Automotive - Germany



Buy (old: Buy) 09.07.2024

EUR 7.00 (old: EUR 7.00)

Successful AMG // Surprisingly strong JV performance

Topic: During the last weeks, LION published its FY23 annual report and hosted its AGM. Here are the key takeaways:

FY23 marked a milestone as the company transformed itself into an automated manufacturer of high-quality battery packs for mobility and storage solutions through the acquisition of the former BMW i3 battery pack production lines. The current set-up offers a production capacity of up to 40k battery packs p.a. with a revenue potential of some € 200m by 2028.

Despite the transformation, which was completed by the end of May 2023, LION's EBITDA came in break-even with roughly € 56m sales (~50% from pre-produced packs); op. cash flow stood at € 2.8m.

Worth highlighting, TÜV SÜD Battery Testing (LION holds a 30% in this JV) reported particularly strong FY23 results with sales up 41% yoy (€ 16.1m) and an 18.9% EBIT margin; € 660k P&L contribution to LION. Thanks to a structurally growing demand for battery testing capacities, TÜV SÜD Battery Testing looks set to continue growing at roughly 15% p.a. during the mid-term.

FY24 financial targets confirmed. Management expects FY24 sales to the tune of € 60-65 and € 0.5-1m EBITDA. Importantly, the current fix cost base should only slightly increase going forward (mainly due to ramping sales efforts, i.e. growing sales headcount and trade shows), providing plenty of room for operating leverage as sales increase.

Further, LION remains on track to launch an updated product portfolio during H2, featuring a higher energy density NMC pack as well as a LFP solution (both enabled by the SVOLT partnership). Especially the latter should enable LION to better benefit from the strongly growing stationary storage market.

Light battery remains an attractive option. With its immersion cooled pack, LION would add a highperformance pack, to be used in hyper cars. The project is developing as planned and LION expects a first request for quotations until the end of the year. A positive outcome would notably increase the likelihood of it becoming a notably sales driver during the mid-term (currently not part of our revenue model).

We confirm our BUY rating with an unchanged € 7 PT based on a sum-of-the-parts valuation, whereas € 6.50 are stemming from the battery pack manufacturing business and € 0.50 from the TÜV SÜD JV.

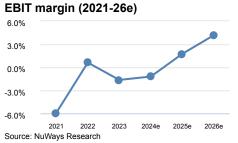
Y/E 31.12 (EUR m)	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
Sales	28.4	53.8	56.1	61.4	78.3	113.3
Sales growth	54.3%	89.1%	4.3%	9.6%	27.4%	44.7%
EBITDA	-1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.1	5.5
Net debt (if net cash=0)	-0.2	4.4	13.6	21.1	20.9	21.9
FCF	-0.6	-9.4	-9.2	-7.5	0.2	-1.0
Net Debt/EBITDA	0.0	9.5	2728.6	25065.8	9.9	4.0
EPS pro forma	-0.12	0.03	-0.08	-0.14	-0.00	0.21
EBITDA margin	-4.3%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	4.9%
ROCE	-14.3%	1.9%	-3.4%	-2.2%	3.7%	10.8%
EV/sales	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
EV/EBITDA	-25.1	49.2	6409.0	46887.8	18.6	7.3
PER	-12.3	49.0	-18.6	-10.1	-395.3	6.7
Adjusted FCF yield	-3.2%	-4.3%	-3.0%	-0.8%	2.8%	9.0%

Source: Company data, NuWays, Close price as of 04.07.2024

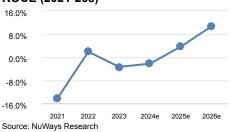
2023

2024e

2025e



ROCE (2021-26e) 16.0%



Company description

2022

2021

Source: NuWays Research

Sales (2021-26e)

120.0m

90.0m

60.0m

30.0m

0.0m

LION is a fully automated producer of lithium-ion battery packs for a wide range of applications such as buses, commercial vehicles, marine, industrial vehicles but also stationary energy storage with an annual production capacity of 2 GWh, the equivalent to 45k battery packs.

4.00 3.60 3.20 2.80 2.40 2.00 1.60 1.20 0.80 05/24 High/low 52 weeks (€) 3.74 / 1.15 -15.8% 3m rel. performance -40 4% 6m rel. performance -71.8% 12m rel. performance

Share Performance

market data	
Share price (in €)	1.42
Market cap (in € m)	17.7
Number of shares (in m pcs)	12.4
Enterprise value (in € m)	39.5
Ø trading volume (6 months)	3,900

Market data

identifier					
Bloomberg	LMIA GR				
Reuters	LMIA.F				
WKN	A2QH97				
ISIN	CH0560888270				

Key shareholders				
Ian Mukherjee	38.7%			
Founders	6.0%			
Free Float	55.3%			

Estimates changes					
	<u>2024e</u>	<u>2025e</u>	<u>2026e</u>		
Sales	0%	0%	0%		
EBIT	52%	103%	14%		
EPS	20%	88%	12%		

Comment on changes

· Adjusted estimates following the publication of the final FY23 figures.

Guidance

- Sales 2024: € 60-65m
- EBITDA 2024: € 0.5-1m

Update - 09.07.2024



Financials

Profit and loss (EUR m)	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
Net sales	28.4	53.8	56.1	61.4	78.3	113.3
Sales growth	54.3%	89.1%	4.3%	9.6%	27.4%	44.7%
Increase/decrease in finished goods and work-in-process	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total sales	28.9	54.1	57.4	61.4	78.3	113.3
Other operating income	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.1
Material expenses	25.9	46.5	48.3	52.2	65.5	93.4
Personnel expenses	3.1	3.9	5.7	5.3	6.2	8.4
Other operating expenses	2.6	3.7	4.9	4.6	5.2	7.1
Total operating expenses	30.1	53.6	57.4	61.4	76.2	107.7
EBITDA	-1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.1	5.5
Depreciation	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8
EBITA	-1.7	0.3	-0.9	-0.7	1.4	4.7
Amortisation of goodwill	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Amortisation of intangible assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Impairment charges	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EBIT (inc revaluation net)	-1.7	0.3	-0.9	-0.7	1.4	4.7
Interest income	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Interest expenses	0.0	0.1	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Investment income	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
Financial result	0.2	0.1	-0.7	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4
Recurring pretax income from continuing operations	-1.5	0.4	-1.6	-2.2	-0.1	3.4
Extraordinary income/loss	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Earnings before taxes	-1.5	0.4	-1.6	-2.2	-0.1	3.4
Income tax expense	-0.4	0.0	-0.7	-0.5	-0.0	0.7
Net income from continuing operations	-1.2	0.4	-1.0	-1.7	-0.0	2.6
Income from discontinued operations (net of tax)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net income	-1.2	0.4	-1.0	-1.7	-0.0	2.6
Minority interest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net profit (reported)	-1.2	0.4	-1.0	-1.7	-0.0	2.6
Average number of shares	10.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
EDC remorted	0.42	0.02	0.00	044	0.00	0 24
EPS reported	-0.12	0.03	-0.08	-0.14	-0.00	0.21
Profit and loss (common size)	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
Profit and loss (common size) Net sales	2021 100.0%	2022 100.0%	2023 100.0%	2024e 100.0%	2025e 100.0%	2026e 100.0%
Profit and loss (common size) Net sales Sales growth	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
Profit and loss (common size) Net sales	2021 100.0% 54.3%	2022 100.0% 89.1%	2023 100.0% 4.3%	2024e 100.0% 9.6%	2025e 100.0% 27.4%	2026e 100.0% 44.7%
Profit and loss (common size) Net sales Sales growth Increase/decrease in finished goods and work-in-process Total sales	2021 100.0% 54.3% 1.7%	2022 100.0% 89.1% 0.6%	2023 100.0% 4.3% 2.4%	2024e 100.0% 9.6% 0.0%	2025e 100.0% 27.4% 0.0%	2026e 100.0% 44.7% 0.0%
Profit and loss (common size) Net sales Sales growth Increase/decrease in finished goods and work-in-process Total sales Other operating income	2021 100.0% 54.3% 1.7% 101.7% 5.2%	2022 100.0% 89.1% 0.6% 100.6%	2023 100.0% 4.3% 2.4% 102.4% 2.7%	2024e 100.0% 9.6% 0.0% 100.0%	2025e 100.0% 27.4% 0.0% 100.0%	2026e 100.0% 44.7% 0.0% 100.0%
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Profit and loss (common size) Net sales Sales growth Increase/decrease in finished goods and work-in-process Total sales Other operating income Material expenses Personnel expenses Other operating expenses Total operating expenses EBITDA Depreciation EBITA Amortisation of goodwill Amortisation of intangible assets Impairment charges EBIT (inc revaluation net) Interest income Interest expenses Investment income Financial result Recurring pretax income from continuing operations Extraordinary income/loss Earnings before taxes	2021 100.0% 54.3% 1.7% 101.7% 5.2% 91.2% 10.8% 9.2% 106.0% -4.3% 1.6% -5.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% -5.9% 0.2% 0.1% 0.5% 0.6% -5.4% 0.0% -5.4% 23.5% -4.1% 0.0%	2022 100.0% 89.1% 0.6% 100.6% 0.8% 86.4% 7.2% 6.9% 99.8% 0.9% 0.3% 0.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0%	2023 100.0% 4.3% 2.4% 102.4% 2.7% 86.2% 10.1% 8.7% 102.4% 0.0% 1.7% -1.7% 0.0% 0.0% -1.7% 0.2% 2.7% 1.2% neg2.9% 0.0% -1.7% -1.7% 0.0% -1.7% 0.0%	2024e 100.0% 9.6% 0.0% 100.0% 1.0% 84.9% 8.6% 7.4% 100.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 3.2% 0.6% neg3.6% 0.0% -2.8% 0.0% 0.0%	2025e 100.0% 27.4% 0.0% 100.0% 1.0% 83.7% 8.0% 6.6% 97.3% 2.7% 1.0% 1.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.5% neg0.1% 0.0% -0.1% 22.0% -0.1% 0.0%	2026e 100.0% 44.7% 0.0% 100.0% 1.0% 82.4% 7.4% 6.3% 95.1% 4.9% 0.7% 4.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 3.0% 22.0% 2.3% 0.0%
Profit and loss (common size) Net sales Sales growth Increase/decrease in finished goods and work-in-process Total sales Other operating income Material expenses Personnel expenses Other operating expenses Total operating expenses EBITDA Depreciation EBITA Amortisation of goodwill Amortisation of intangible assets Impairment charges EBIT (inc revaluation net) Interest income Interest expenses Investment income Financial result Recurring pretax income from continuing operations Extraordinary income/loss Earnings before taxes Tax rate Net income from discontinued operations (net of tax) Net income	2021 100.0% 54.3% 1.7% 101.7% 5.2% 91.2% 10.8% 9.2% 106.0% -4.3% 1.6% -5.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% -5.9% 0.2% 0.1% 0.5% 0.6% -5.4% 0.0% -5.4% 23.5% -4.1%	2022 100.0% 89.1% 0.6% 100.6% 0.8% 86.4% 7.2% 6.9% 99.8% 0.9% 0.3% 0.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.7% 0.0%	2023 100.0% 4.3% 2.4% 102.4% 2.7% 86.2% 10.1% 8.7% 102.4% 0.0% 1.7% -1.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% -1.7% 1.2% neg2.9% 0.0% 41.7% -1.7%	2024e 100.0% 9.6% 0.0% 100.0% 1.0% 84.9% 8.6% 7.4% 100.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 3.2% 0.6% neg3.6% 0.0% -3.6% 22.0% -2.8%	2025e 100.0% 27.4% 0.0% 100.0% 1.0% 83.7% 8.0% 6.6% 97.3% 2.7% 1.0% 1.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 2.5% 0.5% neg0.1% 22.0% -0.1%	2026e 100.0% 44.7% 0.0% 100.0% 1.0% 82.4% 7.4% 6.3% 95.1% 4.9% 0.7% 4.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 1.8% 0.4% neg. 3.0% 0.0% 3.0% 22.0% 2.3%
Profit and loss (common size) Net sales Sales growth Increase/decrease in finished goods and work-in-process Total sales Other operating income Material expenses Personnel expenses Other operating expenses Total operating expenses EBITDA Depreciation EBITA Amortisation of goodwill Amortisation of intangible assets Impairment charges EBIT (inc revaluation net) Interest income Interest expenses Investment income Financial result Recurring pretax income from continuing operations Extraordinary income/loss Earnings before taxes Tax rate Net income from continuing operations Income from discontinued operations (net of tax)	2021 100.0% 54.3% 1.7% 101.7% 5.2% 91.2% 10.8% 9.2% 106.0% -4.3% 1.6% -5.9% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% -5.9% 0.2% 0.1% 0.5% 0.6% -5.4% 0.0% -5.4% 23.5% -4.1% 0.0%	2022 100.0% 89.1% 0.6% 100.6% 0.8% 86.4% 7.2% 6.9% 99.8% 0.9% 0.3% 0.6% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.2% 0.1% 0.7% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0	2023 100.0% 4.3% 2.4% 102.4% 2.7% 86.2% 10.1% 8.7% 102.4% 0.0% 1.7% -1.7% 0.0% 0.0% -1.7% 1.2% neg2.9% 0.0% -1.7% -1.7% 0.0% -1.7% -1.7% -1.7% -1.7% -1.7% -1.7%	2024e 100.0% 9.6% 0.0% 100.0% 1.0% 84.9% 8.6% 7.4% 100.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 3.2% 0.6% neg3.6% 0.0% -2.8% 0.0% -2.8%	2025e 100.0% 27.4% 0.0% 100.0% 1.0% 83.7% 8.0% 6.6% 97.3% 2.7% 1.0% 1.8% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 2.5% 0.5% neg0.1% 0.0% -0.1% 0.0% -0.1%	2026e 100.0% 44.7% 0.0% 100.0% 1.0% 82.4% 7.4% 6.3% 95.1% 4.9% 0.7% 4.2% 0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 1.8% 0.4% neg. 3.0% 0.0% 22.0% 2.3% 0.0%

Source: Company data, NuWays

Update - 09.07.2024



Balance sheet (EUR m)	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
Intangible assets	3.1	4.7	12.4	13.2	14.0	14.8
Property, plant and equipment	0.4	2.2	5.2	5.2	5.7	6.6
Financial assets	4.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
FIXED ASSETS	7.9	12.5	23.4	24.2	25.4	27.1
Inventories	0.2	6.5	13.8	13.5	15.4	20.3
Accounts receivable	4.2	4.4	24.9	8.4	10.7	15.5
Other assets and short-term financial assets	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	2.7	6.7
Liquid assets	1.2	3.0	4.4	-3.1	-2.9	-3.9
Deferred taxes	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Deferred charges and prepaid expenses	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CURRENT ASSETS	10.3	17.2	46.0	21.7	28.2	40.9
TOTAL ASSETS	18.2	29.8	69.4	45.9	53.6	68.0
SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	9.3	14.4	13.5	15.8	20.8	29.4
MINORITY INTEREST	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Provisions for pensions and similar obligations	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Other provisions and accrued liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term liabilities to banks	0.0	6.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
Accounts payable	5.9	4.6	35.8	10.1	12.9	18.6
Advance payments received on orders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other liabilities (incl. from lease and rental contracts)	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Deferred taxes	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deferred income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
CURRENT LIABILITIES	6.5	6.0	37.0	11.3	14.0	19.8
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	18.2	29.8	69.4	45.9	53.6	68.0
Balance sheet (common size)	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
Intangible assets	17.3%	15.7%	17.9%	28.8%	26.1%	21.8%
Property, plant and equipment	2.0%	7.5%	7.5%	11.4%	10.6%	9.6%
Financial assets	24.1%	18.9%	8.3%	12.5%	10.7%	8.5%
FIXED ASSETS	43.4%	42.1%	33.7%	52.7%	47.4%	39.9%
Inventories	0.9%	21.9%	19.9%	29.3%	28.8%	29.9%
Accounts receivable	23.3%	14.8%	35.9%	18.3%	20.0%	22.8%
Other assets and short-term financial assets	13.1%	3.4%	1.1%	1.6%	5.1%	9.9%
Liquid assets	6.8%	10.2%	6.4%	-6.7%	-5.3%	-5.7%
Deferred taxes	12.0%	7.7%	3.1%	4.6%	3.9%	3.1%
Deferred charges and prepaid expenses	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CURRENT ASSETS	56.6%	57.9%	66.3%	47.3%	52.6%	60.1%
TOTAL ASSETS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	50.9%	48.4%	19.5%	34.4%	38.7%	43.2%
MINORITY INTEREST	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Provisions for pensions and similar obligations	3.5%	3.1%	1.0%	1.6%	1.4%	1.1%
Other provisions and accrued liabilities	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Short-term liabilities to banks	0.0%	20.3%	13.1%	19.7%	16.9%	13.3%
Accounts payable	32.3%	15.4%	51.6%	22.0%	24.0%	27.4%
Advance payments received on orders	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other liabilities (incl. from lease and rental contracts)	3.5%	4.9%	1.7%	2.5%	2.2%	1.7%
Deferred taxes	4.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Deferred income	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CURRENT LIABILITIES	35.7%	20.3%	53.3%	24.5%	26.2%	29.1%
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	, ,					

Source: Company data, NuWays

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Cash flow statement (EUR m)	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
Net profit/loss	-1.2	0.4	-1.0	-1.7	-0.0	2.6
Depreciation of fixed assets (incl. leases)	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8
Amortisation of goodwill & intangible assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other costs affecting income / expenses	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from operating activities	-0.1	-8.8	1.3	-6.7	1.0	-0.2
Increase/decrease in inventory	-0.0	-6.4	-7.3	0.3	-2.0	-4.9
Increase/decrease in accounts receivable	-0.8	-0.2	-20.5	16.5	-2.3	-4.8
Increase/decrease in accounts payable	2.6	-1.3	31.2	-25.7	2.8	5.8
Increase/decrease in other working capital positions	-0.7	-0.5	0.4	4.0	3.0	2.0
Increase/decrease in working capital	1.1	-8.3	3.8	-4.9	1.5	-1.9
Cash flow from operating activities	-0.1	-6.8	2.8	-5.9	2.2	1.5
CAPEX	0.5	2.6	11.9	1.6	2.0	2.5
Payments for acquisitions	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial investments	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Income from asset disposals	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from investing activities	-0.2	-2.7	-10.8	-1.6	-2.0	-2.5
Cash flow before financing	-0.3	-9.5	-8.1	-7.5	0.2	-1.0
Increase/decrease in debt position	0.4	6.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Purchase of own shares	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital measures	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dividends paid	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Others	-0.1	5.4	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash flow from financing activities	0.3	11.4	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Increase/decrease in liquid assets	-0.0	1.9	1.4	-7.5	0.2	-1.0
Liquid assets at end of period	1.2	3.0	4.4	-3.1	-2.9	-3.9
<u> </u>						
Key ratios (EUR m)	2021	2022	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e
P&L growth analysis						
Sales growth	54.3%	89.1%	4.3%	9.6%	27.4%	44.7%
EBITDA growth	-22.2%	-138.0%	-98.9%	-83.1%	251142.7%	161.5%
EBIT growth	-10.3%	-119.2%	-384.9%	-19.6%	-284.0%	245.2%
EPS growth	26.4%	-125.0%	-363.8%	83.3%	-97.4%	-5987.7%
Efficiency						
Sales per employee	1,137.3	1,536.0	992.1	803.3	894.6	1,132.7
EBITDA per employee	-49.2	13.4	0.1	0.0	24.2	55.4
No. employees (average)	25	35	56	76	88	100
Balance sheet analysis						
Avg. working capital / sales	-1.7%	5.0%	1.2%	14.7%	10.3%	12.8%
Inventory turnover (sales/inventory)	181.0	8.3	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.6
Accounts receivable turnover	54.4	29.9	162.2	50.0	50.0	50.0
Accounts payable turnover	75.3	31.1	233.2	60.0	60.0	60.0
Cash flow analysis						
Free cash flow	-0.6	-9.4	-9.2	-7.5	0.2	-1.0
Free cash flow/sales	-2.0%	-17.5%	-16.4%	-12.1%	0.3%	-0.9%
FCF / net profit	49.4%	neg.	965.4%	428.3%	neg.	neg.
Capex / sales	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Solvency						
Solvency Net debt	-0.2	4.4	13.6	21.1	20.9	21.9
Net debt	-0.2 0.0	4.4 9.5	13.6 2728.6	21.1 25065.8	20.9 9.9	21.9 4.0
Net debt/ Net Debt/EBITDA	0.0	9.5	2728.6	25065.8	9.9	4.0
Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio	0.0 0.0%	9.5 0.0%	2728.6 0.0%	25065.8 0.0%	9.9 0.0%	4.0 0.0%
Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt	0.0	9.5	2728.6	25065.8	9.9	4.0
Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns	0.0 0.0% 3.4%	9.5 0.0% 2.4%	2728.6 0.0% 15.7%	25065.8 0.0% 15.6%	9.9 0.0% 11.0%	4.0 0.0% 11.0%
Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE	0.0 0.0% 3.4%	9.5 0.0% 2.4% 1.9%	2728.6 0.0% 15.7% -3.4%	25065.8 0.0% 15.6% -2.2%	9.9 0.0% 11.0% 3.7%	4.0 0.0% 11.0%
Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE ROE	0.0 0.0% 3.4% -14.3% -12.6%	9.5 0.0% 2.4% 1.9% 2.5%	2728.6 0.0% 15.7% -3.4% -7.0%	25065.8 0.0% 15.6% -2.2% -11.0%	9.9 0.0% 11.0% 3.7% -0.2%	4.0 0.0% 11.0% 10.8% 9.0%
Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE ROE Adjusted FCF yield	0.0 0.0% 3.4% -14.3% -12.6% -3.2%	9.5 0.0% 2.4% 1.9% 2.5% -4.3%	2728.6 0.0% 15.7% -3.4% -7.0% -3.0%	25065.8 0.0% 15.6% -2.2% -11.0% -0.8%	9.9 0.0% 11.0% 3.7% -0.2% 2.8%	4.0 0.0% 11.0% 10.8% 9.0% 9.0%
Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE ROE Adjusted FCF yield Dividend yield	0.0 0.0% 3.4% -14.3% -12.6% -3.2% 0.0%	9.5 0.0% 2.4% 1.9% 2.5% -4.3% 0.0%	2728.6 0.0% 15.7% -3.4% -7.0% -3.0% 0.0%	25065.8 0.0% 15.6% -2.2% -11.0% -0.8% 0.0%	9.9 0.0% 11.0% 3.7% -0.2% 2.8% 0.0%	4.0 0.0% 11.0% 10.8% 9.0% 9.0% 0.0%
Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE ROE Adjusted FCF yield Dividend yield DPS	0.0 0.0% 3.4% -14.3% -12.6% -3.2% 0.0% 0.0	9.5 0.0% 2.4% 1.9% 2.5% -4.3% 0.0% 0.0	2728.6 0.0% 15.7% -3.4% -7.0% -3.0% 0.0% 0.0	25065.8 0.0% 15.6% -2.2% -11.0% -0.8% 0.0% 0.0	9.9 0.0% 11.0% 3.7% -0.2% 2.8% 0.0% 0.0	4.0 0.0% 11.0% 10.8% 9.0% 9.0% 0.0%
Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE ROE Adjusted FCF yield Dividend yield DPS EPS reported	0.0 0.0% 3.4% -14.3% -12.6% -3.2% 0.0% 0.0 -0.12	9.5 0.0% 2.4% 1.9% 2.5% -4.3% 0.0% 0.0 0.03	2728.6 0.0% 15.7% -3.4% -7.0% -3.0% 0.0% 0.0 -0.08	25065.8 0.0% 15.6% -2.2% -11.0% -0.8% 0.0% 0.0 -0.14	9.9 0.0% 11.0% 3.7% -0.2% 2.8% 0.0% 0.0 -0.00	4.0 0.0% 11.0% 10.8% 9.0% 9.0% 0.0% 0.0 0.21
Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE ROE Adjusted FCF yield Dividend yield DPS EPS reported Average number of shares	0.0 0.0% 3.4% -14.3% -12.6% -3.2% 0.0% 0.0	9.5 0.0% 2.4% 1.9% 2.5% -4.3% 0.0% 0.0	2728.6 0.0% 15.7% -3.4% -7.0% -3.0% 0.0% 0.0	25065.8 0.0% 15.6% -2.2% -11.0% -0.8% 0.0% 0.0	9.9 0.0% 11.0% 3.7% -0.2% 2.8% 0.0% 0.0	4.0 0.0% 11.0% 10.8% 9.0% 9.0% 0.0%
Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE ROE Adjusted FCF yield Dividend yield DPS EPS reported Average number of shares Valuation ratios	0.0 0.0% 3.4% -14.3% -12.6% -3.2% 0.0% 0.0 -0.12 10.0	9.5 0.0% 2.4% 1.9% 2.5% -4.3% 0.0% 0.0 0.03 12.4	2728.6 0.0% 15.7% -3.4% -7.0% -3.0% 0.0% 0.0 -0.08 12.4	25065.8 0.0% 15.6% -2.2% -11.0% -0.8% 0.0% 0.0 -0.14 12.4	9.9 0.0% 11.0% 3.7% -0.2% 2.8% 0.0% 0.0 -0.00 12.4	4.0 0.0% 11.0% 10.8% 9.0% 0.0% 0.0 0.21 12.4
Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE ROE Adjusted FCF yield Dividend yield DPS EPS reported Average number of shares Valuation ratios P/BV	0.0 0.0% 3.4% -14.3% -12.6% -3.2% 0.0% 0.0 -0.12 10.0	9.5 0.0% 2.4% 1.9% 2.5% -4.3% 0.0% 0.0 0.03 12.4	2728.6 0.0% 15.7% -3.4% -7.0% -3.0% 0.0% 0.0 -0.08 12.4	25065.8 0.0% 15.6% -2.2% -11.0% -0.8% 0.0% 0.0 -0.14 12.4	9.9 0.0% 11.0% 3.7% -0.2% 2.8% 0.0% 0.0 -0.00 12.4	4.0 0.0% 11.0% 10.8% 9.0% 9.0% 0.00 0.21 12.4
Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE ROE Adjusted FCF yield Dividend yield DPS EPS reported Average number of shares Valuation ratios P/BV EV/sales	0.0 0.0% 3.4% -14.3% -12.6% -3.2% 0.0% 0.0 -0.12 10.0	9.5 0.0% 2.4% 1.9% 2.5% -4.3% 0.0% 0.0 0.03 12.4	2728.6 0.0% 15.7% -3.4% -7.0% -3.0% 0.0% 0.0 -0.08 12.4	25065.8 0.0% 15.6% -2.2% -11.0% -0.8% 0.0% 0.0 -0.14 12.4	9.9 0.0% 11.0% 3.7% -0.2% 2.8% 0.0% 0.0 -0.00 12.4	4.0 0.0% 11.0% 10.8% 9.0% 9.0% 0.0% 0.0 0.21 12.4
Net debt Net Debt/EBITDA Dividend payout ratio Interest paid / avg. debt Returns ROCE ROE Adjusted FCF yield Dividend yield DPS EPS reported Average number of shares Valuation ratios P/BV	0.0 0.0% 3.4% -14.3% -12.6% -3.2% 0.0% 0.0 -0.12 10.0	9.5 0.0% 2.4% 1.9% 2.5% -4.3% 0.0% 0.0 0.03 12.4	2728.6 0.0% 15.7% -3.4% -7.0% -3.0% 0.0% 0.0 -0.08 12.4	25065.8 0.0% 15.6% -2.2% -11.0% -0.8% 0.0% 0.0 -0.14 12.4	9.9 0.0% 11.0% 3.7% -0.2% 2.8% 0.0% 0.0 -0.00 12.4	4.0 0.0% 11.0% 10.8% 9.0% 9.0% 0.0% 0.0 0.21 12.4

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Company	Disclosures
LION E-Mobility AG	2,8

Historical target price and	d rating changes for LION E-M	obility AG			
Company	Date	Analyst	Rating	Target Price	Close
LION E-Mobility AG	13.05.2024	Sandherr, Christian	Buy	EUR 7.00	EUR 1.66
	22.03.2024	Sandherr, Christian	Buy	EUR 8.00	EUR 1.72
	26.09.2023	Sandherr, Christian	Buy	EUR 10.50	EUR 2.60

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The adj. FCF method is based on the assumption that investors purchase assets only at a price (enterprise value) at which the operating cash flow return after taxes on this investment exceeds their opportunity costs in the form of a hurdle rate of 7.5%. The operating cash flow is calculated as EBITDA less maintenance capex and taxes.

Within the framework of the DCF approach, the future free cash flows are calculated initially on the basis of a fictitious capital structure of 100% equity, i.e. interest and repayments on debt capital are not factored in initially. The adjust-

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