

# **Ludwig Beck AG**

## **Consumers & Retail**



#### PT EUR24,00, upside 23% Buv

## Positive start into 2012 - Q1 expectations and backs our call

Ludwig Beck shares have outperformed the SDAX by 1% y-o-y as the SDAX has narrowed the performance gap in Q1. The company continues to benefit from its unique location at the heart of Munich's city centre just opposite the town hall. After some failures with expanding in other regions years ago the company now concentrates on its head store in Munich. The Munich area belongs to the 10 regions with the highest purchasing power of consumers in Germany.

#### Guidance confirmed after excellent start into FY2012

Ludwig Beck reported figures for Q1. Net sales (ex-VAT) rose by 3.8% to EUR19.2m (2011: EUR18.5). Gross profit (Net sales - cost of materials) advanced by 3.3% to EUR19.2m (2011: EUR18.5m). Operating profit (EBIT) doubled to EUR1.8m (2010: 0.8m). In 2010 there were extraordinary costs of EUR0.7m which have been tied to the company's anniversary. Thus EBIT margin doubled to 9.6% (2010: 4.2%). Net earnings soared to EUR0.9m (2010: 0.1m) or an EPS equivalent of EUR0.26 (2010: 0.03). Given that Q1 is traditionally the weakest quarter for retailers we regard these figures as excellent. However the decisive quarter for Ludwig Beck will be as always Q4 2012. After the sound start into 2012 Ludwig Beck confirmed its guidance for FY2012: Ludwig Becks still expects sales to increase in a range extending 2 to 3%; earnings before taxes are expected to reach a level of EUR10m up to EUR12m.

## Satisfying figures back our positive view on Ludwig Beck

Q1 figures fully met our expectations. Therefore we have made no changes in our estimate tables. We just made some minor adjustment on further dividend payments reflecting our expectations on the company dividend policy given that we were too optimistic for the 2011 payment. On the macroeconomic side Ifo business climate remains on a high level (April 109.9 / March 109.8) as well as on retail sector level (April +10.8 vs. March +10.7). This positive news-flow should support our call on Ludwig Beck.

### Conclusion:

Ludwig Beck AG currently trades at a PER of 9.2 (SQR 2012e) and an EV/EBITDA of 7.6 (SQR 2012e) while its peers (International retailers and department stores) trade at a PER16.3 (2012e) and an EV/EBITDA of 7.7 (2012e). We confirm our "Buy" recommendation with an unchanged price target of EU24.00 (SQR Fair Value EUR28.46 adjusted by a 15% small cap discount).

Next triggers will be the AGM on May 8th and the publication of the half-year report on July 19<sup>th</sup>.

Klaus Kraenzle, kraenzle@silviaquandt.de, +49-69-95 92 90 93 -195

Please inform yourself of important disclosures and disclaimers in the appendix



Consolidated income statement (Financial year runs 31	.12)					
EURm	2010	2011	2012e	2013e	2014e	CAGR
Net Sales revenues € (without VAT)	90,1	86,8	89,6	92,4	95,4	1,4%
Own work capitalized	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	n.a.
Other operating income	3,5	3,1	3,2	3,2	3,2	-2,2%
Total overall performance	93,6	89,9	92,9	95,7	98,7	1,3%
Gross profit (Net sales - cost of materials)	45,5	44,3	46,0	47,6	49,2	2,0%
Cost of materials	44,6	42,5	43,6	44,8	46,2	0,8%
Personnel expenses	17,0	16,7	16,9	17,4	17,8	1,1%
Other operating expenses	15,1	15,1	15,1	15,5	15,9	1,4%
EBITDA	16,9	15,6	17,1	17,9	18,7	2,6%
depreciation and amortisation	3,1	2,8	2,9	2,9	2,9	-2,0%
EBIT	13,7	12,9	14,2	15,0	15,8	3,6%
Net financial result	-3,8	-1,6	-2,1	-2,0	-1,9	-15,9%
Pre tax profits	9,9	11,3	12,1	13,0	13,9	8,8%
Income and other taxes	3,5	2,5	4,0	4,3	4,6	7,0%
Tax rate	35%	22%	33%	33%	33%	-1,7%
Net profit	6,4	8,8	8,1	8,7	9,3	1,4%
Minority Inter. / Extraord. Effects	0,0	0,0	-0,3	-0,3	-0,3	n.a.
Atributable net income	6,4	8,8	7,8	8,4	9,0	2,1%
Number of shares (Mio.)	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	3,7	69,3%
EPS	1,74	2,37	2,12	2,28	2,44	8,8%
P/E	11,4	8,3	9,3	8,6	8,1	-0,7%
DPS	0,35	0,45	0,40	0,45	0,50	2,7%

Notice:
DPS 2011 including a company anniversary bonus of EUR0.10

EURm	2010	2011	2012e	2013e	2014e	CAGR
Total equity and liabilities Total Non-current assets Total Current assets	<b>108,8</b> 93,9 14,9	<b>107,6</b> 92,5 15,1	93,9	<b>109,5</b> 93,7 15,8	93,2	0,3% -0,2% 2,8%
Cash and cash equivals	4,8	3,9	4,8	5,5	6,0	5,8%
Equity	53,7	54,4	60,9	73,6	80,8	10,8%
Bank Debt	33,3	37,5	37,8	32,3	23,7	-8,2%
Net debt (including pensions)	31,9	37,7	36,4	30,7	20,4	-14,2%
Enterprise Value	106,1	110,3	110,6	105,1	96,5	-2,3%
Source: Ludwig Beck AG, SQR estimates						



## Risk notice, legal information, Disclaimer

### 1. General risk notice

Investments in securities generally involve high risks. A complete loss of the invested capital cannot be excluded with this investment form. Potential investors should be aware of the fact that the prices of securities can fall as well as rise and that income from security investments may partly be subject to considerable fluctuations. Hence, no warranties or guarantees can be given in respect of the future performance of the mentioned securities and the attainable yield of the investment.

# 2. Information according to section 34b German Securities Trade Act (WpHG) and according to the German Regulation concerning the Analysis of Financial Instruments (FinAnV):

#### 2.1. Information about the publisher, responsible company, transmission of financial analyses:

Company responsible for the preparation and publication: Silvia Quandt Research GmbH, Grüneburgweg 18, 60322 Frankfurt / Main.

Sole holder of the shares of Silvia Quandt Research GmbH is Silvia Quandt & Cie. AG, Grüneburgweg 18, 60322 Frankfurt / Main.

Silvia Quandt & Cie. AG acts in Germany as an intermediary bound by contract according to section 2 subsection 10 German Banking Act (KWG) on behalf and for the account of biw Bank für Investments und Wertpapiere AG as far as it affects investment brokerage and contract brokerage as well as placement business according to section 1 subsection 1a sentence 2 No. 1, 1 c and No. 2 KWG. In case of the transmission of financial analyses by Silvia Quandt & Cie. AG within the scope of the aforementioned finance services, this activity is attributed to biw bank für Investments und Wertpapiere AG. biw bank für Investments und Wertpapiere AG is subject to supervision by the Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (BaFin), Graurheindorfer Straße 108, D-53117 Bonn and Lurgiallee 12, D-60439 Frankfurt am Main.

Author of the present financial analysis: Klaus Kraenzle, Senior Analyst Consumer & Retail

#### 2.2. Sources of information and summary of the basis of valuation and the valuation methods applied during the preparation

#### 2.2.1. Sources of information:

Essential sources of information for the preparation of this document are publications in interior and foreign media like information services (e.g., Reuters, VWD, Bloomberg, dpa-AFX, among others), business press (e.g., "Börsenzeitung" (financial paper), "Handelsblatt", "Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung", Financial Times, among others), specialized press, published statistics, rating agencies as well as publications of the analysed issuers.

All information refers to the date of the publication: [Date, time, refer to the date at the end of the disclaimer]

2.2.2. Summary of the basis of valuation and the valuation methods used during the preparation:

Within the scope of the evaluation of enterprises the following valuation methods are applied: multiplier models (stock exchange value / profit, stock exchange value / cash flow, stock exchange value / book value, Enterprise Value (EV) / turnover, EV / EBIT, EV / EBITA, EV / EBITDA), Peer Group comparisons, historic valuation methods, discounting models (DCF, DDM, EVA, RIM), Break-up-Value- and Sum-of-the-Parts-approaches, substance-valuation methods or a combination of different methods. The valuation models are dependent on economic parameters like interest rates, currencies, resources and on economic assumptions. Moreover, market moods influence the valuations of enterprises. Also, the approaches are based on expectations that may change rapidly and without advance warning according to developments specific for the respective branch. Therefore, the valuation results and fair values derived from the models may also change accordingly. The results of the evaluation basically refer to a period of 12 months. Nevertheless, they are also subjected to market conditions and constitute merely a snapshot. They may be reached faster or slower or may be scaled up or down.

**Silvia Quandt Research GmbH uses a 3-stage absolute share rating system.** The respective recommendations /classifications /ratings refer to a time frame of at least 6 to a maximum of 18 months and are connected with the following expectations:

BUY: The expected yield, based on the determined target price, incl. dividend payment within the respective suitable time frame amounts to > = +10%.

NEUTRAL: The expected yield, based on the determined target price, incl. dividend payment within the suitable time frame amounts to between -10% and <+10%.

AVOID: The expected yield, based on the determined target price, incl. dividend payment within the suitable time frame amounts to <= - 10%.

## 2.3. Update

A specific update of the present analysis at a firm time has currently not yet been determined. The analysis and the opinions and assessments contained therein merely reflect the perspective taken at the date stated on the first page of the analysis. Silvia Quandt Research GmbH reserves the right to make an update of the analysis or the opinions and assessments contained therein without prior notice. The decision whether and when an update is made lies solely in the discretion of Silvia Quandt Research GmbH.

## 2.4. Information about possible conflicts of interest

According to section 34b WpHG and according to the FinAnV, among other things, when preparing a financial analysis an obligation exists to point out possible conflicts of interest in relation to the analysed finance instrument or the issuer.

## 2.4.1. Conflict of interests of Silvia Quandt Research GmbH

Possible conflicts of interest may be in existence with the employees of Silvia Quandt Research GmbH who have prepared the analysis/ with Silvia Quandt Research GmbH as the company responsible for the preparation or with its affiliated enterprises/ with other persons or enterprises who act for Silvia Quandt Research GmbH or its affiliated enterprises and who assist in the preparation of the analysis, respectively in relation to the following financial instruments or issuers mentioned in this analysis.

- 1. There is an essential shareholding (= holding > 5% of the share capital) between the aforementioned persons and/or enterprises and the issuer who or his financial instruments are the subject of the financial analysis.
- 2. The remuneration of the aforementioned persons and/or enterprises is dependent on investment banking transactions of their own enterprise or of enterprises affiliated with them within the scope of the activity as an intermediary bound by contract with biw bank für Investments und Wertpapiere AG.



- 3. In their trading portfolio the aforementioned persons and/or enterprises regularly hold financial instruments which or the issuer of which are subjected to the financial analysis.
- 4. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises hold in respect of the financial instruments, which or the issuer of which are subjected to the financial analysis, a net short (short position) of at least 1 percent of the share capital of the issuer.
- 5. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises supervise financial instruments, which or the issuer of which are subjected to the financial analysis, within the scope of an outsourcing arrangement with biw bank für Investments und Wertpapiere AG, in a market by placing purchase or selling orders (Market Making/Designated sponsoring).
- 6. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises were involved within the preceding twelve months as an intermediary bound by contract with biw bank für Investments und Wertpapiere AG in the public offering of financial instruments, which or the issuer of which are subjected to the financial analysis.
- 7. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises acted as an intermediary bound by contract with biw bank für Investments und Wertpapiere AG within the scope of the listing on the stock exchange of the issuer, who or whose financial instruments are subjected to the financial analysis, as an issuing bank or a selling agent.
- 8. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises, within the preceding twelve months and towards the issuer, who or whose financial instruments are subjected to the financial analysis, were bound by an agreement about services in connection with investment banking transactions within the scope of a position as an intermediary bound by contract with biw bank für Investments und Wertpapiere AG or received in this period from such an agreement a benefit or a performance promise.
- 9. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises, within the scope of the position as an intermediary bound by contract with biw bank für Investments und Wertpapiere AG, expect from the issuer, who or whose financial instruments are subjected to the financial analysis, during the next three months remunerations for services in connection with investment banking transactions or seek such remunerations.
- 10. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises have concluded an agreement for the preparation of a financial analysis with the issuer, who or whose financial instruments are subjected to the financial analysis.
- 11. This financial analysis had been made accessible for the issuer, who or whose financial instruments are subjected to the financial analysis, before publication and was modified subsequently.
- 12. The aforementioned persons and/or members of the management board of the aforementioned enterprises hold seats on the board of directors or seats on the supervisory board with issuers, who or whose financial instruments are subjected to the financial analysis.
- 13. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises have other important financial interests relating to the issuer, who or whose financial instruments are subjected to the financial analysis.

Silvia Quandt Research GmbH has adopted measures of precaution to prevent and avoid possible conflicts of interest in preparing and transmitting financial analyses as far as possible or to deal with such conflicts adequately. In particular, a Watch- and a Restricted list are maintained, and in-house information barriers (Chinese Walls) have been installed to block the access of employees who prepare financial analyses to any information which could give rise to conflicts of interest in relation to the issuers concerned. As far as a conflict of interests exists, it will be disclosed.

2.4.2. Conflicts of interest biw bank für Investments und Wertpapiere AG when transmitting the financial analysis

Possible conflicts of interests may be in existence with biw bank für Investments und Wertpapiere AG during the transmission of this financial analysis and with natural persons who act for biw bank für Investments und Wertpapiere AG and its affiliated enterprises, respectively in relation to the following financial instruments or issuers mentioned in this analysis.

- 1. There is an essential shareholding (= holding > 5% of the share capital) between the aforementioned persons and/or enterprises and the issuer who or his financial instruments are the subject of the financial analysis.
- 2. The remuneration of the aforementioned persons and/or enterprises is dependent on investment banking transactions of their own enterprise or of affiliated enterprises.
- 3. In their trading portfolio the aforementioned Persons and/or enterprises regularly hold financial instruments which or the issuer of which are subjected to the financial analysis.
- 4. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises hold in respect of the financial instruments, which or the issuer of which are subjected to the financial analysis, a net short (short position) of at least 1 percent of the share capital of the issuer.
- 5. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises supervise financial instruments, which or the issuer of which are subjected to the financial analysis, in a market by placing purchase or selling orders (Market Making/ Designated Sponsoring).
- 6. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises were involved within the preceding twelve months in lead managing a consortium for in the public offering of financial instruments, which or the issuer of which are subjected to the financial analysis.
- 7. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises acted as an issuing bank or a selling agent within the scope of the listing on the stock exchange of the issuer, who or whose financial instruments are subjected to the financial analysis.
- 8. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises, within the preceding twelve months and towards the issuer, who or whose financial instruments are subjected to the financial analysis, were bound by an agreement about services in connection with investment banking transactions or received in this period from such an agreement a benefit or a performance promise.
- 9. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises expect from the issuer, who or whose financial instruments are subjected to the financial analysis, during the next three months remunerations for services in connection with investment banking transactions or seek at such
- 10. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises have concluded an agreement for the preparation of a financial analysis with the issuer, who or whose financial instruments are subjected to the financial analysis.
- 11. This financial analysis had been made accessible for the issuer, who or whose financial instruments are subjected to the financial analysis, before publication and was modified subsequently.
- 12. The aforementioned persons and/or members of the management board of the aforementioned enterprises hold seats on the board of directors or seats on the supervisory board with issuers, who or whose financial instruments are subjected to the financial analysis.



13. The aforementioned persons and/or enterprises have other important financial interests relating to the issuer, who or whose financial instruments are subjected to the financial analysis.

biw Bank für Investments und Wertpapiere AG has adopted measures of precaution to prevent and avoid possible conflicts of interest during the preparation and transmission of financial analyses as far as possible or to deal with such conflicts adequately. In particular a Watch- and a Restricted list are maintained, and in-house information barriers (Chinese Walls) have been installed to block the access of employees who transmit financial analyses to any information which could give rise to conflicts of interest in relation to the issuers concerned. As far as a conflict of interests exists, it will be disclosed.

#### 2.5. Quarterly overview according to section 5 subsection 4 No. 3 FinAnV

Silvia Quandt Research GmbH evaluates the circulation of its recommendations once in the quarter. The quarterly overview is visible on the internet under www.silviaquandt.de.

#### 3. Disclaimer

This document was prepared by Silvia Quandt Research GmbH exclusively for purposes of information. It constitutes neither a contract nor any obligation.

This document is intended exclusively for the use by persons from their home country who are familiar with the purchase and sale of securities due to their occupation and, thus, who dispose of according knowledge. The duplication, transmission and circulation, in parts or as a whole, is permitted only after the prior written consent of Silvia Quandt Research GmbH has been granted. An illegitimate transmission to third parties is not permitted.

This document may not be distributed in Great Britain without the prior written consent of Silvia Quandt Research GmbH. In this case, solely persons are authorized to take delivery who have professional experience with investments in securities and fall within the scope of the provision of article 19 (5) of the financial services and markets act 2000 (financial promotion) order 2005 (the order) in the respectively relevant version; or persons who are subject to article 49 (2) (a) to (d) of the order. Any transmission or distribution to persons who are not subjected to this is not permitted.

This document or a copy of it may not be taken into or forwarded to Australia, Japan, Canada or the United States of America or directly or indirectly distributed in Australia, Japan, Canada or the United States of America or to any citizen of these countries. In no case this document may be forwarded or distributed to US-persons who are subjected to the United States Securities Act.

In other countries or to citizens of other countries the distribution of this document can also be limited by law. The addressee of this document has to inform himself about respective restrictions and observe these accordingly.

This document is not intended to be and may not be construed as a recommendation, an offer or a solicitation of an offer for the acquisition, the disposal or the subscription of any security or of any investment. It does in no case constitute an investment consulting and in no case serves as a purchase or sales recommendation. An investment decision may not be based on this document. Potential investors should individually consult with suitable persons prior to their investment decision. [Within the scope of the public offer [] a security prospectus was prepared which is available under []. Potential investors are advised to peruse this document before purchasing the securities.]

This document prepared by Silvia Quandt Research GmbH is based on information from sources (publicly accessible information at the date of the publication that may change nevertheless) which Silvia Quandt Research GmbH considered to be reliable, but are de facto not accessible to an independent verification. Despite careful assessment, Silvia Quandt Research GmbH does not give any guarantee and warranty for the completeness and accuracy of the prepared document and does not assume any liability for the completeness and accuracy; any responsibility and liability is excluded provided that on the part of Silvia Quandt Research GmbH deliberate intention or gross negligence does not exist.

All statements and opinions are exclusively such of Silvia Quandt Research GmbH or the author and can be modified without prior notice. Any mistakes in the document due to misapprehensions can be rectified by Silvia Quandt Research GmbH; in this respect Silvia Quandt Research GmbH cannot be held to account for damages incurred from these mistakes, unless the mistakes can be attributed to grossly negligent behavior of Silvia Quandt Research GmbH. Silvia Quandt Research GmbH does not assume any liability for pecuniary detriments, unless these are based on deliberate intention or gross negligence. With the acceptance of this document the reader or the user of this document agrees with the stated risk notice, the legal information and the disclaimer and agrees to be bound by the aforementioned terms as well as to make the information contained in this analysis exclusively accessible for entitled persons. The user of this document is obliged towards Silvia Quandt Research GmbH to compensate for all damages, claims, losses and disadvantages incurred as a result of or in connection with the unauthorized use of this document.

The preparation of this document is subject to German law. The legal venue for all disputes is Frankfurt am Main (Germany). Should a provision of this disclaimer be or become ineffective, the remaining provisions of this disclaimer remain unaffected thereof.

## 3.1. Issuer and notice according to section 4 subsection 4 No. 4 FinAnV about preceding publications during the last twelve months about the security or the issuer

Issuer of the analyzed finance instrument is Ludwig Beck am Rathauseck

## 3.2. Date of the first publication and date and time of the price of financial instruments

Company	1st publication	Price €	Recommendation	Target €
Ludwig Beck	19.01.2011	18,40 €	Buy	21,50 €



### 3.3. Overview of our financial analyses of securities or issuers during the last twelve months

Company	Date of issue	Price at issue	Recommendation	Target price
Ludwig Beck	15.02.2011	18,88 €	Buy	22,50 €
Ludwig Beck	20.04.2011	20,15€	Buy	24,00 €
Ludwig Beck	20.07.2011	18,46 €	Buy	24,00 €
Ludwig Beck	20.10.2011	18,82€	Buy	24,00 €
Ludwig Beck	05.01.2012	19,55€	Buy	24,00 €
Ludwig Beck	15.03.2012	19,70 €	Buy	24,00 €

## 3.4. Information about possible conflicts of interest

3.4.1. Conflict of interests of Silvia Quandt Research GmbH

2.4.1.2.	2.4.1.3.	2.4.1.4.	2.4.1.5.	2.4.1.6.	2.4.1.7.	2.4.1.8.	2.4.1.9.	2.4.1.10.	2.4.1.11.	2.4.1.12.	2.4.1.13.
Comp.	Trade	Short >1%	DS	ECM act.	IPO	Comp.Res.	Comp.ECM	Contract	Inform.	Mandate	Holding
										Х	

3.4.2. Conflicts of interest biw bank für Investments und Wertpapiere AG when transmitting the financial analysis

2.4.2.1.	2.4.2.2.	2.4.2.3.	2.4.2.4.	2.4.2.5.	2.4.2.6.	2.4.2.7.	2.4.2.8.	2.4.2.9.	2.4.2.10.	2.4.2.11.	2.4.2.12.	2.4.2.13.
Bet: >5%	Comp.	Trade	Short >1%	DS	ECM act.	IPO	Comp.Res.	Comp.ECM	Contract	Inform.	Mandate	Holding
		Х										

# 3.5. Publication according to article 5 (4) no. 3 of the German Regulation concerning the analysis of financial instruments (Finanzanalyseverordnung):

Companies under coverage by Silvia Quandt Research GmbH	Total		Thereof recommendations for issuers to w hich investment banking services were provided during the preceding twelve months
Buy	94	60%	34
Neutral	50	32%	6
Avoid	13	8%	0

This document is not intended for use by persons resident in any jurisdiction that regulates access to such documents by applicable laws. Investment decisions must not be based on any statement in this report. Persons in possession of this document should inform themselves about possible legal restrictions and observe them accordingly. In case of uncertainty persons should not access and consider this document. This document is not intended for use by persons that are classified as US-persons under the United States Securities Act.

Frankfurt am Main, 20.04.2012

## Silvia Quandt Research GmbH

Grüneburgweg 18 60322 Frankfurt

Tel: + 49 69 95 92 90 93 -0

Fax: + 49 69 95 92 90 93 -

11