

Ikonisys SA

Reuters: ALIKO.PA

Rating: Buy	Risk: Medium
Price: EUR 1.62	
Target price: EUR 4.50 (unchanged)

Bloomberg: ALIKO:FP

Second sale of the high-volume Ikoniscope20max

With another sale completed of the lkonicope20max, the highend, high-volume configuration of the lkoniscope20 for highthroughput laboratories, we believe lkonisys is on track to expand its global reach and to meet our long-term financial targets. We are confirming our Buy rating for the shares of lkonisys SA and our price target of EUR 4.50 which is based on a three-stage DCF entity model (base case scenario). In a Monte Carlo analysis we used alternative sales and earnings scenarios and calculated equity values in a range between EUR 45.1m (10% quantile) and EUR 67.6m (90% quantile), which translate into price targets between EUR 3.50 and EUR 5.30 per share.

Second sale of Ikoniscope20max

Ikonisys announced the second sale and installation of the Ikoniscope20max; the customer is a specialized urology laboratory in the Midwestern United States. The Ikoniscope20max is a high-volume configuration of the Ikoniscope20 specifically designed for high-throughput medium and large laboratories.



SOURCE: COMPANY DATA

Ikonisys' technical leadership

The sale highlights the strong value proposition of the Ikoniscope20 for laboratories, where we believe Ikonisys has taken a technology leadership position in laboratory automation, ahead of larger competitors such as Olympus, Leica, Thermo Fisher, Perkin Elmer, Applied Spectral Imaging, Bioview, MetaSystems or Zeiss, none of which have achieved such a deep level of automation as Ikonisys, in our view.

Stock exchange: Eu				
Transparency level				
Weighted number of				
Market capitalisatio				
Trading volume/day				
H1/2023 report: exp	ected Septe	mber 2023		
P&L (EUR million)	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
Turnover	0.4	0.6	3.8	9.8
EBITDA	-0.3	-1.4	-0.7	1.5
EBIT	-0.4	-2.4	-2.0	0.0
EBT	-0.6	-2.4	-2.0	0.0
EAT	-0.6	-2.4	-2.0	0.0
% of sales	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
EBITDA	-90.8%	-219.1%	-17.6%	14.8%
EBIT	-112.9%	-394.7%	-52.3%	0.2%
EBT	-155.9%	-396.9%	-52.3%	0.2%
EAT	-156.5%	-396.9%	-52.3%	0.2%
Per share (EUR)	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
EPS	-0.06	-0.26	-0.21	0.00
Dividend	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Book value	2.11	1.86	1.71	1.71
Cash flow	-0.08	-0.12	0.09	0.25
Balance (%)	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
Equity ratio	88.9%	81.4%	68.2%	64.9%
Gearing	0%	0%	1%	0%
Multiples (x)	2021	2022	2023e	2024e
KGV	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
EV/turnover	71.54	22.14	4.14	1.45
EV/EBIT KBV	-63.4 1.4	-5.6	-7.9	n/a
NDV	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.9
Guidance (EUR mill	lion)	2022	2023e	2024e
Turnover		n/a	n/a	n/a
EBITDA		n/a	n/a	n/a
3 3				



Source: Company data, Sphene Capital forecasts

Peter Thilo Hasler, CEFA

+49 (89) 74443558 / +49 (152) 31764553 peter-thilo.hasler@sphene-capital.de



In the medium term, our base case scenario results in an equity value of EUR 57.0m or EUR 4.50 per share (fully diluted)

Unchanged value of equity of EUR 57.0m or EUR 4.50 per share (fully diluted)

We calculate an unchanged enterprise value of EUR 56.9m. From this, 36.8% is derived via the terminal value, 11.8% and 51.4% from the cash flows generated in the detailed and rough planning phase, respectively. Including the adjusted net cash position at the end of the fiscal year 2022 of approx. EUR 0,092m (based on the excess cash, excluding potential future proceeds from the convertible issuance) this results in an equity value of EUR 57.0m or EUR 4.50 per share (fully diluted).

TABLE 1. DCE V	ALUATION SUI	MMARY OF RESULTS	
TABLE I. DOF V	ALUATION, 301		

		old	new	Δ	Comment
Probability of insolvency in the terminal value	%	4.1%	4.1%	⇔	Synthetic BB rating with 10% PD, 10% RR and default spread 560 bps
Cost of capital in terminal value	%	8.3%	8.3%	⇔	500 bps long-term equity risk premium over 30-year federal bond
Present value terminal value	EUR mn	20.9	20.9	⇔	From 2036e with compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 3.2%
in % of the Enterprise Value	%	36.8%	36.8%	₽	
Present value FCFF detailed planning phase	EUR mn	6.7	6.7	⇔	For the period 2022-2026e with revenue CAGR 2022-26e of 132.8%.
in % of the Enterprise Value	%	11.8%	11.8%	⇔	
Present value FCFF rough planning phase	EUR mn	29.3	29.3	⇒	For the period 2026e-2036e with revenue CAGR of 7.3%.
in % of the Enterprise Value	%	51.4%	51.4%	⇔	
Enterprise Value	EUR mn	56.9	56.9	⇔	
Financial debt	EUR mn	0.0	0.0	⇔	Data as at 31.12.2022 (end of financial year 2022)
Excess Cash	EUR mn	0.1	0.1	⇔	Data as at 31.12.2022 (end of financial year 2022)
Value of equity	EUR mn	57.0	57.0	⇔	On a 36-month view
Number of shares (fully diluted)	Mio.	12.8	12.8	⇔	Including the convertible bond
Value of equity per share	EUR	4.50	4.50	⇔	On a 36-month view
Current share price	EUR		1.62		Euronext Growth Paris 28 07 2023
Price potential	%		177.8%		On a 36-month view

SOURCE: SPHENE CAPITAL FORECASTS

Scenario analysis through Monte Carlo simulation

We then performed a Monte Carlo simulation to interrogate the sensitivities of the enterprise value with respect to the independent input variables. We performed a multivariate analysis and tested the results of the DCF model according to the following seven criteria and specific standard deviations (σ).

SPHENE

TABLE 2: SENSITIVITY PARAMETERS OF THE MONTE CARLO SIMULATION

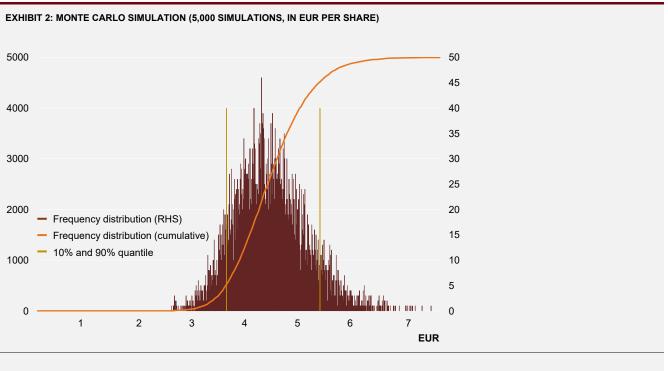
		Is	σ
Turnover growth rate in the rough planning phase	%	3.1%	5.0%
Terminal value sales growth rate	%	0.3%	1.0%
Average EBIT margin rough planning phase	%	23.8%	5.0%
EBIT margin in terminal value	%	25.0%	5.0%
Average tax rate rough planning phase/terminal value	%	26.5%	2.0%
Normalised sales to capital ratio	%	-2.00	1.0%
Probability of insolvency in the terminal value	%	4.1%	0.7%

SOURCE: SPHENE CAPITAL FORECASTS

Results of Monte Carlo simulation

The 10% and 90% quantiles yield equity values of EUR 45.1m (EUR 3.50 share, fully diluted) and EUR 67.6m (EUR 5.30 per share, fully diluted), respectively. The results of the Monte Carlo simulation are summarised in the following left-steep-right-skewed distribution.

Monte Carlo simulation with 10% or 90% quantile price targets between EUR 45.1m and 67.6m or EUR 3.50 and EUR 5.30 per share (fully diluted).



SOURCE: SPHENE CAPITAL FORECASTS

Multiples in achieving our valuation results

On the basis of our financial forecasts and if the value of equity determined by us (base case scenario of the DCF valuation model) of EUR 4.50 per share is reached, Ikonisys would be valued at the following multiples:



TABLE 3: VALUATION MULTIPLES OF THE IKONISYS SHARE

		Valuation at current share price					Target pric	e valuation	
		2023e	2024e	2025e	2026e	2023e	2024e	2025e	2026e
KGV	х	n/a	n/a	12.4x	5.7x	n/a	n/a	34.4x	15.9x
EV/turnover	х	4.1x	1.5x	0.8x	0.4x	11.4x	4.2x	2.8x	1.9x
EV/EBIT	х	-7.9x	n/a	9.0x	2.4x	-21.8x	n/a	31.1x	12.5x
KBV	х	0.9x	0.9x	0.9x	0.8x	2.6x	2.6x	2.4x	2.1x
Dividend yield	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

SOURCE: SPHENE CAPITAL FORECASTS

Downside risks to our valuation

We see the following downside risks for the achievement of our price target:

- So proof of a profitable business model: At the end of the 2022 financial year, Ikonisys has accumulated losses of more than EUR 100m, primarily incurred from research and development expenses, design, manufacturing, and marketing of the first and second generation Ikoniscope and diagnostic software applications. At this stage, Ikonisys has not yet conclusively proven that it has a business model that can be operated profitably on a sustainable basis.
- Opendence on suppliers: Outsourcing significant parts of production to a contract manufacturer has the advantage of a lean organisational structure, but the disadvantage that the contract manufacturer may not have the necessary production capacity and tools to supply lkonisys with the quantities demanded.
- Regulated business model: Ikonisys' earnings situation is at least in part indirectly dependent on the level of reimbursement by public health authorities, private health insurers, and managed care organisations.
- S Translation risks from currency conversion: According to our estimates, Ikonisys will generate the majority of its revenues in the USD area for the foreseeable future. This exposes the company, which reports in euros, to translation risks from currency conversion.
- Possible, but unlikely, liability risks from wrong treatment could arise from patients or laboratories attributing responsibility to Ikonisys for medical decisions based on Ikoniscope's laboratory results.

Catalysts for performance

Our target price is derived from our expected base case scenario. In doing so, we have applied surcharges to the cost of equity, as we consider Ikonisys to be a company in the start-up phase. Without factoring in these early-stage premiums, the price target derived from the DCF model would increase by around EUR 2.50 per share to EUR 7.00 per share according to our calculations.

In addition, we see the following items as the most important catalysts for the development of Ikonisys' enterprise value of in the coming months:



- Sector success in market penetration with the Ikoniscope20 and the Ikoniscope20max;
- S Achieving profitability faster than we expect.



The Ikonisys solution: Complete automation of workflows

Under the name Ikoniscope, Ikonisys has developed a robotic and software-supported microscopy application that, according to the company, enables fully automated detection and quantification of rare and very rare cells in tissues and biological fluids. This is used in particular for cell diagnosis in oncology and genetic diseases. Ikonisys provides a range of diagnostic fluorescence in situ hybridisation tests, or FISH tests, which can be used to visually identify different types of cancer at an early stage using fluorescent tumour markers. We see considerable additional potential in the recently possible detection and characterisation of circulating tumour cells (CTCs) in liquid biopsies.

The advantage of the lkonisys application is the almost complete automation of an otherwise labour-intensive and time-consuming - and therefore expensive, as well as error-prone - process. According to the company, by implementing the lkoniscope platform, the subjective elements of diagnosis can be largely eliminated, and the quality and consistency of diagnoses significantly improved. In addition, the automation of the platform can significantly increase the daily testing volume in the laboratories.

In our estimation, lkonisys is serving a structurally increasing market volume driven by the growing use of non-invasive diagnostic tests for the (early) detection, treatment, and monitoring of cancer - a consequence of the globally rising cancer prevalence, the availability of new molecular and immunological biomarkers for different types of cancer, and increasingly automated sample preparation. Another trend factor is personalised therapies, which are usually associated with complex diagnostic tests.

Business model at a glance



The entire scanning process is efficiently controlled by hardware and imaging algorithms. This allows slides to be scanned quickly while producing high quality, optimally focused and exposed images of cells that appear malignant. This automation of workflow significantly reduces dependence on the subjective skills of laboratory staff.

SOURCE: COMPANY DATA

Update Report 31 July 2023



Recent commercialization

Since the beginning of our coverage, the company has reported the following progress in commercialisation of its Iconiscope20 and Iconiscope20max solution:

TABLE 4: IKONISCO	OPE20 ANNOUN	ICEMENTS
Date	Country	Announcement
February 2022	Italy	Installation of the Ikoniscope20 at TomaLab and continuing of collaboration / reference laboratory
June 2022	USA	Sale of Ikoniscope20 and reagent combination to Comprehensive Urology, with 50 Urologists located throughout Southeast Michigan and which upgrades from Ikoniscope Gen1
September 2022	USA	Installation of Ikoniscope20 at a US leading urology laboratory, with physician network over ten states, 500+ providers treating more than 700,000 unique patients p.a.
September 2022	Europe	Distribution partnership for the sale of the Ikoniscope20 in the Eastern European Market
January 2023	Asia	Distribution partnership for the sale of the Ikoniscope20 in the Middle East
June 2023	USA	First sale and installation of the Ikoniscope20max to a customer in the US mid-west
July 2023	USA	Second sale and installation of the Ikoniscope20max to a customer in the US mid-west

SOURCE: COMPANY DATA, SPHENE CAPITAL



Profit and loss account, 2020-2026e

IFRS (31.12.)		2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	2026e
Revenues	EUR m	0.4	0.4	0.6	3.8	9.8	13.8	18.1
YoY	%	n/a	-5.2%	68.9%	508.4%	160.7%	40.8%	31.6%
Changes in inventories	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Own work capitalised	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other operating income	EUR m	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total output	EUR m	0.5	0.5	0.9	3.8	9.8	13.8	18.1
YoY	%	n/a	-4.3%	101.5%	301.3%	160.7%	40.8%	31.6%
Cost of materials	EUR m	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-1.9	-4.1	-5.7	-7.4
in % of total output	%	-1.7%	-15.2%	-19.6%	-50.8%	-42.1%	-41.3%	-41.0%
Gross profit	EUR m	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.8	5.7	8.1	10.7
YoY	%	n/a	-17.5%	91.0%	145.5%	207.1%	42.7%	32.2%
in % of total output	%	98.3%	84.8%	80.4%	49.2%	57.9%	58.7%	59.0%
Personnel expenses	EUR m	-0.2	-0.6	-1.6	-2.4	-3.2	-3.8	-4.6
in % of total output	%	-42.1%	-138.7%	-172.9%	-63.8%	-32.2%	-27.4%	-25.5%
Other operating expenses	EUR m	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-1.1	-1.5	-1.7
in % of total output	%	0.0%	-17.6%	-52.1%	-3.0%	-10.9%	-10.9%	-9.2%
EBITDA	EUR m	0.3	-0.3	-1.4	-0.7	1.5	2.8	4.4
YoY	%	n/a	-221.6%	307.5%	-51.0%	-319.3%	93.6%	57.2%
in % of total output	%	56.2%	-71.4%	-144.5%	-17.6%	14.8%	20.4%	24.4%
Depreciation/Amortisation	EUR m	-0.1	-0.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7
EBIT	EUR m	0.2	-0.4	-2.4	-2.0	0.0	1.2	2.7
YoY	%	n/a	-301.4%	490.6%	-19.4%	-101.2%	n/a	117.1%
YoY	EUR m	0.2	-0.6	-2.0	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.5
in % of total output	%	42.2%	-88.8%	-260.3%	-52.3%	0.2%	9.0%	14.8%
Result from participations	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net financial result	EUR m	-1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
A. o. Result	EUR m	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EBT	EUR m	-1.6	-0.6	-2.4	-2.0	0.0	1.2	2.7
in % of total output	%	-322.8%	-122.6%	-261.8%	-52.3%	0.2%	9.0%	14.8%
Taxes	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
in % of EBT	%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other taxes	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net result	EUR m	-1.6	-0.6	-2.4	-2.0	0.0	1.2	2.7
in % of total output	%	-324.1%	-123.1%	-261.8%	-52.3%	0.2%	9.0%	14.8%
Profits to be transferred due to EAV	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Minority interests	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
After-tax result after minority interests	EUR m	-1.6	-0.6	-2.4	-2.0	0.0	1.2	2.7
Number of shares (basic)	m.	0.0	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
thereof ordinary shares	m.	0.0	9.5	11.0	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
thereof preference shares	m.	0.0	0.0	-1.5	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8
Number of shares (diluted)	m.	0.0	9.5	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
EPS (basic)	EUR	n/a	-0.06	-0.26	-0.21	0.00	0.13	0.28
EPS (diluted)	EUR	n/a	-0.06	-0.19	-0.15	0.00	0.10	0.21



Revenue and EBITDA by segment, 2020-2026e

IFRS (31.12.)		2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	202 6e
Turnover	EUR m	0.4	0.4	0.6	3.8	9.8	13.8	18.1
Product sales	EUR m	0.0	0.3	0.5	2.8	5.5	7.0	9.1
Service Maintenance	EUR m	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.9	2.9	3.7
Probe sales	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.4	3.9	5.3
Consolidation	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YoY	%	n/a	-5.2%	68.9%	508.4%	160.7%	40.8%	31.6%
Product sales	%	n/a	n/a	33.1%	520.6%	97.1%	26.1%	31.0%
Service Maintenance	%	n/a	-93.2%	387.5%	214.8%	370.7%	53.2%	27.3%
Probe sales	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	1358.4%	330.2%	65.1%	35.8%
Consolidation	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
in % of turnover	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Product sales	%	0.0%	92.8%	73.1%	74.6%	56.4%	50.5%	50.3%
Service Maintenance	%	100.0%	7.2%	20.7%	10.7%	19.4%	21.1%	20.4%
Probe sales	%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	14.7%	24.2%	28.4%	29.3%
Consolidation	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
EBITDA	EUR m	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	1.5	2.8	4.4
Product sales	EUR m	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	0.7	1.5	2.7
Service Maintenance	EUR m	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
Probe sales	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.3
Consolidation	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YoY	%	n/a	-221.6%	-14.1%	132.1%	-319.3%	93.6%	57.2%
Product sales	%	n/a	n/a	56.9%	215.0%	-178.9%	131.2%	76.9%
Service Maintenance	%	n/a	-155.7%	-92.6%	-459.5%	407.4%	58.3%	31.0%
Probe sales	%	n/a	n/a	-25.9%	-	325.9%	63.5%	34.5%
Consolidation	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
in % of turnover	%	70.8%	-90.9%	-46.2%	-17.6%	14.8%	20.4%	24.4%
Product sales	%	n/a	-50.2%	-59.1%	-30.0%	12.0%	22.0%	29.7%
Service Maintenance	%	70.8%	-579.0%	-8.8%	10.0%	10.8%	11.1%	11.5%
Probe sales	%	n/a	n/a	-19.7%	25.0%	24.8%	24.5%	24.3%
Consolidation	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a



Sales by region, 2020-2026e

IFRS (31.12.)		2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	202 6e
Gross Sales	EUR m	0.4	0.4	0.6	3.8	9.8	13.8	18.1
France	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EU	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.4	2.3
Rest of Europe	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nafta	EUR m	0.4	0.3	0.6	3.6	9.0	12.4	15.9
Asia	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rest of World	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YoY	%	n/a	-5.2%	68.9%	508.4%	160.7%	40.8%	31.6%
France	%	n/a	-60.0%	-85.9%	-100.0%	-100.0%	n/a	n/a
EU	%	n/a	n/a	-100.0%	n/a	291.0%	87.7%	64.5%
Rest of Europe	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Nafta	%	n/a	-12.2%	89.5%	478.8%	153.8%	37.0%	27.9%
Asia	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Rest of World	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
as of total sales	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
France	%	4.0%	1.7%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
EU	%	0.0%	9.3%	0.0%	5.0%	7.5%	10.0%	12.5%
Rest of Europe	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Nafta	%	96.0%	89.0%	99.9%	95.0%	92.5%	90.0%	87.5%
Asia	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Rest of World	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%



Balance sheet (assets), 2020-2026e

IFRS (31.12.)		2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	202 6e
Long-term assets	EUR m	8.0	20.6	21.0	20.6	20.2	19.8	19.5
Intangible assets	EUR m	8.0	20.6	20.9	20.5	20.1	19.7	19.4
Goodwill	EUR m	0.0	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1
Intangible assets	EUR m	0.1	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.9
Rights of use	EUR m	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other	EUR m	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tangible fixed assets	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Property	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plant and equipment	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other long-term assets	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prepaid advances	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial assets	EUR m	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Participations	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other long-term assets	EUR m	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Loans to affiliated companies	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prepayments made	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deferred taxes	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Current assets	EUR m	0.1	1.8	0.7	3.2	4.8	8.1	13.1
Inventories	EUR m	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7
DIO	d	0	722	876	33	33	31	32
Receivables from deliveries and services	EUR m	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
DSO	d	28	137	14	7	4	3	3
Trade receivables	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Receivables from affiliated companies	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other current assets	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Other financial assets	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-financial assets	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash and cash equivalents	EUR m	0.0	1.5	0.1	2.8	4.2	7.2	11.9
thereof collateralized	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deferred taxes	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other deferred items	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unfunded equity capital	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balance sheet total	EUR m	8.1	22.5	21.7	23.8	25.0	27.9	32.6



Balance sheet (liabilities), 2020-2026e

IFRS (31.12.)		2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	202 6e
Equity	EUR m	5.7	20.0	17.7	16.2	16.2	17.5	20.2
Equity ratio	%	70.5%	88.9%	81.4%	68.2%	64.9%	62.6%	61.8%
Share capital	EUR m	1.8	19.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.
Capital reserve	EUR m	84.4	1.6	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.
Capital reserve from reverse acquisition	EUR m	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Currency adjustments	EUR m	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.
Retained earnings	EUR m	-104.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Other accumulated equity	EUR m	23.9	0.0	-0.5	-2.9	-4.9	-4.9	-3.
Profit/loss of the period	EUR m	-1.6	-0.6	-2.4	-2.0	0.0	1.2	2.
Unfunded equity capital	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Own shares	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Minority interests	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Profit participation capital	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Special item with an equity portion	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Pension provisions	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Other provisions	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Current liabilities	EUR m	1.2	1.3	2.4	5.7	6.5	7.6	9.
Bank debt	EUR m	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Bond	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.
Profit participation capital	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Silent partnerships	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Short-term leasing liabilities	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Trade payables	EUR m	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.7	3.5	4.6	6.
DPO	d	902	970	637	255	127	121	12
Advance payments received	EUR m	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Other current liabilities	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Liabilities to related companies	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Non-current liabilities	EUR m	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.
Bank debt	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Bond	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Profit participation capital	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Silent partnerships	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Long-term leasing liabilities	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Other non-current liabilities	EUR m	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.
Deferred tax liabilities	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Prepaid expenses	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.
Balance sheet total	EUR m	8.1	22.5	21.7	23.8	25.0	27.9	32.



Balance sheet (assets, normalised), 2020-2026e

IFRS (31.12.)		2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	202 6e
Non-current assets	%	99.1%	91.7%	96.8%	86.5%	80.7%	71.0%	59.7%
Intangible assets	%	99.0%	91.3%	96.5%	86.2%	80.4%	70.7%	59.5%
Goodwill	%	0.0%	71.7%	74.3%	67.9%	64.6%	57.9%	49.5%
Intangible assets	%	1.7%	19.4%	20.6%	16.9%	14.5%	11.7%	9.0%
Rights of use	%	0.0%	0.2%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%
Other	%	97.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Long-term assets	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Property	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Plant and equipment	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other long-term assets	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Prepaid advances	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Financial assets	%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Participations	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other long-term assets	%	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Loans to affiliated companies	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Prepaid advances	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deferred taxes	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Current assets	%	0.9%	8.0%	3.0%	13.5%	19.3%	29.0%	40.3%
Inventories	%	0.0%	0.6%	2.1%	0.7%	1.5%	1.8%	2.0%
Trade receivables	%	0.4%	0.6%	0.1%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
Receivables from affiliated companies	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Receivables due from related parties	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other current assets	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	1.0%	1.3%
Other financial assets	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other non-financial assets	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cash and cash equivalents	%	0.5%	6.7%	0.4%	11.8%	16.6%	25.7%	36.6%
thereof collateralized	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deferred taxes	%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other deferred items	%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Equity deficit	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total assets	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%



Balance sheet (liabilities, normalised), 2020-2026e

IFRS (31.12.)		2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	202 6e
Total shareholder's equity	%	70.5%	88.9%	81.4%	68.2%	64.9%	62.6%	61.8%
Share capital	%	21.6%	84.2%	21.8%	19.9%	19.0%	17.0%	14.5%
Capital reserve	%	1043.5%	7.2%	73.0%	66.7%	63.4%	56.8%	48.6%
Capital reserve from reverse acquisition	%	24.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Currency adjustments	%	-4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	2.0%	1.8%	1.5%
Retained earnings	%	-1290.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other accumulated equity	%	296.0%	0.0%	-2.2%	-12.3%	-19.5%	-17.4%	-11.1%
Profit/Loss of period	%	-19.4%	-2.5%	-11.3%	-8.3%	0.1%	4.4%	8.2%
Equity deficit	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Own shares	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Minorities	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Profit participation capital	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Special items	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Pension reserves	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other provisions	%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Current liabilities	%	14.4%	5.6%	11.2%	23.8%	25.8%	27.3%	27.8%
Bank debt	%	2.4%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Bond	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.6%	12.0%	10.8%	9.2%
Profit participation capital	%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Silent partnerships	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Short-term leasing liabilities	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Trade payables	%	11.9%	4.4%	5.0%	11.2%	13.8%	16.6%	18.7%
Advance payments received	%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other current liabilities	%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Liabilities due to related parties	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Non-current liabilities	%	15.1%	5.3%	7.3%	8.1%	9.3%	10.1%	10.4%
Bank debt	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Bond	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Profit participation capital	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Silent partnerships	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Long-term leasing liabilities	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other non-current liabilities	%	15.1%	5.3%	7.3%	8.1%	9.3%	10.1%	10.4%
Deferred taxes	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other deferred items	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total liabilities and shareholder's equity	%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%



Cash flow statement, 2020-2026e

IFRS (31.12.)		2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	202 6e
Net profit for the year	EUR m	-1.6	-0.6	-2.4	-2.0	0.0	1.2	2.7
Depreciation	EUR m	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7
Amortisations	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Result from the disposal of fixed assets	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Δ Inventory	EUR m	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
Δ Receivables from deliveries and services	EUR m	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Δ Receivables and other assets	EUR m	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Δ RaP assets / deferred taxes	EUR m	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Δ Provisions	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Δ Non-current other Provisions	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Δ Current other provisions	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Δ Trade payables	EUR m	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.5
Δ Special items	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Δ Other Liabilities	EUR m	1.2	0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6
Δ Passive RaP / deferred taxes	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency adjustments	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other operating adjustments	EUR m	-1.8	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Operating cash flow	EUR m	-1.1	-0.8	-1.1	0.8	2.4	4.2	6.2
Investments in financial assets	EUR m	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Investments in intangible fixed assets	EUR m	-8.0	-12.6	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Investments in property, plant and equipment	EUR m	-0.1	-0.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7
Other operating adjustments	EUR m	7.8	12.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Investing cash flow	EUR m	-0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4
Free cash flow	EUR m	-1.4	-1.4	-2.0	0.0	1.3	3.0	4.7
Δ Share capital	EUR m	1.8	17.2	-14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Δ Capital reserves	EUR m	86.3	-1.8	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Δ Profit participation capital (EK)	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Δ Bank liabilities	EUR m	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Δ Bond	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Δ Profit participation capital (FK)	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.8	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Δ Silent partnership	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Δ Leasing	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Δ Other interest-bearing liabilities	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Less dividend of the previous year	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Less distribution to minority shareholders	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other operating adjustments	EUR m	-86.6	-12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial cash flow	EUR m	1.6	2.5	0.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash inflow (net)	EUR m	0.3	1.1	-1.4	2.2	1.3	3.0	4.7
Currency adjustments	EUR m	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	EUR m	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.1	2.8	4.2	7.2
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	EUR m	0.0	1.5	0.1	2.8	4.2	7.2	11.9



At a glance I, 2020-2026e

IFRS (31.12.)		2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	202 6e
Key Data								
Turnover	EUR m	0.4	0.4	0.6	3.8	9.8	13.8	18.1
Gross profit	EUR m	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.8	5.7	8.1	10.7
EBITDA	EUR m	0.3	-0.3	-1.4	-0.7	1.5	2.8	4.4
EBIT	EUR m	0.2	-0.4	-2.4	-2.0	0.0	1.2	2.7
EBT	EUR m	-1.6	-0.6	-2.4	-2.0	0.0	1.2	2.7
Net result	EUR m	-1.6	-0.6	-2.4	-2.0	0.0	1.2	2.7
Number of employees	Х	6	9	11	18	30	37	46
Per share								
Course High	EUR	n/a	4.59	2.94	1.90			
Course Low	EUR	n/a	2.70	1.34	1.39			
Course Average	EUR	n/a	3.17	2.20	1.70			
Closing price	EUR	n/a	2.90	1.45	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62
EPS	EUR	n/a	-0.06	-0.26	-0.21	0.00	0.13	0.28
BVPS	EUR	n/a	2.11	1.86	1.71	1.71	1.84	2.13
CFPS	EUR	n/a	-0.08	-0.12	0.09	0.25	0.45	0.65
Dividend	EUR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Target price	EUR							4.50
Performance to target price	%							177.8%
Profitability ratios (basis turnover)								
EBITDA margin	%	70.8%	-90.8%	n/a	-17.6%	14.8%	20.4%	24.4%
EBIT margin	%	53.1%	n/a	n/a	-52.3%	0.2%	9.0%	14.8%
EBT margin	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	-52.3%	0.2%	9.0%	14.8%
Net margin	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	-52.3%	0.2%	9.0%	14.8%
FCF margin	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	-0.6%	13.8%	21.9%	26.2%
ROE	%	-27.6%	-2.9%	-13.9%	-12.1%	0.1%	7.1%	13.3%
NWC/turnover	%	n/a	n/a	n/a	-64.1%	-30.5%	-29.1%	-29.2%
Per capita turnover	EURk	64	41	56	211	330	374	397
Per capita EBIT	EURk	34.1	-45.8	-221.3	-110.2	0.8	33.7	59.0
Capex/turnover	%	18.0%	21.8%	177.5%	34.3%	14.6%	11.4%	9.5%
Growth rates								
Turnover	%	n/a	-5.2%	68.9%	508.4%	160.7%	40.8%	31.6%
Gross profit	%	n/a	-17.5%	91.0%	145.5%	207.1%	42.7%	32.2%
EBITDA	%	n/a	n/a	307.5%	-51.0%	n/a	93.6%	57.2%
EBIT	%	n/a	n/a	490.6%	-19.4%	n/a	n/a	117.1%
EBT	%	n/a	-63.6%	330.0%	-19.9%	n/a	n/a	117.1%
Net result	%	n/a	-63.7%	328.6%	-19.9%	n/a	n/a	117.1%
EPS	%	n/a	n/a	328.6%	-19.9%	n/a	n/a	117.1%
CFPS	%	n/a	n/a	45.6%	n/a	188.6%	78.1%	45.5%



At a glance II, 2020-2026e

IFRS (31.12.)		2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	202 6e
Balance sheet ratios								
Tangible fixed assets	EUR m	8.0	20.6	21.0	20.6	20.2	19.8	19.8
Current assets	EUR m	0.1	1.8	0.7	3.2	4.8	8.1	13.
Equity	EUR m	5.7	20.0	17.7	16.2	16.2	17.5	20.2
Liabilities	EUR m	2.4	2.5	4.0	7.6	8.8	10.4	12.
Equity ratio	%	70.5%	88.9%	81.4%	68.2%	64.9%	62.6%	61.8%
Net gearing ratio	%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Working capital	EUR m	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	-2.4	-3.0	-4.0	-5.3
Capital employed	EUR m	7.1	20.0	20.3	18.1	17.1	15.7	14.
Asset Turnover	x	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6
Enterprise Value								
Number of shares (fully diluted)	m	0.0	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Market capitalisation High	EUR m	n/a	43.5	27.9	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Market capitalisation low	EUR m	n/a	25.6	12.7	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Market capitalisation average	EUR m	n/a	30.1	20.9	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Market capitalisation Closing price	EUR m	n/a	27.5	13.7	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Net debt	EUR m	0.2	-1.4	-0.1	0.2	-1.2	-4.2	-8.9
Pension provisions	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Third party shares	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial assets Fixed assets	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Enterprise Value High	EUR m	n/a	42.1	27.8	18.2	n/a	n/a	n/a
Enterprise Value Low	EUR m	n/a	24.2	12.6	13.4	n/a	n/a	n/a
Enterprise Value Average	EUR m	n/a	28.7	20.8	16.3	n/a	n/a	n/a
Enterprise Value Closing Price	EUR m	n/a	26.1	13.7	15.5	14.2	11.2	6.4
Valuation ratios								
EV/Turnover High	х	n/a	115.4	45.0	4.9	n/a	n/a	n/a
EV/Turnover Low	х	n/a	66.4	20.4	3.6	n/a	n/a	n/a
EV/turnover average	х	n/a	78.6	33.7	4.3	n/a	n/a	n/a
EV/Sales Closing price	х	n/a	71.5	22.1	4.1	1.5	0.8	0.4
EV/EBITDA High	х	n/a	-127.1	-20.6	-27.5	n/a	n/a	n/a
EV/EBITDA Low	х	n/a	-73.0	-9.3	-20.2	n/a	n/a	n/a
EV/EBITDA average	х	n/a	-86.5	-15.4	-24.6	n/a	n/a	n/a
EV/EBITDA closing price	х	n/a	-78.8	-10.1	-23.5	9.8	4.0	1.5
EV/EBIT closing price	х	n/a	-63.4	-5.6	-7.9	629.2	9.0	2.4
P/E High	х	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/E ratio low	x	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/E average	x	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/E ratio closing price	x	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	680.6	12.4	5.7
KBV closing price	x	n/a	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
KCF average	x	n/a	n/a	n/a	19.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
FCF Yield	%	n/a	-5.2%	-14.7%	-0.1%	8.8%	19.7%	30.9%
Dividend yield	%	n/a	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Update Report

31 July 2023



Discounted cash flow valuation

IFRS (12/31)		2023e	2024e	2025e	2026e	2027e	2028e	2029e	2030e	2031e	2032e	2033e	2034e	2035e	2036e	Terminal year
Turnover	EUR m	3.8	9.8	13.8	18.1	22.3	25.7	28.2	29.9	31.2	32.3	33.4	34.5	35.6	36.7	37.9
YoY	%	508.4%	160.7%	40.8%	31.6%	22.9%	15.3%	9.7%	6.2%	4.4%	3.6%	3.3%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%
EBIT	EUR m	-2.0	0.0	1.2	2.7	3.5	4.3	5.0	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.2	9.5
EBIT margin	%	-52.3%	0.2%	9.0%	14.8%	15.8%	16.8%	17.8%	18.8%	19.8%	20.8%	21.8%	22.8%	23.8%	25.0%	25.0%
Taxes	EUR m	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tax ratio (τ)	%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Adjusted EBIT(1-т)	EUR m	-2.0	0.0	1.2	2.7	3.5	4.3	5.0	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.2	9.5
Reinvestment	EUR m	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-3.7
FCFF	EUR m	0.3	1.0	2.6	4.3	3.3	4.0	4.7	5.4	6.0	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.3	9.0	5.8
WACC	%	8.9%	8.9%	8.9%	8.9%	8.8%	8.8%	8.7%	8.6%	8.5%	8.5%	8.4%	8.3%	8.3%	8.2%	
Discount rate	%	100.0%	91.8%	84.3%	77.5%	71.2%	65.4%	60.2%	55.4%	51.1%	47.1%	43.4%	40.1%	37.0%	34.2%	
Present value of the FCFF	EUR m	0.3	0.9	2.2	3.3	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	
Present value Terminal value	EUR m	20.9														
in % of the Enterprise Value	%	36.8%														
Present value FCFF Detailed planning phase	EUR m	6.7														
in % of the Enterprise Value	%	11.8%														
Present value FCFF Rough planning phase	EUR m	29.3														
in % of the Enterprise Value	%	51.4%														
Enterprise Value	EUR m	56.9														
Financial debt	EUR m	0.0														
Excess Cash	EUR m	0.1														
Value of equity	EUR m	57.0														
Number of shares (fully diluted)	m	12.8														
Value of equity	EUR	4.50														

SOURCE: SPHENE CAPITAL FORECASTS



This study was prepared by the



Wettersteinstraße 4 | 82024 Taufkirchen near Munich | Germany | Phone +49 (89) 74443558 | Fax +49 (89) 74443445

Disclaimer

This report has been prepared and published by Sphene Capital GmbH within the jurisdiction of the Federal Republic of Germany. It is intended only for persons who, in connection with their trade, profession or employment, acquire or sell transferable securities for their own account or for the account of others. This study is for general information purposes only and is provided on a confidential basis. It is intended solely for the use of its recipients. It may not be reproduced in whole or in part or distributed to third parties without the written consent of Sphene Capital GmbH. The investment opportunities discussed in this study may not be suitable for certain investors, depending on the respective investment objective and planned investment period or the respective financial situation. This study is not a substitute for individual advice. Please contact the investment advisor of your bank.

This study may only be distributed in other jurisdictions in accordance with the law applicable there. Persons into whose possession this study comes should inform themselves about and comply with any applicable laws. This study or a copy of it may only be distributed in the United Kingdom to the following recipients: (a) persons who have professional experience in investment matters falling within section 19(1) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2001 (the "Order"), or (b) companies with substantial assets falling within Article 49(2)(A) to (D) of the Order and any other person to whom the document may lawfully be communicated under Article 49(1) of the Order (all such persons together being referred to as "Relevant Persons"). Any person who is not a Relevant Person should not consider this Study and its contents as a basis for information or action.

This study constitutes neither an offer nor an invitation to subscribe to or purchase a financial instrument of the analysed company or to conclude an advisory contract. Neither this study nor any components therein form the basis of any contract or other obligation of any kind. Sphene Capital GmbH/its affiliated companies and the employees involved in the preparation of the study disclaim any liability for damages in connection with the publication and/or use of this study or its contents as well as for damages arising either directly or as a consequence of the use of information, opinions and estimates contained in this study. Neither Sphene Capital GmbH/its affiliated companies nor the employees involved in the preparation of the study provide any warranty or assurance regarding the completeness and accuracy of the information contained in this study. No independent verification of the information used has been undertaken. All evaluations, opinions and predictions contained in this study are those of the authors of this study made in connection with their research activities. They reflect the state of affairs at the time this study was prepared and may change as a result of future events and developments. Neither Sphene Capital GmbH/its affiliates can automatically be held responsible for such statements. A future update of the analysis and recommendation is not fixed in terms of date and its timing is generally not foreseeable; however, it usually follows the publication of corresponding financial reports. Sphene Capital GmbH reserves the right to revoke or change opinions expressed in the study at any time and without prior notice. Sphene Capital GmbH may have published studies that reach different conclusions with regard to the information contained in this study. These studies may reflect the different assumptions and approaches of their authors. Past statements should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of subsequent statements. Rather, no representations or warranties, express or implied, are made with respect to future statements.

This study is sent via the industry-specific news agencies, financial portals and by e-mail to all interested professional investors who are assumed not to make their investment decisions inappropriately on the basis of this study.

The competent authority is the Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (BaFin).

The securities prices quoted in this study are XETRA closing prices on the trading day preceding the respective publication date. If the security is not traded on XETRA, the security prices quoted in the study are the closing prices of the respective stock exchange on the trading day preceding the publication date of the study.

Investment recommendations (for an investment period of 12 months)

- We expect the price of the analysed financial instrument to rise by at least 10% Buy:
- We expect a maximum outperformance/underperformance of 10% against the DAX benchmark. Hold
- We expect the price of the analysed financial instrument to fall by at least 10%. Sell[.]

Risk assessment (for an investment period of 12 months)

Sphene Capital GmbH understands risk assessment as the estimated probability of occurrence that the result of the analysed company deviates from the result forecast by Sphene Capital by more than 20% due to company- or market-specific circumstances:

Risk	Estimated probability of occurrence
Very high	>80%
High	50-80%
Medium	20-50%
Low	<20%

Information on potential conflicts of interest pursuant to Section 85 (1) WpHG and Article 20 Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 and Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958:

Pursuant to Section 85 of the Securities Trading Act and the Financial Analysis Ordinance, there is, among other things, an obligation to point out potential conflicts of interest with regard to the analysed company when conducting a financial analysis. A conflict of interest is presumed in particular if the company preparing the analysis

- holds a stake of more than 5% in the share capital of the analysed company. Θ
- 0 was a member of a syndicate that acquired the securities of the analysed company in the last twelve months,
- manages the securities of the analysed company on the basis of an existing contract,
- has performed investment banking services for the analysed company in the last twelve months on the basis of an existing contract from which a performance 0 or promise of performance arose,
- 0 has entered into an agreement with the analysed company for the preparation of the financial analysis
- 0
- and companies affiliated with it regularly trade shares in the analysed company or derivatives derived from them, or the analyst responsible for that company have other significant financial interests in relation to the analysed company, such as holding mandates with the 0 analysed company.

Sphene Capital GmbH uses the following keys for the description of conflicts of interest pursuant to Section 85 (1) WpHG and Article 20 Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 and Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958:

- The analysed company actively provided information for the preparation of this study. Key 1:
- This study was forwarded to the analysed company before distribution and changes were made afterwards. The analysed company was not provided with Key 2: a research report or draft that already contained an investment recommendation or a price target.



- The analysed company holds a stake of more than 5% in Sphene Capital GmbH and/or one of its affiliated companies. Key 3:
- Sphene Capital GmbH and/or a company affiliated with it and/or the author of this study holds an interest of more than 5% in the analysed company Key 4: Key 5: Sphene Capital GmbH and/or an affiliated company and/or the author of this study has acquired shares of the analysed company prior to its public offering free of charge or at a price below the stated target price.
- Sphene Capital GmbH and/or a company affiliated with it manages the securities of the analysed company as market maker or designated sponsor. Kev 6:
- Sphene Capital GmbH and/or a company affiliated with it and/or a person/entity related to it and/or the author of this study has been bound to an agreement Key 7: with the analysed company for services in connection with investment banking transactions within the past 12 months or has received services from such an agreement.
- Key 8: Sphene Capital GmbH and/or an affiliated company has entered into an agreement with the analysed company for the preparation of this study. As part of this agreement, Sphene Capital GmbH has received a standard market flat fee paid in advance.
- Key 9: Sphene Capital GmbH and/or a company affiliated with it is involved in the trading activities of the analysed company through commission income. Key 10: A member of Sphene Capital GmbH and/or the author of this study is a member of the supervisory board of the analysed company.
- Key 11: Sphene Capital GmbH and/or any of its affiliates and/or the author of this study holds a net short or long position in the analysed company exceeding the threshold of 0.5% of the total issued share capital of the company
- Key 12: Sphene Capital GmbH and/or any of its affiliates has been the lead manager or co-lead manager in any public offering of financial instruments of the Company

Overview of investment recommendations to date:

Date/Time:	Target price/current price:	Investment recommendation:	Conflicts of interest (key statement)					
31 07 2023/07:45 h	EUR 4.50/EUR 1.62	Buy, validity 36 months	8					
08 05 2023/08:30 h	EUR 4.50/EUR 1.66	Buy, validity 36 months	8					
31 10 2022/08:30 h	EUR 6.70/EUR 1.63	Buy, validity 24 months	8					
12 10 2022/11:15 h	EUR 6.70/EUR 1.75	Buy, validity 24 months	8					
23 06 2022/15:25 h	EUR 6.90/EUR 2.40	Buy, validity 24 months	8					
09 05 2022/15:30 h	EUR 6.90/EUR 2.60	Buy, validity 24 months	1; 2; 8					
An overview of the investment recommendations of Sphene Capital GmbH is available at http://www.sphene-capital.de.								

Declarations pursuant to Section 85 (1) WpHG and Article 20 Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 and Delegated Regulation (EU) 2016/958:

Sources of information

The study is based on information obtained from carefully selected publicly available sources, in particular financial data providers, the publications of the analysed company and other publicly available media.

Valuation principles/methods/risks and parameters

Company-specific methods from fundamental share analysis, quantitative statistical methods and models as well as procedures from technical analysis were used for the preparation of the study (inter alia historical valuation approaches, substance valuation approaches or sum-of-the-parts valuation approaches, discounting models, the economic profit approach, multiplier models or peer group comparisons). Valuation models depend on economic variables such as currencies, interest rates, commodities and economic assumptions. In addition, market sentiment and political developments influence company valuations. The approaches chosen are also based on expectations that can change quickly and without warning depending on industry-specific developments. Consequently, the recommendations and price targets also based on the individual models can change accordingly. The investment recommendations based on a period of twelve or 24 months may also be subject to market conditions and therefore represent a snapshot. The expected price developments may be achieved more quickly or more slowly or may be revised upwards or downwards.

Declaration Compliance

Sphene Capital GmbH has taken regular internal precautions to prevent conflicts of interest regarding the analysed company and to disclose potential conflicts of interest. All employees involved in the preparation of this study are subject to the internal compliance regulations of Sphene Capital GmbH. The remuneration of the employees is neither directly nor indirectly related to the preparation of this study. Susanne Hasler, susanne.hasler@sphene-capital.de, is responsible for compliance with these arrangements.

Sources of information

Parts of the information required for this study were provided by the issuer of the analysed security. In addition, this study is based on publicly available information that is considered reliable (such as Bloomberg, Reuters, VWD-Trader and press releases). Sphene Capital GmbH has checked this information for plausibility, but not for accuracy and completeness.

Declaration of the authors of the studies

This study was prepared by the research analyst(s) named on the cover page. The views expressed in this study do not necessarily reflect the views of Sphene Capital GmbH/any of its affiliates. The analyst(s) is/are solely responsible for the opinions and assessments expressed in this report. The author(s) of this report confirm that all valuations, opinions and predictions contained in this report are in accordance with their views. The remuneration of the author(s) of this study is not directly or indirectly related, past, present or future, to the recommendations or views expressed in the study. The views of the author(s) of this report have not been influenced at any time by the issuer. Parts of this report may have been sent to the issuer for information purposes prior to publication, but no material changes have been made subsequently

This research report was finalised on 31 07 2023 at 07:00 h. Last price at the time of completion: EUR 1.62.