	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other liabilities (incl. from lease and rental contracts)	52.1%	60.6%	68.0%	67.5%	66.8%	65.9%
Deferred taxes	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Deferred income	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CURRENT LIABILITIES	53.5%	60.8%	68.8%	68.3%	67.5%	66.6%
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Source: Company data, NuWays

Update - 14.02.2024

Cash flow statement (EUR m)



2024e

2025e

Cash now statement (Lorent)	2020	2021	2022	20236	20246	20206
Net profit/loss	0.5	-3.5	12.0	14.0	18.3	22.6
Depreciation of fixed assets (incl. leases)	3.2	3.7	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.7
Amortisation of goodwill & intangible assets	10.2	13.5	15.0	13.6	14.9	16.1
Others	-2.3	-3.3	-3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from operating activities	127.0	54.5	-26.5	-0.9	-5.4	1.6
Increase/decrease in inventory	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Increase/decrease in accounts receivable	-69.3	-152.9	-137.3	-129.4	-133.9	-138.6
Increase/decrease in accounts payable	-13.2	-12.6	-0.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Increase/decrease in other working capital positions	97.4	145.4	17.8	40.3	22.4	23.5
Increase/decrease in working capital	14.9	-20.0	-119.9	-90.1	-112.6	-116.1
Cash flow from operating activities	140.3	71.7	-8.3	14.9	12.0	20.4
CAPEX	12.5	11.5	10.9	14.3	15.9	17.3
Payments for acquisitions	0.0	0.0	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial investments	1.2	0.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Income from asset disposals	0.0	-1.4	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Cash flow from investing activities	-13.7	-13.7	-35.3	-13.3	-14.9	-16.3
Cash flow before financing	126.6	58.0	-43.7	-1.0	-6.4	-0.5
Increase/decrease in debt position	-41.0	-39.6	-97.0	4.7	5.1	5.7
•						
Purchase of own shares	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital measures	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dividends paid	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.5	4.6
Others	-2.3	-3.3	-3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash	-2.3	-0.1	-3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from financing activities	-43.3	7.1	-100.7	2.1	1.7	1.1
-						
Increase/decrease in liquid assets	81.0	65.0	-148.3	3.7	-1.2	5.2
Liquid assets at end of period	236.5	301.6	153.3	156.9	155.7	160.9
and the second s		2001				
Key ratios (EUR m)	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e
P&L growth analysis						
Sales growth	-21.4%	-11.4%	4.0%	7.2%	9.6%	8.3%
EBITDA growth	-2.6%	-24.5%	17.3%	42.0%	37.2%	24.4%
EBIT growth	-24.5%	-40.2%	10.8%	63.8%	58.3%	26.4%
EPS growth	-97.6%	-129.0%	1717.7%	-305.6%	119.9%	61.7%
Efficiency	01.070	120.070	17 17.7 70	000.070	110.070	01.770
•	247.7	200.4	070.0	200.4	200.2	200.2
Sales per employee	347.7	286.4	278.3	280.1	289.3	296.3
EBITDA per employee	63.2	59.7	64.4	74.3	78.1	82.3
No. employees (average)	663	713	763	813	863	913
Balance sheet analysis						
Avg. working capital / sales		203.5%	201.1%	220.4%	220.7%	221.1%
	143.4%					n.a.
Inventory turnover (sales/inventory)		nа	na	na	na	
Inventory turnover (sales/inventory) Accounts receivable turnover	n.a.	n.a. 480 9	n.a. ⊿8∩ o	n.a. 480 o	n.a. 480 9	
Accounts receivable turnover	n.a. 480.9	480.9	480.9	480.9	480.9	480.9
Accounts receivable turnover Accounts payable turnover	n.a.					
Accounts receivable turnover Accounts payable turnover Cash flow analysis	n.a. 480.9 39.8	480.9 7.2	480.9 29.3	480.9 27.7	480.9 25.9	480.9 24.2
Accounts receivable turnover Accounts payable turnover Cash flow analysis Free cash flow	n.a. 480.9 39.8	480.9 7.2 60.2	480.9 29.3 -19.2	480.9 27.7 0.6	480.9 25.9 -3.9	480.9 24.2 3.1
Accounts receivable turnover Accounts payable turnover Cash flow analysis Free cash flow Free cash flow/sales	n.a. 480.9 39.8 127.8 55.5%	480.9 7.2	480.9 29.3	480.9 27.7 0.6 0.2%	480.9 25.9	480.9 24.2 3.1 1.1%
Accounts receivable turnover Accounts payable turnover Cash flow analysis Free cash flow	n.a. 480.9 39.8	480.9 7.2 60.2	480.9 29.3 -19.2	480.9 27.7 0.6	480.9 25.9 -3.9	480.9 24.2 3.1
Accounts receivable turnover Accounts payable turnover Cash flow analysis Free cash flow Free cash flow/sales FCF / net profit	n.a. 480.9 39.8 127.8 55.5% 27910.9%	480.9 7.2 60.2 29.5% neg.	480.9 29.3 -19.2 -9.1% neg.	480.9 27.7 0.6 0.2% 4.0%	480.9 25.9 -3.9 -1.5% neg.	480.9 24.2 3.1 1.1% 13.7%
Accounts receivable turnover Accounts payable turnover Cash flow analysis Free cash flow Free cash flow/sales FCF / net profit Capex / sales	n.a. 480.9 39.8 127.8 55.5%	480.9 7.2 60.2 29.5%	480.9 29.3 -19.2 -9.1%	480.9 27.7 0.6 0.2%	480.9 25.9 -3.9 -1.5%	480.9 24.2 3.1 1.1%
Accounts receivable turnover Accounts payable turnover Cash flow analysis Free cash flow Free cash flow/sales FCF / net profit Capex / sales Solvency	n.a. 480.9 39.8 127.8 55.5% 27910.9% 5.9%	480.9 7.2 60.2 29.5% neg. 6.0%	480.9 29.3 -19.2 -9.1% neg. 6.8%	480.9 27.7 0.6 0.2% 4.0% 6.3%	480.9 25.9 -3.9 -1.5% neg. 6.4%	3.1 1.1% 13.7% 6.4%
Accounts receivable turnover Accounts payable turnover Cash flow analysis Free cash flow Free cash flow/sales FCF / net profit Capex / sales Solvency Net debt	n.a. 480.9 39.8 127.8 55.5% 27910.9% 5.9%	480.9 7.2 60.2 29.5% neg. 6.0%	480.9 29.3 -19.2 -9.1% neg. 6.8%	480.9 27.7 0.6 0.2% 4.0% 6.3%	480.9 25.9 -3.9 -1.5% neg. 6.4%	480.9 24.2 3.1 1.1% 13.7% 6.4%
Accounts receivable turnover Accounts payable turnover Cash flow analysis Free cash flow Free cash flow/sales FCF / net profit Capex / sales Solvency Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA	n.a. 480.9 39.8 127.8 55.5% 27910.9% 5.9%	480.9 7.2 60.2 29.5% neg. 6.0%	480.9 29.3 -19.2 -9.1% neg. 6.8% -97.7 0.0	480.9 27.7 0.6 0.2% 4.0% 6.3% -107.0 0.0	480.9 25.9 -3.9 -1.5% neg. 6.4% -123.3 0.0	480.9 24.2 3.1 1.1% 13.7% 6.4% -142.8 0.0
Accounts receivable turnover Accounts payable turnover Cash flow analysis Free cash flow/sales FCF / net profit Capex / sales Solvency Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio	n.a. 480.9 39.8 127.8 55.5% 27910.9% 5.9%	480.9 7.2 60.2 29.5% neg. 6.0% -111.6 0.0 0.0%	480.9 29.3 -19.2 -9.1% neg. 6.8% -97.7 0.0 31.1%	480.9 27.7 0.6 0.2% 4.0% 6.3% -107.0 0.0 25.0%	480.9 25.9 -3.9 -1.5% neg. 6.4% -123.3 0.0 25.0%	480.9 24.2 3.1 1.1% 13.7% 6.4% -142.8 0.0 25.0%
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Accounts receivable turnover Accounts payable turnover Cash flow analysis Free cash flow Free cash flow/sales FCF / net profit Capex / sales Solvency Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE ROE Adjusted FCF yield Dividend yield DPS EPS reported Average number of shares Valuation ratios P/BV EV/sales	n.a. 480.9 39.8 127.8 55.5% 27910.9% 5.9% -61.5 0.0 0.0% 14.1% 4.9% 0.4% 423.8% 0.0% 0.0 0.02 21.6	480.9 7.2 60.2 29.5% neg. 6.0% -111.6 0.0 0.0% 16.2% 3.7% -3.9% -51.2% 0.0% 0.0 -0.32 21.6	480.9 29.3 -19.2 -9.1% neg. 6.8% -97.7 0.0 31.1% 15.4% 4.0% 4.6% -54.3% 3.6% 0.1 0.39 21.6	480.9 27.7 0.6 0.2% 4.0% 6.3% -107.0 0.0 25.0% 25.3% 5.7% 6.9% -52.8% 4.8% 0.2 0.65 21.6	480.9 25.9 -3.9 -1.5% neg. 6.4% -123.3 0.0 25.0% 46.2% -6.0% 8.5% -49.3% 6.3% 0.2 0.85 21.6	480.9 24.2 3.1 1.1% 13.7% 6.4% -142.8 0.0 25.0% 44.7% 6.4% 9.6% -45.4% 7.8% 0.3 1.05 21.6

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Update - 14.02.2024



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Company	Disclosures
Multitude SE	2

Historical target p	rice and rating changes for M	ultitude SE			
Company	Date	Analyst	Rating	Target Price	Close
Multitude SE	21.11.2023	Jarchow, Frederik	n.a.	EUR 10.00	EUR 3.16
	20.04.2023	Jarchow, Frederik	n.a.	EUR 11.00	EUR 3.96
	18.04.2023	Jarchow, Frederik	n.a.	EUR 11.00	EUR 4.12

Update - 14.02.2024



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The determination of the fair value per share, i.e. the price target, and the resultant rating is done on the basis of the adjusted free cash flow (adj. FCF) method and on the basis of the discounted cash flow – DCF model. Furthermore, a peer group comparison is made.

The adj. FCF method is based on the assumption that investors purchase assets only at a price (enterprise value) at which the operating cash flow return after taxes on this investment exceeds their opportunity costs in the form of a hurdle rate of 7.5%. The operating cash flow is calculated as EBITDA less maintenance capex and taxes.

Within the framework of the DCF approach, the future free cash flows are calculated initially on the basis of a fictitious capital structure of 100% equity, i.e. interest and repayments on debt capital are not factored in initially. The adjust-

ment towards the actual capital structure is done by discounting the calculated free cash flows with the weighted average cost of capital (WACC), which takes into account both the cost of equity capital and the cost of debt. After discounting, the calculated total enterprise value is reduced by the interest-bearing debt capital in order to arrive at the equity value.

NuWays AG uses the following three-step rating system for the analysed companies:

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Sell: Sustainable downside potential of more than 20% within 12 months.

Hold: Upside/downside potential is limited. No immediate catalyst visible.

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5. Major Sources of Information

Part of the information required for this research report was made available by the issuer of the financial instrument. Furthermore, this report is based on publicly available sources (such as, for example, Bloomberg, Reuters, VWD-Trader and the relevant daily press) believed to be reliable. NuWays AG has checked the information for plausibility but not for accuracy or completeness.

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8. Miscellaneous

According to Article 4(1) No. i of the delegated regulation 2016/958 supplementing regulation 596/2014 of the European Parliament, further information regarding investment recommendations of the last 12 months are published under: www.nuways-ag.com

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