



## Sandoz – A Leader in Generics

London, October 9, 2003

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## Agenda

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- Novartis – focused on medicine R. Breu
- Sandoz – a leader in the Generics marketplace C. Seiwald
- Sandoz US – building leadership J. Sedor
- Sandoz – conclusions C. Seiwald
- Q&A Panel



# Novartis – Focused on Medicine

Raymund Breu  
CFO Novartis

London, October 9, 2003

## Focus on Medicines with Pharmaceuticals at Its Core

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- Medicines includes Pharmaceuticals, Generics, OTC and Animal Health, accounting for
  - 86% of sales and
  - 91% of operating income in the first half of 2003
- Healthcare<sup>1</sup> market segment position up one rank from #6 to now #5 with 4.41%
- Top-tier Generics player with #2 position

<sup>1</sup> 1H/03 vs. 1H/02 Incl. Generics and some OTC (source: IMS-MIDAS, 45 countries at constant exchange rates)

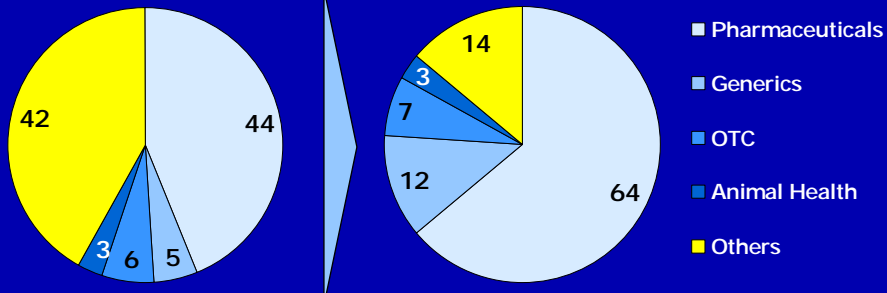
<sup>2</sup> RB, Sandoz presentation London, October 9, 2003



## Novartis Portfolio Shift Towards Medicines

1996: 58% of sales in Medicines

1H 2003: 86% of sales in Medicines



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## Outgrowing the Healthcare Market, Increasing Market Segment Share, Up One Rank



Source: IMS-MIDAS, 45 countries at constant exchange rates

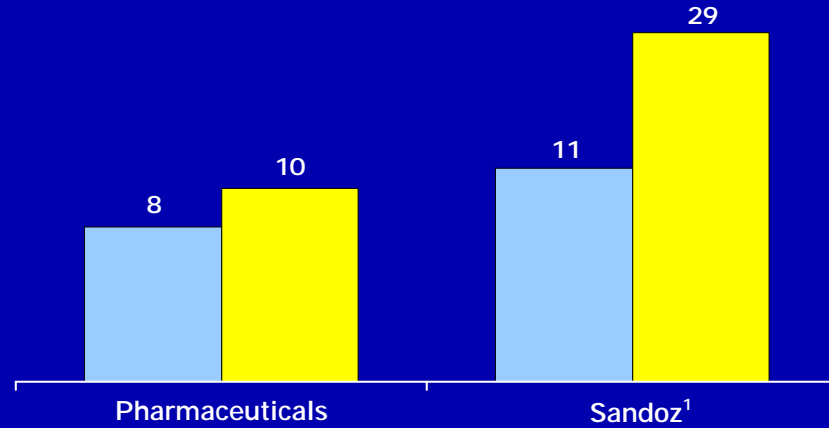
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## Highest Growth Rates in Pharma and Generics, Outperforming Their Markets

June YTD 2003 growth vs PYR in %

- Relevant market growth
- Novartis sales growth (LC)

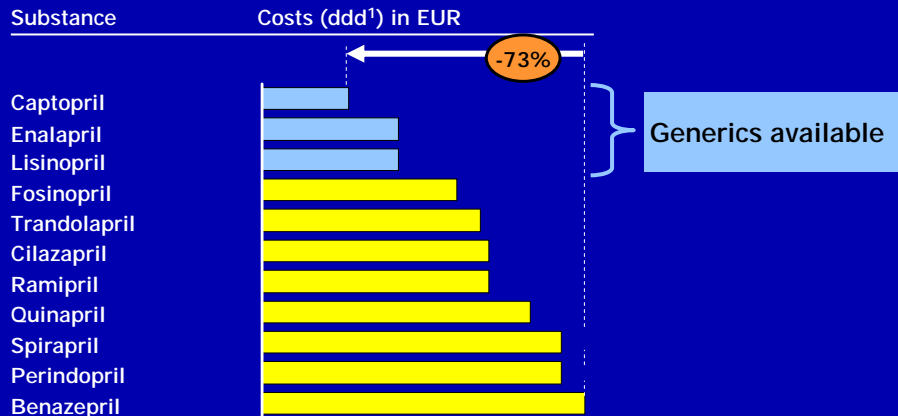


<sup>1</sup> Excl. Lek acquisition; reported growth is +71%  
 Source: IMS 16 countries, YTD June 2003/2002 and internal market research  
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## Generics Provide Cost-Effective Treatment Alternatives – Example ACE-Inhibitors Germany

Comparison of treatment costs (ACE-Inhibitors Germany)

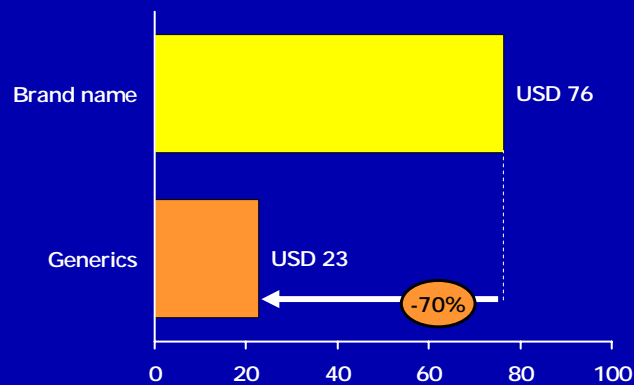


<sup>1</sup> ddd=daily drug dosing  
 Source: Lauertaxe, McKinsey  
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## The Average Price of Generic Prescription Drugs Is about 70% Below Branded Drugs

Average price of prescription drugs in the US in USD



Source: Generic Pharmaceutical Association  
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## Generics Is an Attractive Business

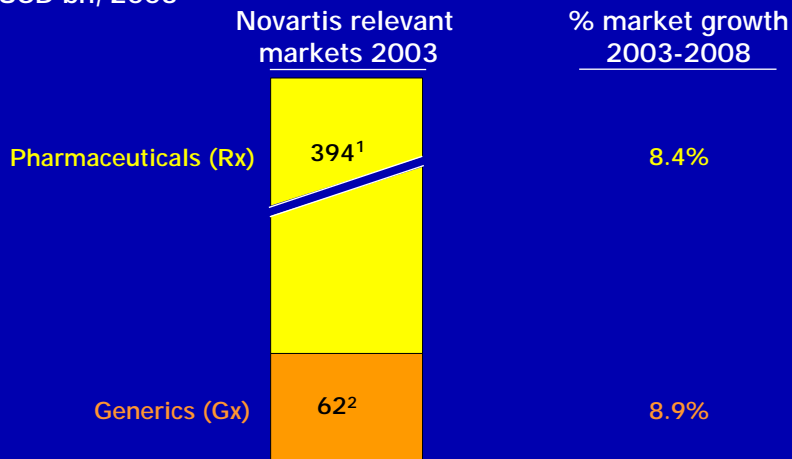
- Strong fundamentals
  - Pro-generic sentiment from healthcare authorities
  - Patent expiries
  - Increasing penetration of generics
- Attractive business model
  - Highest growth rates in Healthcare market expected: CAGR +8.9% from 2003-2008
  - Solid profitability

Source: IMS and internal estimates, excluding biopharmaceuticals  
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## Pharmaceuticals and Generics Are Expected to Continue Fast Growth

USD bn, 2003<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> IMS and internal estimates

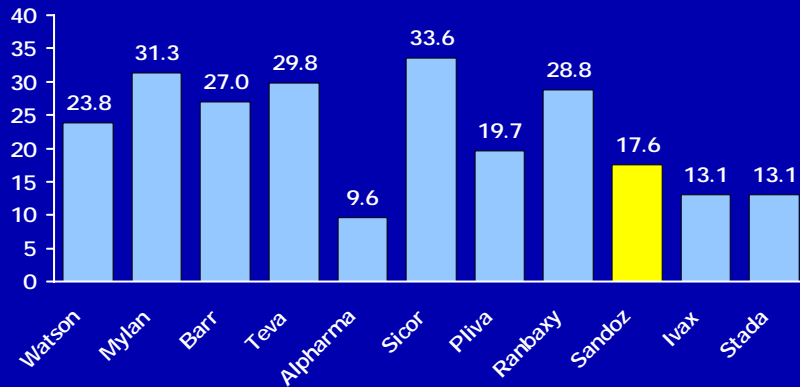
<sup>2</sup> IMS and internal estimates; before rebates, at ex-manufacturer price level, excl. Biopharmaceuticals

<sup>9</sup> RB, Sandoz presentation London, October 9, 2003



## Overall Attractive Operating Profitability

Return on sales, first half 2003  
in %

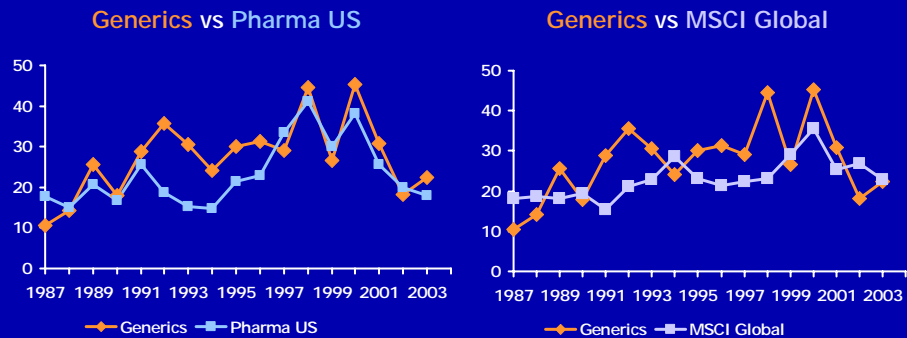


<sup>10</sup> RB, Sandoz presentation London, October 9, 2003



## Attractive Growth and Profitability Are Reflected in High Valuation Multiples

P/E comparison



Source: Reuters Plus, UBS Warburg and JP Morgan estimates

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## Generics Offer Significant Synergy Potential With Branded Pharmaceuticals

- Knowledge pooling
  - Disease and product know-how
  - Development expertise
  - Regulatory credibility
  - Customers
- Supply chain synergies
  - Cost leadership
  - Production / fermentation capabilities
  - Quality and supply security
- Product transfers

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## Novartis Is Uniquely Positioned

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- Top-tier global player in Pharmaceuticals and Generics
- Growing faster than the market in both segments
- Leveraging core competencies in medicines
- Credible partner in healthcare regulatory discussions

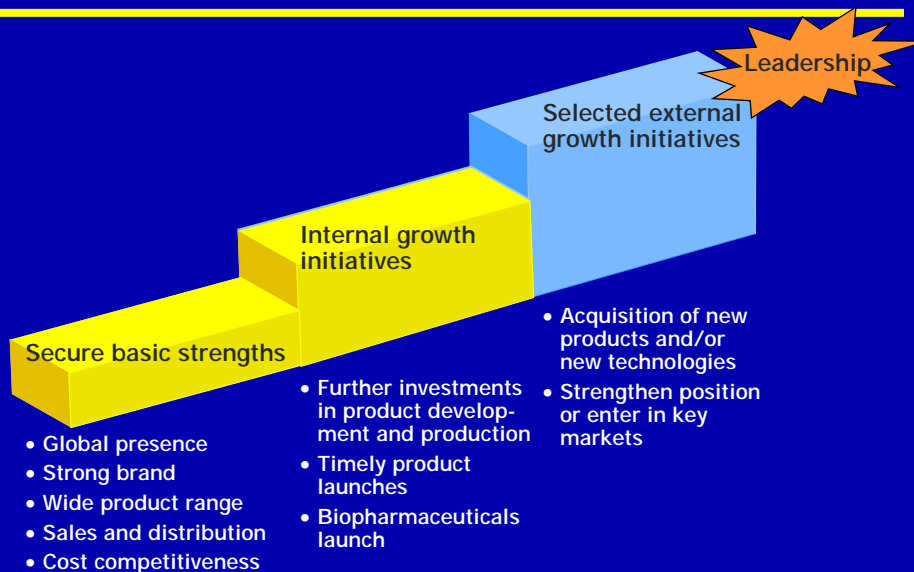


# Sandoz – Conclusions

Christian Seiwald  
CEO Sandoz

London, October 9, 2003

## Leadership Will Be Achieved by Internal and Selected External Growth Initiatives



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## Promising Outlook for Sandoz

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- Fast growing generics market: CAGR 03-08 of about 9%E
- Sandoz expected to continue outgrowing the market, leveraging global tier 1 position
  - Promising pipeline for retail generics
  - Further expansion of market leadership in anti-infectives
  - Well positioned as first mover to become a leading bio-generic player
- Targeted margin: 15% plus, depending on new product launches



## Sandoz – A Leader in Generics



# Sandoz US – Building Leadership

John Sedor  
Head Sandoz US

London, October 9, 2003

## Agenda

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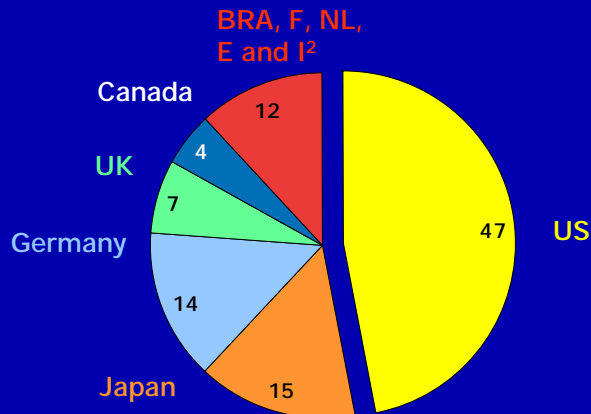


- **US Generics market situation**
- Sandoz US position and business results
- Sandoz strategic initiatives in US

## US Is Biggest Generics Market with USD 11.7 billion Sales in 2002



Size of top 10 retail generic markets, 2002, excl. China and India<sup>1</sup> in %



<sup>1</sup> Retail according to IMS at ex-manufacturer prices; before rebates; excluding China and India

<sup>2</sup> Brazil USD 1.2 bn, Netherlands USD 0.7 bn, France USD 0.5 bn, Spain USD 0.3 bn and Italy USD 0.2 bn

Source: IMS Health, internal estimates

<sup>3</sup> JS, Sandoz presentation London, October 9, 2003



## Regulations and Fast Generics Penetration Favour US Market



### Drivers

### Comment

Key Rx-products come off patent

- Blockbusters with sales value of ~USD 22 bn expire by 2006 (based on 2002 US sales)

Public healthcare policy

- Healthcare reform encourages wider use of drugs
- Growing healthcare cost is increasingly borne by public financing<sup>1</sup>

Fast generics substitution

- US patients benefit from fast generic penetration when branded drugs come off-patent

Ongoing market consolidation

- Top four generic manufacturers' market shares increased over past years; further consolidation likely
- Further consolidation on customer side expected

<sup>1</sup> Public HC expenditure in % of GDP: 4.9% in 1990, 5.8% in 2000

Source: Sandoz internal data, Deutsche Bank (European Generics), April 2002, World market research database

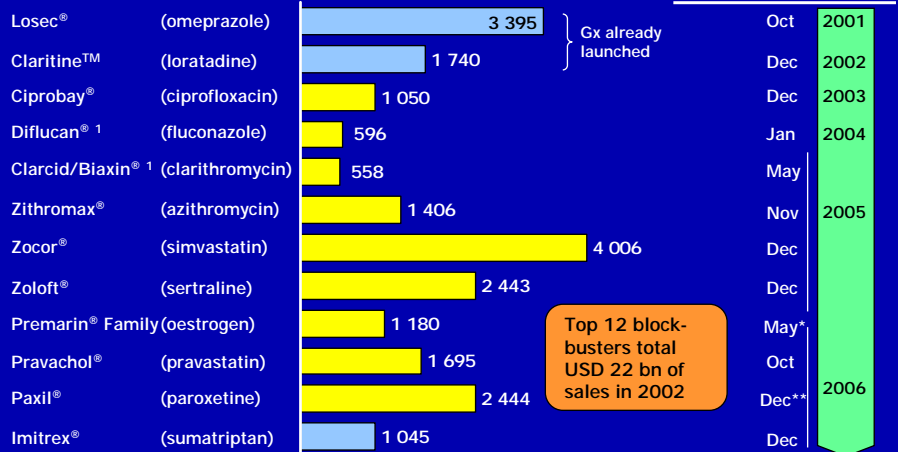
<sup>4</sup> JS, Sandoz presentation London, October 9, 2003



## Numerous Blockbusters to Come Off-Patent by 2006



Worldwide leading brands US<sup>2</sup> expiring by end 2006, sales US for 2002 in USD m



Source: IMS World Review, <sup>1</sup>IMS PADDs, <sup>2</sup>leading in 2000, IMS Life Cycle Patent Focus  
 \* Hemihydrate \*\* Method patent ®/TM Are registered trade marks from third parties  
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## US Healthcare Regulations Have Changed Over Time



1984

### Hatch-Waxman Act

- Generic companies allowed to file an ANDA with bioequivalence studies only
- Paragraph I (no patent filed), P. II (patent expired), P. III (request for launch after patent expiry), P. IV (patent challenge)

2000

- Exclusivity triggering event moved from Court of Appeals decision to District Court decision (faster Gx entries)

2002

- Court decisions make it harder for innovator companies to list certain patents in the Orange Book (section viii statements strengthened)

2003

- FDA new rule (effective August 18, 2003) limits patent holder to one 30-month stay per product

2004

- **Proposed Hatch-Waxman reform** (still under debate in Congress):
  - Will reduce the legal risks on product launches for generic with exclusivity
  - Will expand concept of co-exclusivity for first filers

Source: Sandoz internal data, FDA

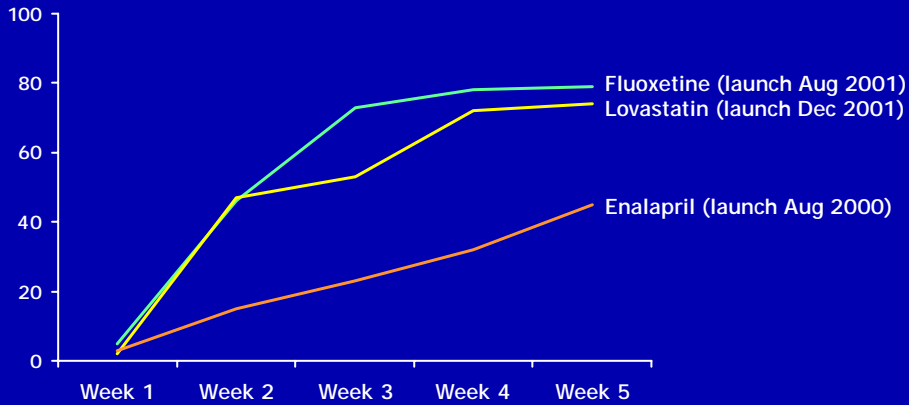
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## Recent Generic Launches in US Exhibit Rapid Penetration Rates



Generic share of new prescriptions after patent expiration  
in %



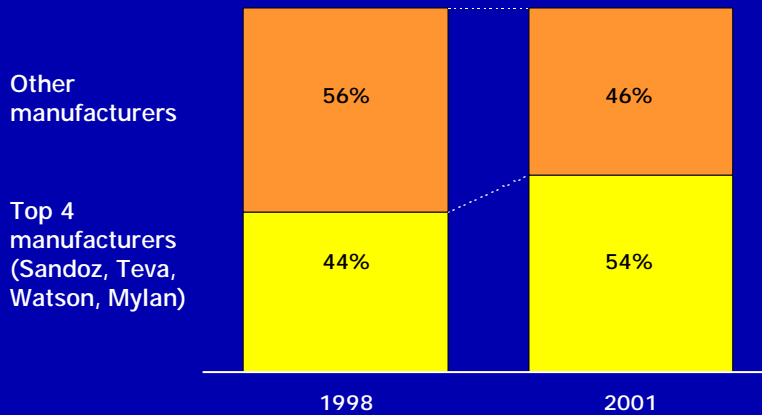
Source: IMS HEALTH  
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## Industry Consolidation Has Increased and Led to Four Large Suppliers in the US



US prescriptions by manufactures  
in %



Source: IMS  
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## Consolidation on Retail Side Significant

### Chain Drug<sup>1</sup>

	1990		2003	
	# stores	customers	# stores	customers
Traditional	16,970	] > 120 customers	19,447	] 12 customers cover about 90% of channel
Food	1,336		8,171	
Mass	2,451		6,197	
	<u>20,752</u>		<u>33,815</u>	

### Distributors/wholesalers

	# wholesalers	# wholesalers
	] > 100	] 3 wholesalers control 95% of channel

<sup>1</sup> NACDS Association

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## Agenda

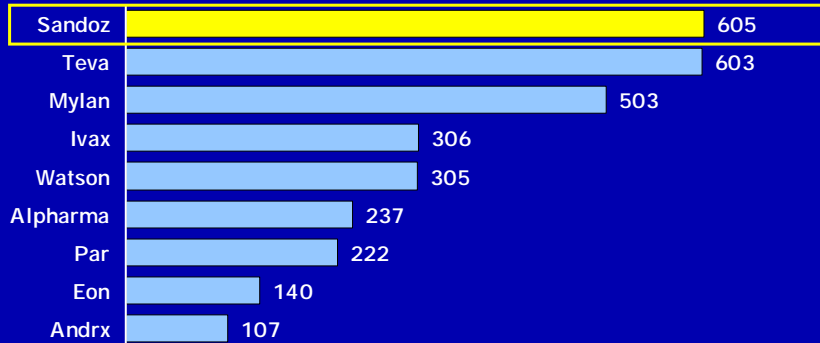
- US Generics market situation
- **Sandoz US position and business results**
- Sandoz strategic initiatives in US

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## Sandoz Generated Strong Sales in the US...

Net sales, 1H 2003 actual  
USD millions



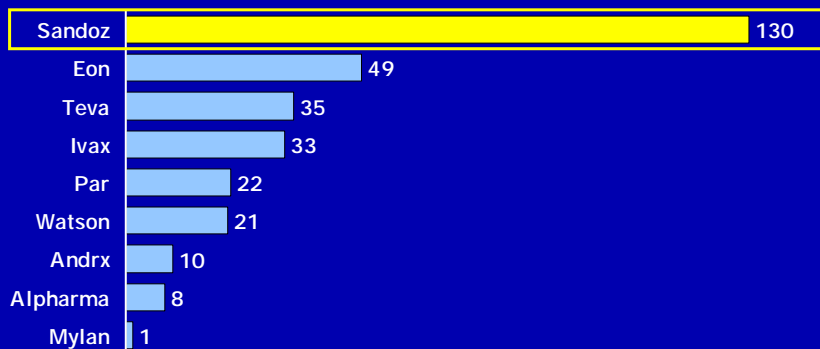
Andrx - Total generic sales	Alpharma - US Human pharma sales (includes some brands)	Mylan - Total generic sales
Eon - Total sales	Ivax - Total North American pharma. sales	Sandoz - Total US Sandoz/Lek sales
Par - Total sales	Watson - Total generic sales	Teva - Total North American sales, less US Copaxone sales

Source: Sandoz internal data, company earnings press releases and SEC filings

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## ... and Grew Faster Than the Market in the First Half 2003

USD sales growth, first half 2003 vs. first half 2002  
in % USD



Andrx - Total generic sales	Alpharma - US Human pharma sales (includes some brands)	Mylan - Total generic sales
Eon - Total sales	Ivax - Total North American pharma. sales	Sandoz - Total US Sandoz/Lek sales
Par - Total sales	Watson - Total generic sales	Teva - Total North American sales, less US Copaxone sales

Source: Sandoz internal data, company earnings press releases and SEC filings

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## Good Results Due to Broad and Well Positioned Product Portfolio



- Sandoz US is broadly positioned
- Over 100 products on the market, covering multiple therapeutic areas
  - 33 products rank #1 in market segment share
  - 33 products rank #2 in market segment share

Source: IMS Health NPA Plus Q2-2003

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## Key Strengths of Sandoz US...



### Sales and distribution

- Excellent position with strategic accounts: 16 key accounts represent 90% of Sandoz sales in 1H 2003
- High service levels (> 90%)

### Wide product range

- Recent launches of e.g., AmoxC (first to market and highest market share) and omeprazole (non infringement)
- Leading role in anti-infectives
- Extended reach in non core areas via BD&L

### Cost leadership

- One of the largest solid oral dosage facilities in the world (Broomfield, CO)
- Integrated supply of active pharmaceutical ingredients

### Innovation leadership

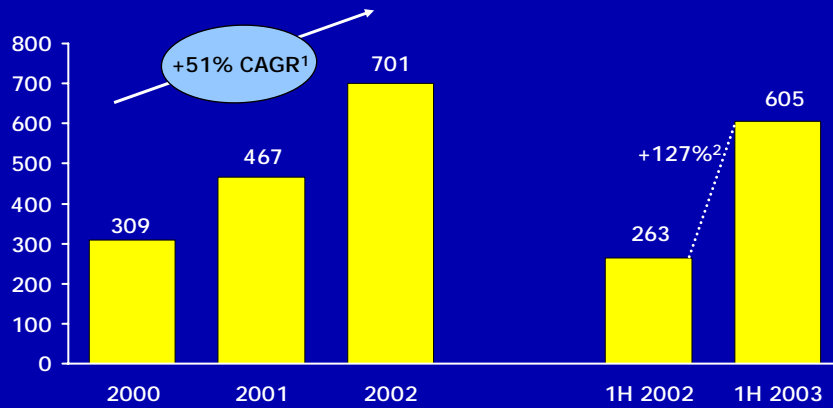
- Fermentation expertise
- Extensive know-how in bio-generics
- Worldwide R&D resources and capabilities

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## ... Translate into Sustained Sales Expansion

Net Sales  
USD millions



Note: Includes Lek US sales data for 2003

<sup>1</sup> 2000 to 2002

<sup>2</sup> LC Growth Rate

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## Case Study Generic AmoxC – Sandoz Launched First in July 2002

### Situation US:

- Augmentin® patent expired in US in December '02 with additional patents extending past 2017
- Latest full year of US originator sales (in 2001) of 1.6 bn USD

### Sandoz approach:

- Launch of first generic version by Sandoz July 2002, after District Court decision supporting Sandoz view of invalidity of respective patents.
- Sandoz with significant, steady share of total AmoxC US prescriptions:
  - 60% (including Lek launch) as of July 2003
- ITC lawsuit with GSK settled in July 2003
- Business outlook 2H 2003 in US:
  - New entrance of Ranbaxy in 1H 2003
  - Further competitors possible in 2004

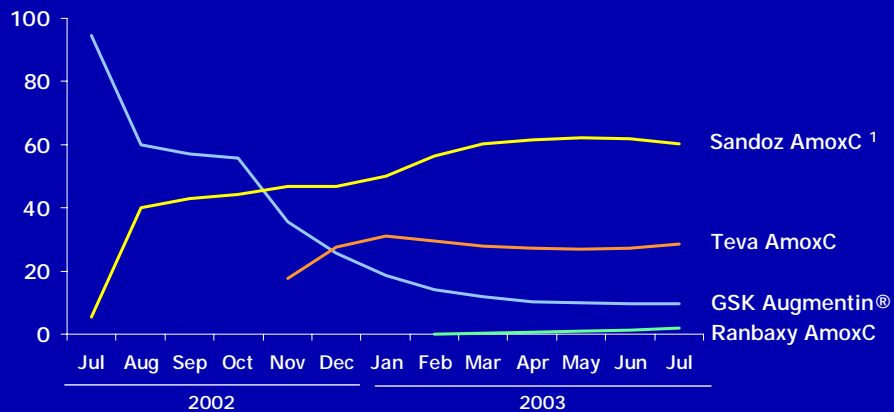
Source: IMS Health National Sales Perspective

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## Sandoz AmoxC Reached Over 60% Prescription Share Despite Increasing Competition



Share of total US AmoxC prescription in %



<sup>1</sup> Geneva and Lek ® Registered trademark of GlaxoSmithKline  
Source: IMS

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## Case Study Omeprazole



### Situation:

- Total US omeprazole originator (Prilosec) sales of USD 3.4 bn in 2002
- Generic omeprazole opportunity estimated about USD 2 bn p.a.<sup>1</sup>
- Original Prilosec key patents from Astra Zeneca (AZ) will expire in '07
- Sales of generic versions started in December '02 by Kudco:
  - Among first wave litigants Kudco was only company who has been granted non patent-infringing judgment by District Court
  - Mylan announced launch of generic omeprazole despite unresolved legal dispute with AZ on August 4, 2003
  - Other generic challenges are expected

### Sandoz approach:

- Sandoz assessment of strong non-infringement position, also supported by District Court decision
- Received FDA final approval on Jan 28, 2003
- Launched mid August 2003 with Lek ANDA (manufactured in Slovenia for US market)

<sup>1</sup> For 10 and 20 mg capsule market at its current originator sales rate  
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## Agenda

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- US Generics market situation
- Sandoz US position and business results
- **Sandoz strategic initiatives in US**

## Strategic Initiatives to Strengthen US Business

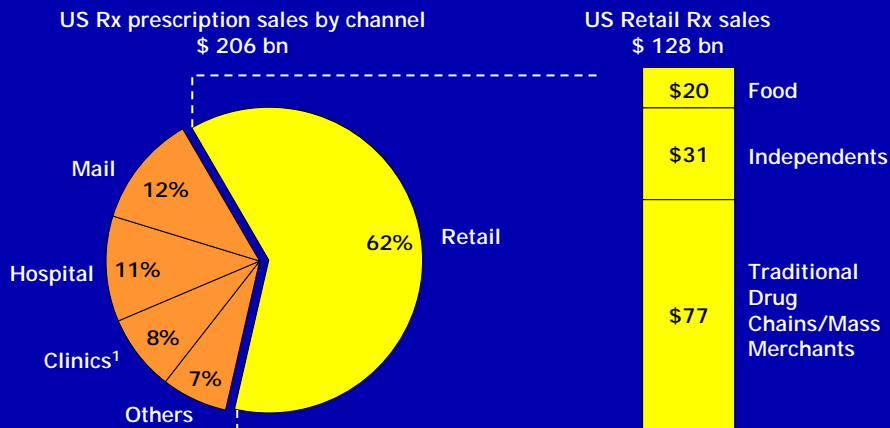
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- Improve customer structure
- Increase number of ANDA filings in upcoming years; entire US branded off patent portfolio out to 2012+ reviewed for inclusion
- Continue successful launches of new products such as AmoxC and omeprazole
- Capitalize on efficient US R&D and manufacturing capacities and capabilities
- Continue and accelerate Business Development & Licensing partnerships

## Retail Is the Largest Channel with 62% of US Prescription Sales



2002, market size  
in bn USD



<sup>1</sup> outpatient facilities  
Source: IMS Health, National Sales perspective  
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## Sandoz Goal Is to Increase Share of Retail Chains and Mail Order Customers Further



Sandoz US customer strategy:

- Further increase sales to retail chains and mail order customers
  - Retail chain: large market
  - Mail orders: fast growing
  - Efficient and low cost distribution structure
  - Customers with significant market share<sup>1</sup>
- Strengthen relationship with key strategic accounts

<sup>1</sup> E.g. Walgreen = ~11% of US market  
Source: Sandoz internal data

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## Key Product Launches 2003 Year to Date

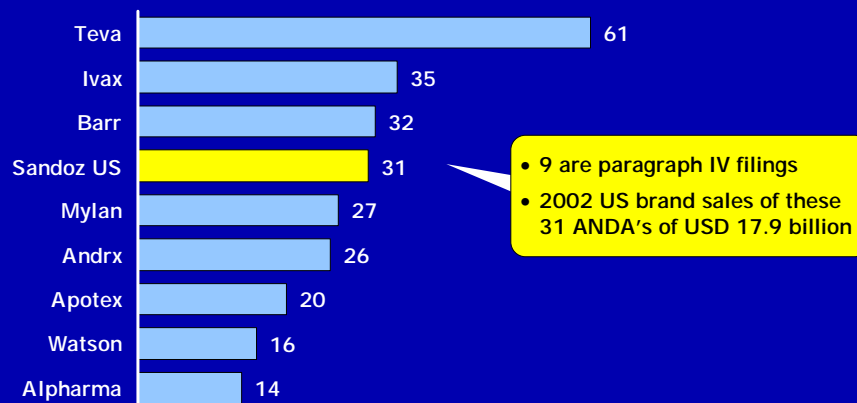
Product	Launch Date	Originator Brand	Market size* (USD million)
Loratadine	Jan-03	Claritin	USD 1.8 bn
Omeprazole	Aug-03	Prilosec	USD 3.4 bn
Ribavirin	Pending	Rebetol	USD 800 m

Source: IMS, 2002 sales

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## Sandoz Pending ANDAs Year-End 2002

### Number of ANDAs pending YE 2002



Note: Some competitors count different strengths separately

Source: Analyst reports, company web-sites, company press releases

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## Sandoz US Well Positioned

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- Successful launches of new products such as AmoxC and omeprazole
- 16 strategic key accounts represent 90% of Sandoz US Sales in 1H 2003
- 31 ANDA filings in the pipeline
- 9 of these 31 ANDAs are paragraph IV filings
- Targeted total US brand sales 2002: USD 17.9 billion





# Sandoz – a Leader in the Generics Marketplace

Christian Seiwald  
CEO Sandoz

London, October 9, 2003

## Agenda





- Generics market dynamics
- Sandoz strategy
- Sandoz market position and performance

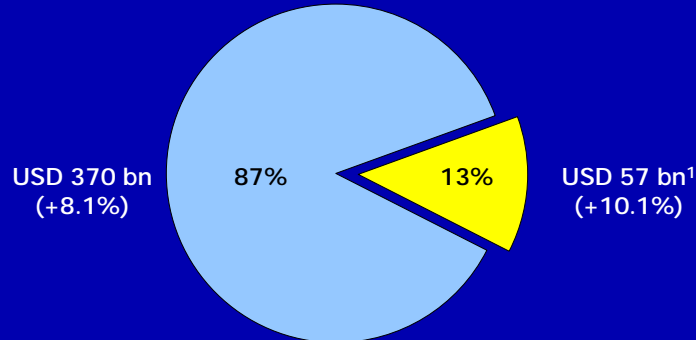


## Generics Market<sup>1</sup> Is Worth USD 57 bn and Accounts for 13% of Total Healthcare Market

Retail Generics market as percentage of total healthcare market, 2002

 Generics market  
 Rx+OTC market

World-wide healthcare market: USD 427 bn



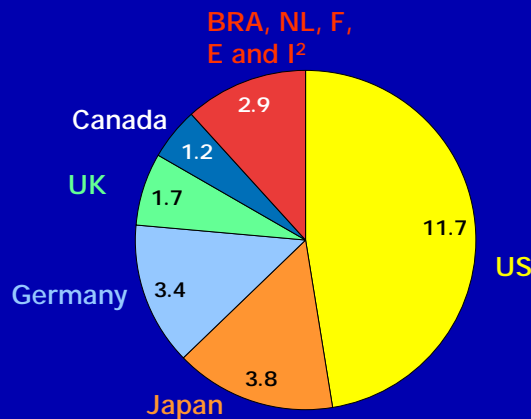
<sup>1</sup> Retail Generics excl. biopharmaceuticals, according to IMS at ex-manufacturer price level, before rebates  
Source: IMS Health (Rx and OTC), internal estimates (Gx)

<sup>3</sup> CS, Sandoz presentation London, October 9, 2003



## US Accounts for Over 20% of Retail Generics Market<sup>1</sup> ...

Size of top 10 retail generic markets, 2002, excl. China and India<sup>1</sup> in USD bn



<sup>1</sup> Retail according to IMS at ex-manufacturer prices; before rebates; excluding China and India

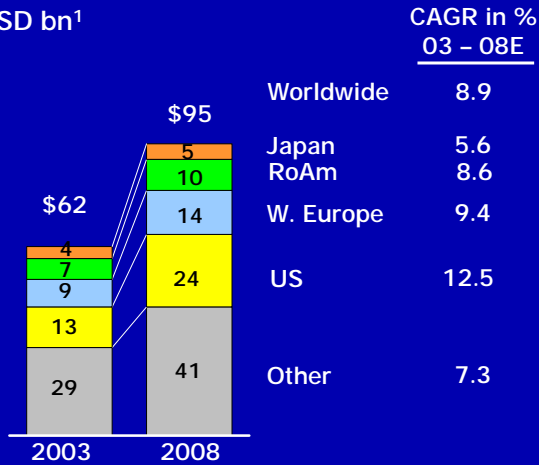
<sup>2</sup> Brazil USD 1.2 bn, Netherlands USD 0.7 bn, France USD 0.5 bn, Spain USD 0.3 bn and Italy USD 0.2 bn  
Source: IMS Health, internal estimates

<sup>4</sup> CS, Sandoz presentation London, October 9, 2003



## ... And Is Expected to Grow Fastest

Generics retail market estimates  
in USD bn<sup>1</sup>



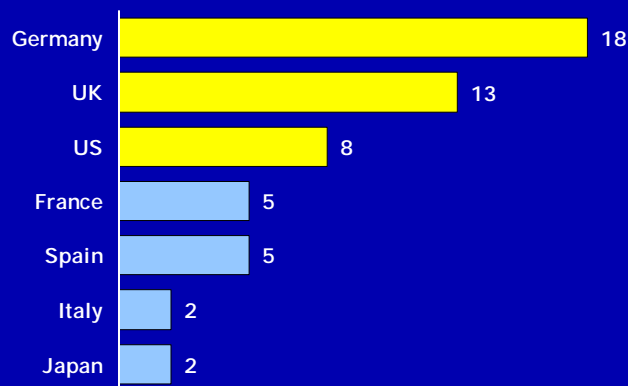
- Global CAGR 03-08: 9%E
- US and Western Europe expected to grow fastest

<sup>1</sup> Biopharmaceuticals excluded, according to IMS at ex-manufacturer prices, before rebates  
Source: IMS Health, internal estimates

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## Low Generic Penetration in Key Markets Both by Value...

Penetration rate by value, 2002  
in %

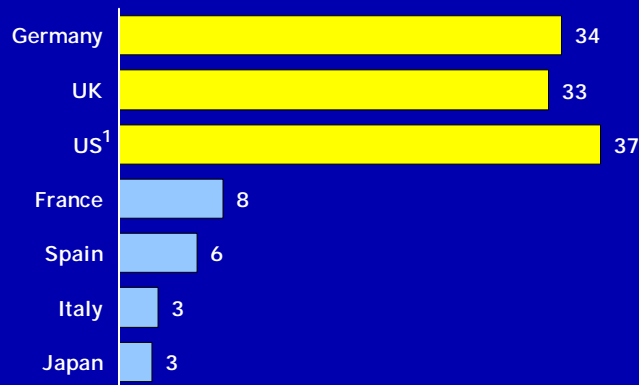


Source: IMS Health/ Midas

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## ... and by Volume

Penetration rate by standard units, 2002  
in %



<sup>1</sup> Penetration rate by standard units based on unbranded generics;  
Penetration rate by number of prescriptions US (branded and unbranded Generics): 50%  
Source: IMS Health/ Midas  
<sup>7</sup> CS, Sandoz presentation London, October 9, 2003

## Future Growth Drivers of the Generics Market

Key Rx-products come off-patent

Industrial Generics business

Emergence of follow-on biologics

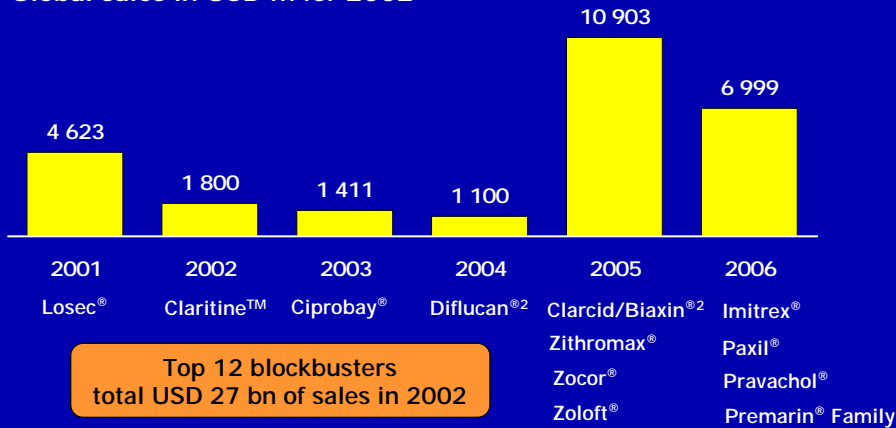
- Blockbusters with global sales value of about USD 27 bn expire by 2006
- Rx-product patent expiries will fuel active pharmaceutical ingredients market
- Industrial market expected to grow annually by 6% to USD 23 bn by 2008
- Originator sales for recombinant proteins 2002 of USD 30 bn; USD 53 bn expected by 2008
- Patent expiry of a number of key products in next 5-7 years

Source: McKinsey, Sandoz internal data, Datamonitor for biologics

<sup>8</sup> CS, Sandoz presentation London, October 9, 2003

## Retail Generics – Number of Blockbusters Coming Off-Patent Drive Future Growth

Worldwide leading brands expiring by end 2006<sup>1</sup>,  
Global sales in USD m for 2002



<sup>1</sup> Time of patent expiry referring to US <sup>2</sup> IMS PADDs, IMS Life Cycle Patent Focus  
®/™ are registered trade marks from third parties  
Source: Annual reports, UBS Warburg, IMS World Review  
<sup>9</sup> CS, Sandoz presentation London, October 9, 2003



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Source: McKinsey, Sandoz internal data, Datamonitor for biologics

<sup>10</sup> CS, Sandoz presentation London, October 9, 2003



## Industrial Products – Solid Market Growth Expected



- Global market of USD 17 bn in 2003<sup>1</sup>
- CAGR of ~ 6 % from 2003-2008 estimated
- Consolidated industry - examples anti-infectives first half 2003:
  - 6-APA<sup>2</sup>: Top 10 players account for ~75% of total market
  - 7-ACA<sup>3</sup>: Top 10 players account for ~85% of total market
- Ranking of key players<sup>4</sup>:

#1	Sandoz
#2	DSM
#3	Teva
#4	ACS Dobfar
#5	Aurobindo

<sup>1</sup> Source: Arthur d'Little

<sup>2</sup> 6-APA belongs to group of Penicillins-Amoxicillin

<sup>3</sup> 7-ACA belongs to group of Cefalosporines

<sup>4</sup> Source: Company reports, sales industrial 2002

<sup>11</sup> CS, Sandoz presentation London, October 9, 2003



## Future Growth Drivers of the Generics Market



Key Rx-products  
come off-patent

- Blockbusters with global sales value of about USD 27 bn expire by 2006

Industrial Generics  
business

- Rx-product patent expiries will fuel active pharmaceutical ingredients market
- Industrial market expected to grow annually by 6% to USD 23 bn by 2008

Emergence of  
follow-on biologics

- Originator sales for recombinant proteins 2002 of USD 30 bn; USD 53 bn expected by 2008
- Patent expiry of a number of key products in next 5-7 years

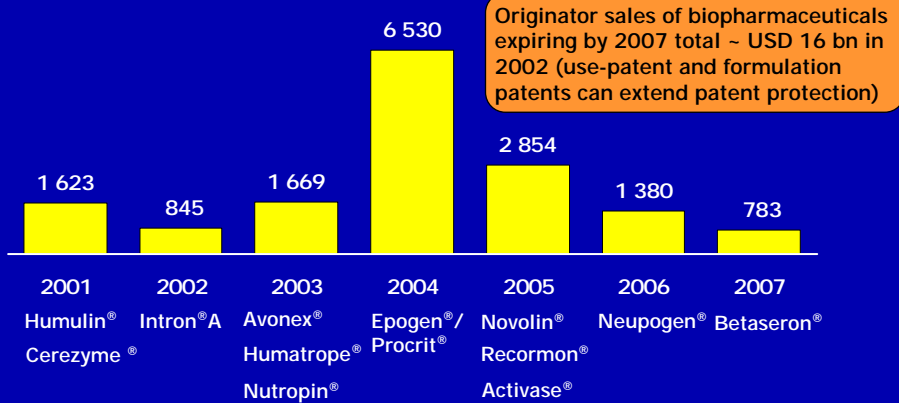
Source: McKinsey, Sandoz internal data, Datamonitor for biologics

<sup>12</sup> CS, Sandoz presentation London, October 9, 2003



## Key Biologics Losing Patent Protection

Biopharmaceuticals basic patents<sup>1</sup> expiring by 2007,  
global sales 2002 in USD m



<sup>1</sup> Additional use-patents and formulation patents can extend actual effective patent protection and will determine launch date of follow-on products.

<sup>®</sup> Are registered trade marks from third parties

Source: Datamonitor/Bioseeker Group

13 CS, Sandoz presentation London, October 9, 2003

## Agenda

- Generics market dynamics
- **Sandoz strategy**
- Sandoz market position and performance

## Sandoz Vision Is to Be a Leading Generics Player



- To be a **global leader** – expansion through internal and external initiatives
- To compete in the **high quality** generics market in three key areas: Retail generics, industrial generics and biopharmaceuticals
- To be **first to launch** through effective R&D
- To ensure cost competitiveness by applying **state-of-the-art technologies and processes** in development, production and business administration

15 CS, Sandoz presentation London, October 9, 2003



## Sandoz – Building a Global Presence with a Strong Global Brand...



Novartis Generics used to be a conglomerate of different brands



Rebranding into Sandoz brand in order to...



- ... build on a strong **global** brand
- ... enhance **company visibility**
- ... leverage 90% unaided **awareness** in Europe
- ... emphasize selected **key attributes** (high quality, global presence, innovation)

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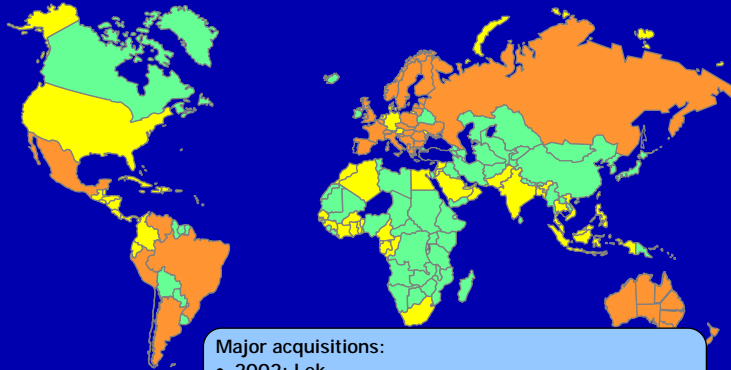




## ... And Key Acquisitions



- Yellow: Countries covered before merger
- Orange: Countries entered or significantly strengthened by Sandoz
- Green: No local presence but widely served via agents



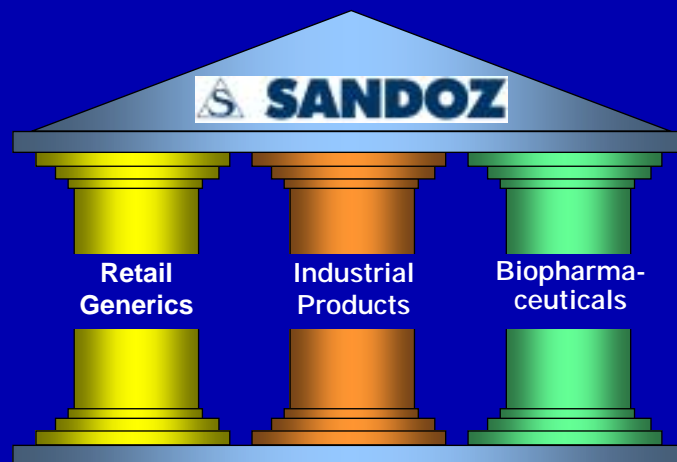
### Major acquisitions:

- 2002: Lek
- 2001: Lagap UK
- 2000: Apothecon Generics, BASF Generics, Labinca
- 1999: Wyeth Penicillins Latam, Invamed
- 1996: Azupharma

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## The Success of Sandoz Is Founded on Three Franchises

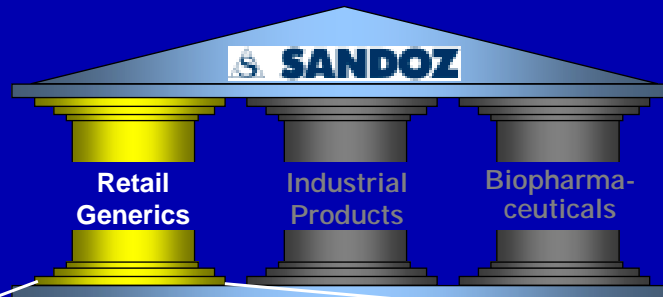


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## First Franchise – Retail Generics

SANDOZ



- High quality generics: 400 molecules
- Product group focus: Antibiotics, CNS, GI area and CVS
- Global development network
- Rebranding into Sandoz in 2003

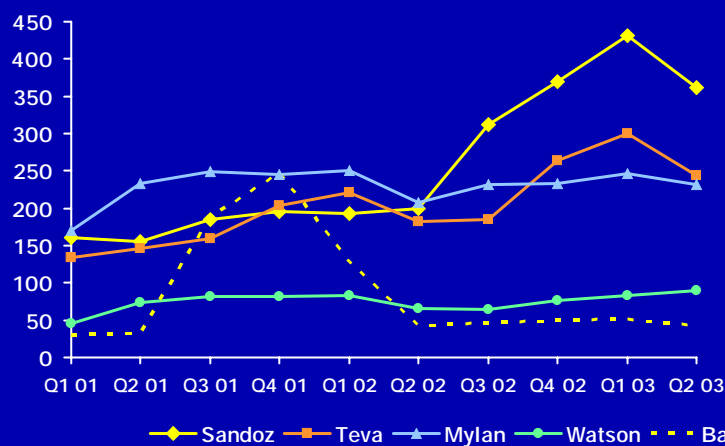
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NOVARTIS

## Product Launches and Market Exclusivity Affect Performance Level in Particular in US

SANDOZ

IMS Sales US  
USD m

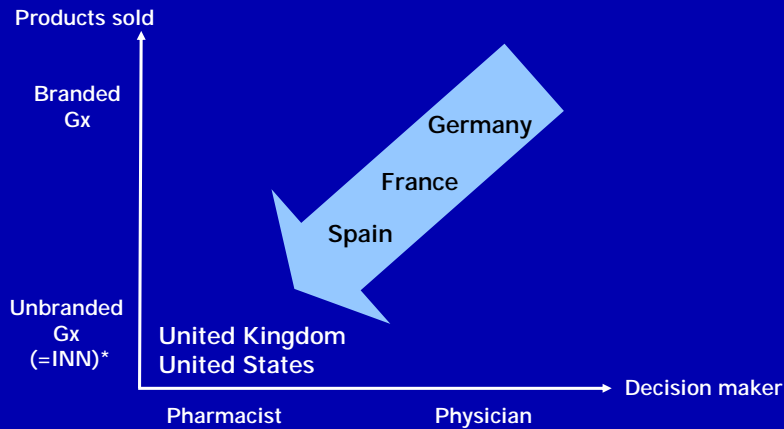


Source: IMS Health

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## Markets Have Different Characteristics...



\* INN= International non proprietary name

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## ... and Require Global Branding and Local Sales Strategy

Retail environment:

- Wide variation of health care regulation and decision-making competencies between countries/regions
- Tendency towards INN\* prescription; hence need for brand differentiation will increase

Sandoz retail strategy:

- Local marketing/sales approach
- Global branding

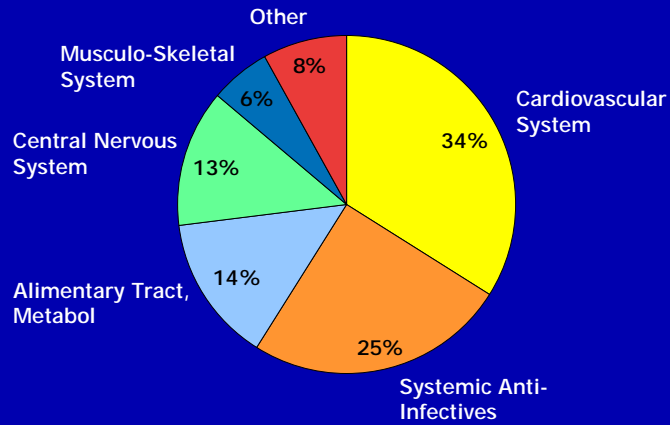
\* INN= International non proprietary name

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## Global Presence in Retail Generics Requires Broad Product Range



Global Sandoz sales<sup>1</sup> by therapeutic areas 1H 2003 in %



<sup>1</sup> Third party sales

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## Targeted Strategies and Initiatives – Retail Generics



- Expand strong R&D network
- Fast market entry
- New drug delivery forms (leverage in-house expertise, build additional technologies)

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## Second Franchise – Industrial Products



- Leading producer of anti-infectives
- Enter new molecule areas
- Fully integrated production
- Attractive cost position through vertical integration
- Added value through IP<sup>1</sup> creation and efficient processes

<sup>1</sup> IP = intellectual property

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## Industrial Products – Vertical Integration Provides Strategic Advantages



- Secures time to market
- Enables cost competitiveness
- Helps secure the supply chain
- Creates non-infringing processes
- Differentiates through own intellectual property creation

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## Leading Position in Industrial Products

API<sup>1</sup> market shares in % by production volume, 2002

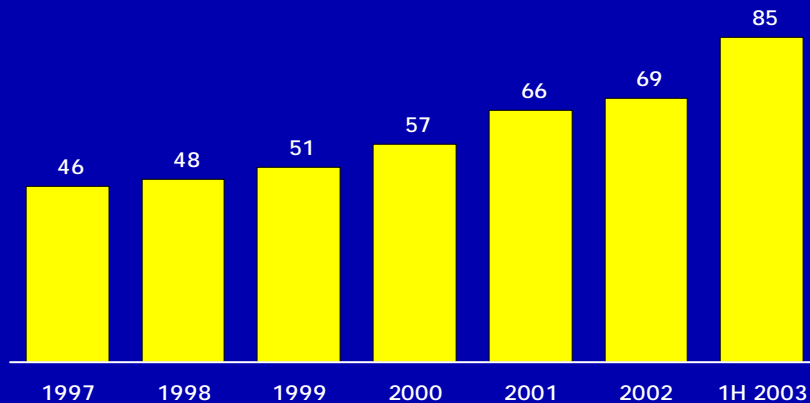
Ranking	Penicillins – Amoxicillin		Cephalosporines – 7-ACA	
1	Sandoz	17.6	Sandoz	21.7
2	DSM	17.1	Hebei	16.7
3	GSK	14.7	Antibioticos	15.7
4	Aurobindo	6.2	Cheil F+C	7.3
5	Antibioticos	5.3	GSK	6.7

- Expand leading market position in anti-infectives
- Move into development and production of high added value APIs
- Secure and further improve strong cost position in industrial business

<sup>1</sup> API = Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients  
Source: internal estimates  
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## Strong Portfolio Expansion in Industrial Products

Number of API's<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> APIs (active pharmaceutical ingredients) from Lek included since 1H 2003; including APIs and intermediates  
Source: Internal data  
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## Targeted Strategies and Initiatives – Industrial Products

 SANDOZ



- Maintain cost leadership in anti-infectives
- Grow existing APIs
- Continue to expand product portfolio (new molecules)
- Further vertical integration of key molecules

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## Third Franchise – Biopharmaceuticals

 SANDOZ



- Build own Biopharmaceuticals business
- Serves as biotech production center for Novartis Group
- Leverages 20 years of biotech expertise

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## Biopharmaceuticals – Unique Challenges

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### Development

- Longer Development time - increased exposure to market dynamics
- Higher R&D spend needed
- Extensive know-how requirement in diverse indications
- Pre-launch regulatory hurdles

### Production

- High investment in production facilities
- Consistent high quality standards required

## Biopharmaceuticals - Sandoz Is Well Positioned ...

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### Development

- Strong, global Development function
- Significant investment in R&D in past years
- Development expertise within the Novartis group

### Production

- State-of-the-art production technology
- 20 years of experience in development and manufacturing of recombinant proteins
- Full vertical integration



## ... To Capture Higher Returns

- High margin market
- Higher growth rates compared to overall Generics market
- Increasing number of biopharmaceutical blockbuster products

Sandoz has a dedicated sales force for Biopharmaceuticals

Sandoz has in-house capacities along the whole value chain

## Biopharmaceuticals – Regulatory Processes Not Clearly Defined

No definite regulatory guidelines for abbreviated filing process

- EU
  - Case-by-case negotiation of requirements for 'similar biological medicinal products'
  - Pan-European regulatory frame under discussion by European Parliament
- US
  - Draft guidance for 505(b)(2) applications for relatively simple molecules (insulin, growth hormone) exists
  - Abbreviated 'biological applications' not yet foreseen, however FDA is interested in discussion on regulatory pathway

# Sandoz Positioned to Be the First Generics Player in Biopharmaceuticals



## Omnitrop® - first generic growth hormone

### Market

- USD 1.3 bn market for re-combinant human growth hormone in '02, of which:
  - 36% in the US
  - 34% in Europe
  - 30% in Japan
- Leading originators 2002<sup>1</sup>:
  - Pfizer 37%
  - Lilly 21%
  - Novo Nordisk 16%
  - Serono 13%

### Status

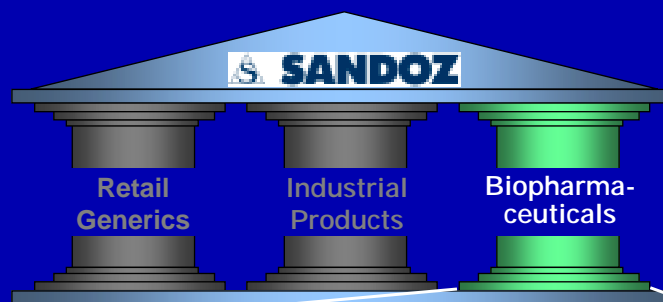
- Positive CPMP opinion received for Omnitrop® (somatropin) on June 26, 2003 for growth hormone deficiency in children and adults, Turner's syndrome and chronic renal insufficiency
- EU approval anticipated by the end of 2003
- Launch in Europe planned for 2004
- Filing in US in process

<sup>1</sup> Others 13% (Genentech 4%, Sumitomo 3%, Ferring 2%, others 4%)  
Source: IMS

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# Targeted Strategies and Initiatives – Biopharmaceuticals



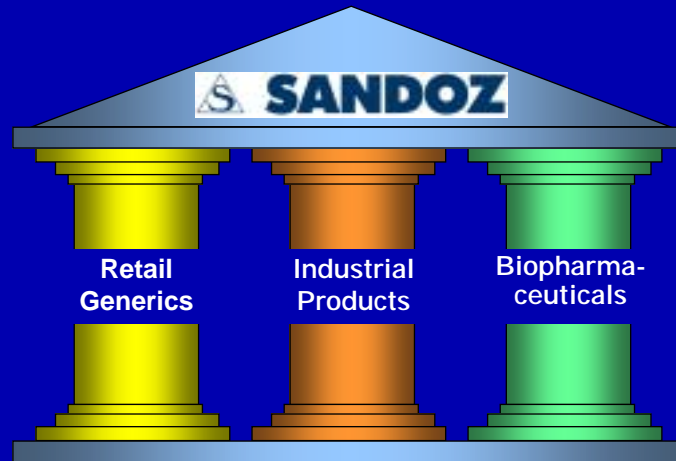
- Launch hGH
- Develop portfolio
- Increase production capacities

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## Focus on Innovation and Efficiency Improvement

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## Focus on Productivity

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- Development: Increase number of ANDAs
  - Reduce volatility
  - Grow the business
- Production: Increase number of products and volume
  - Maximize utilization rate
  - Offer competitive package to customers
- Manage growth: Stringent cost containment

## R&D Centers on Five Continents to Ensure Timely Launch of New Products

**SANDOZ**

### Multipharma (Netherlands)

MRP registrations<sup>1</sup>

### Sandoz (Austria)

Global Headquarters, Head R&D, API, FDF, Biopharmaceuticals, Antibiotic Research Institute<sup>1</sup>

### Lek

FDF & API<sup>1</sup>

### Geneva

FDF<sup>1</sup> for US

### Labinca

FDF<sup>1</sup> for Latam

### Rolab

TB<sup>1</sup> range

### India

FDF for RoW, Cef pilot plant (FDF+API)<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> FDF= Finished dosage forms, API= Active pharmaceutical ingredient, TB= tuberculosis, MRP= mutual recognition procedure

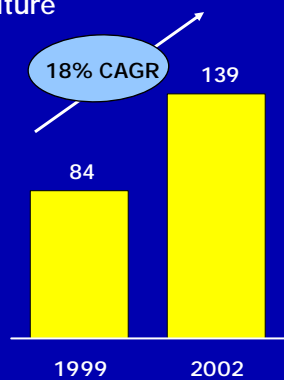
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## Further Investments in Technology Centers to Drive Future Growth

**SANDOZ**

R&D expenditure  
USD m



- Significant increase of R&D investments in past years<sup>1</sup>
- Investments in R&D as one major driver for future internal growth
- More than 140 new product launches (worldwide) planned for 2003

% of total sales<sup>2</sup>

6.9      7.6

<sup>1</sup> Expenditure is in line with industry practice: R&D in % of sales for key competitors for Teva 7%, Dr. Reddy's 5%, Ivax 6%, Ranbaxy 6%, Mylan 7%, Watson 7%

<sup>2</sup> Third party sales

Source: Company reports, Sandoz

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## Continuous Increase of Productivity in Production



### People

- Highly experienced development team

### Hardware

- State of the art plants
- Comprehensive upscaling equipment, e.g. pilot plants for fermentation

### Tools

- High yield technologies

Constant improvement of COGS

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## Agenda



- Generics market dynamics
- Sandoz strategy
- Sandoz market position and performance

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## Leading Position Achieved in the Generics Market Segment in the First Half 2003



Total sales in USD m, 1H 2003

Growth rate in % (USD)  
vs. 1H 2002

Company	Total sales (USD m)	Growth rate in % (USD) vs. 1H 2002
Sandoz	1 464	87
Teva	1 188	37/36 <sup>1</sup>
Watson	693	18
Mylan	685	23
Ivax	661	20
Merck KGaA	658	30
Alpharma	638	11
Barr	473	1
Ranbaxy	413	41
Stada	359	16

<sup>1</sup> Teva total/Teva excl. Copaxone

Source: Company quarterly information, press releases, SEC filings  
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## Leading Position in the US and Major Player in Europe



Country	Market size 2002, gross (USD) <sup>1</sup>	Market position 1st half 2003
US	11.7 bn	1 / 2
Japan	3.8 bn	>10
Germany	3.4 bn	4
UK	1.7 bn	6
Netherlands	0.7 bn	2 / 3
France	0.5 bn	3
Spain	0.3 bn	5
Italy	0.2 bn	5

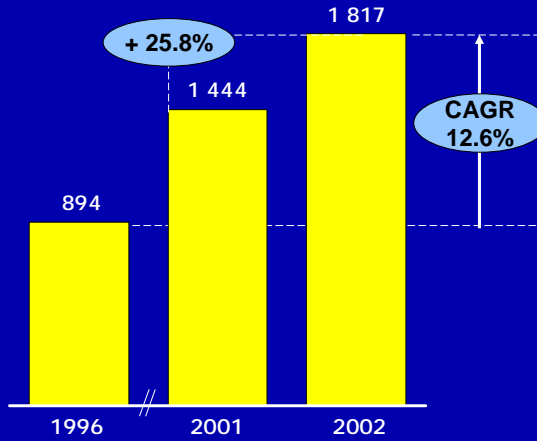
<sup>1</sup> Excl. Biopharmaceuticals, according to IMS at ex-manufacturer prices; before rebates  
Source: Internal estimates

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## Strong Track Record of Growth

Third party sales  
in million USD



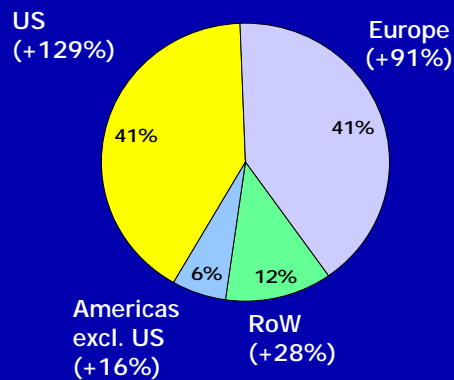
Key growth drivers:

- Strong geographic expansion
- Multiple product launches
- Entering Cefalosporins & Macrolides
- Capacity & yield increases
- New business areas, e.g. Biotech co-operation

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## US and Europe Are Largest Regions with Above-Average Growth Rates

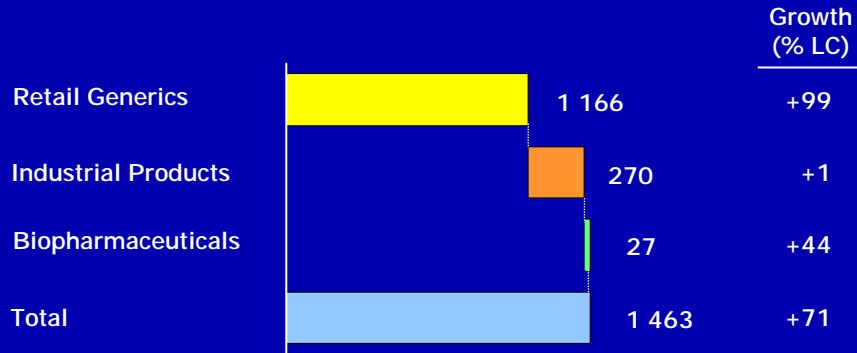
Third party sales by region 1H 2003 in %, LC growth in %



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## Retail Generics Accounts for 80%

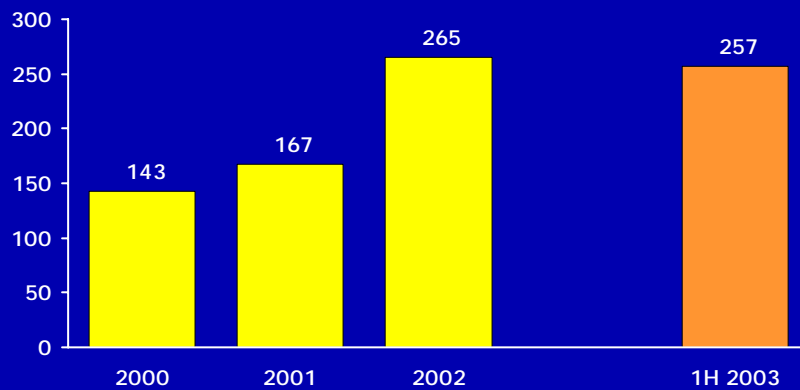
Third party sales by business franchise 1H 2003  
in million USD



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## New Product Launches Drive Operating Income Expansion

Operating income development  
in million USD

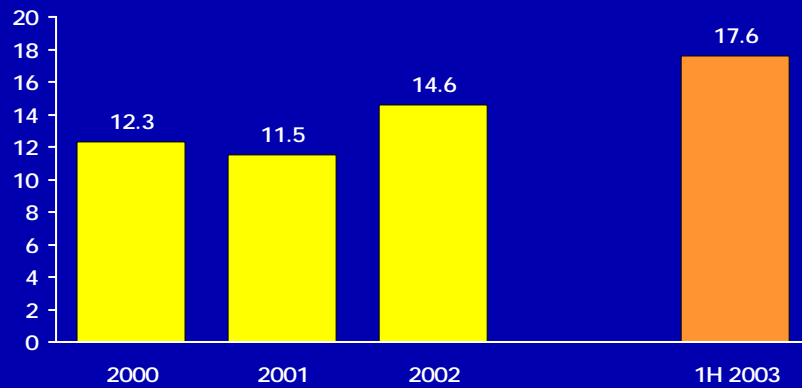


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## Improving Operating Margin

Return on sales  
in %



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## Strategic Initiatives to Strengthen Global Business

- Expand strong R&D network
- Secure continuous stream of new product filings and fast market entry
- Leverage cost leadership in anti-infectives and expand portfolio
- Launch Omnitrop® and develop portfolio in Biopharmaceuticals

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## Summary – Sandoz Well Positioned for the Future

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- Sandoz well positioned in all key Generics areas: Retail, industrial and in biopharmaceuticals
- Continued geographic expansion through organic growth and acquisitions to build global presence and a true global brand
- Conscious investment in R&D – First Gx player in biopharmaceuticals
- Capture strong position in largest retail Generics market - US